Puntos de Equilibrio y Análisis en el Plano de Fase.

jalopez@uao.edu.co

Doctorado en Ingeniería











Vigiladas Mineducació

Puntos de Equilibrio

Valores del estado donde el mismo es constante.

Se considera que la entrada es nula

 $\dot{x}_1 = f_1(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) = 0$

$$\dot{x}_2 = f_2(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) = 0$$

...

$$\dot{x}_n = f_n(x_1, x_2, ..., x_n) = 0$$

Punto de equilibrio para un sistema lineal

$$\dot{X} = AX$$

$$AX = 0$$

$$X = 0$$







Puntos de Equilibrio. Sistemas de Segundo Orden

Punto de equilibrio para un sistema lineal de segundo orden

$$X_{Eq} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1eq} \\ x_{2eq} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Tipo del puntos de equilibrio depende de los autovalores del sistema

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{1eq} \\ x_{2eq} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{1eq} \\ x_{2eq} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 1 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{1eq} \\ x_{2eq} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \boldsymbol{\sigma} & -\boldsymbol{\omega}_d \\ \boldsymbol{\omega}_d & \boldsymbol{\sigma} \end{bmatrix}$$

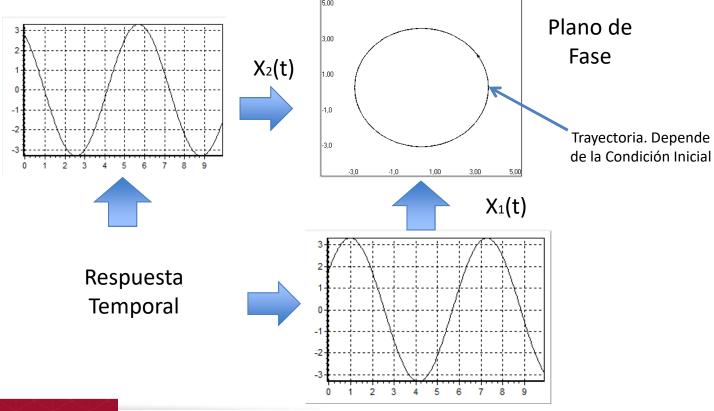








Plano o Retrato de Fase







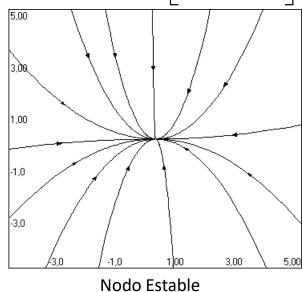




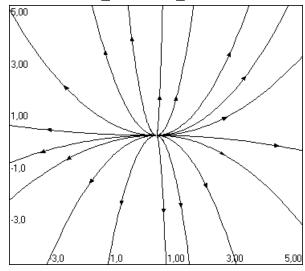


Autovalores Reales Diferentes

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$



Nodo Inestable



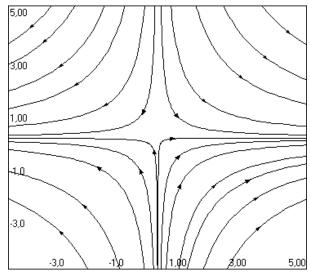




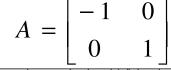


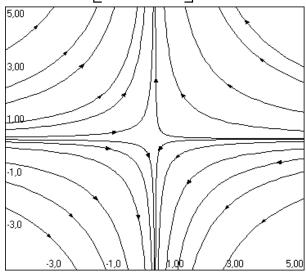
Autovalores Reales Diferentes

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Punto de Silla





Punto de Silla



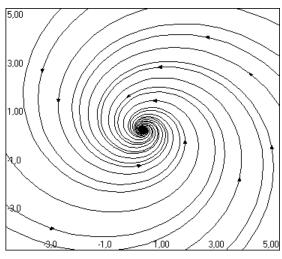




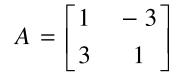


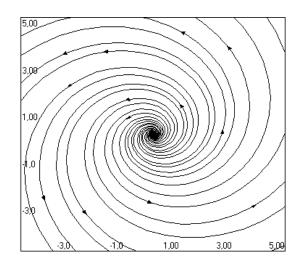
Autovalores Complejos Conjugados

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 \\ 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Foco Estable





Foco Inestable



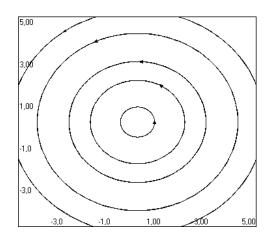






Autovalores Complejos Conjugados puros

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



Centro



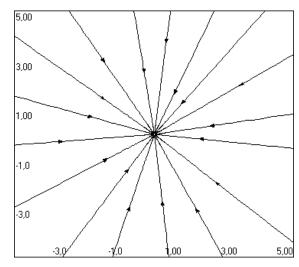




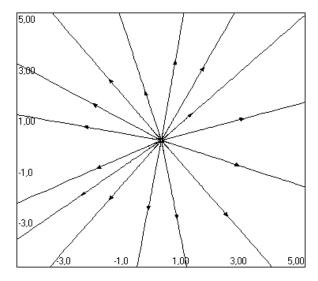


Autovalores Reales Repetidos

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$



Nodo Estable

Nodo Estable



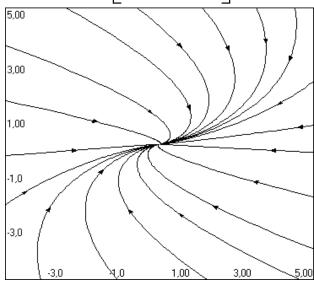






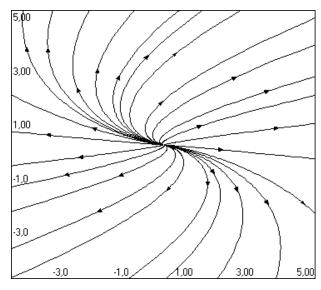
Autovalores Reales Repetidos

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Nodo Estable

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



Nodo Inestable



Análisis de Sistemas Lineales y no Lineales

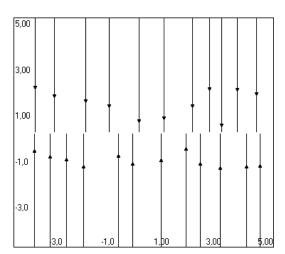




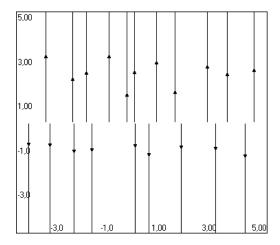


Autovalores Reales con uno igual a cero

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$











Ciclo Límite

Oscilador de Van der Pol

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + \mu (1 + x_1^2) x_2$$

Es un centro? No Es un foco inestable? No Es un ciclo límite!!!

