Introducción Atractores Extraños y Fractales

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Doctorado en Ingeniería



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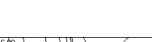


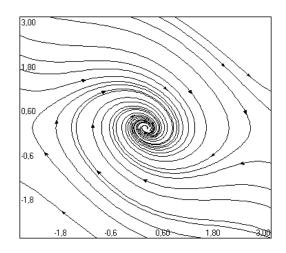
Vigiladas Mineducación

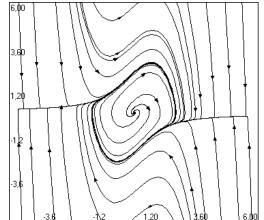
Tipos de Atractores

Atractor: Región a la que converge el estado de un sistema

Atractor de punto fijo







Ciclo límite



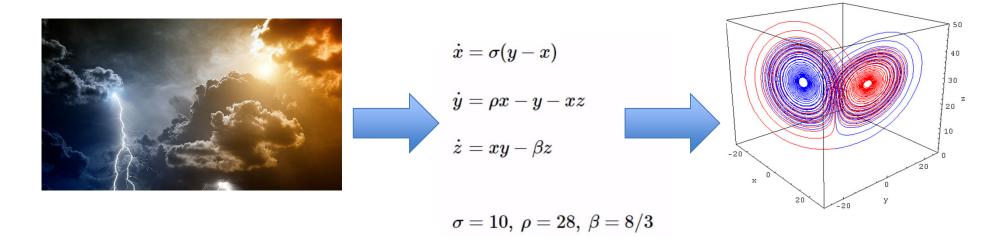






Atractor Extraño

Las Ecuaciones de Lorenz



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=STIzCV1a Ryg&









Otros Atractores Extraños

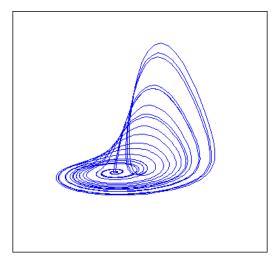
$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -y - z$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = x + ay$$

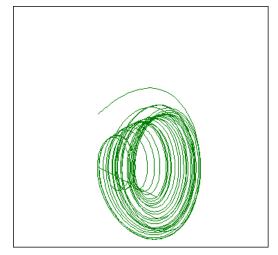
$$\frac{dy}{dt} = x + ay$$

$$\frac{dz}{dt} = a + z(x - c)$$

Rossler



Duffing







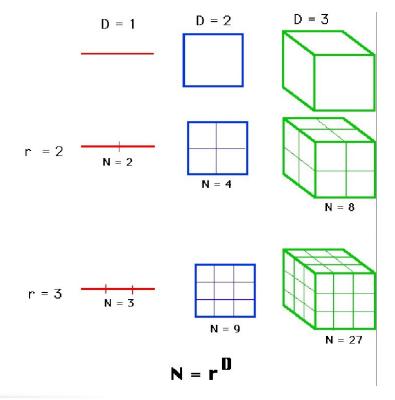




Fractales

Un **fractal** tiene dos características: Autosimilaridad Dimensión no entera o fraccionaria

$$D = \frac{\ln N}{\ln \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)}$$





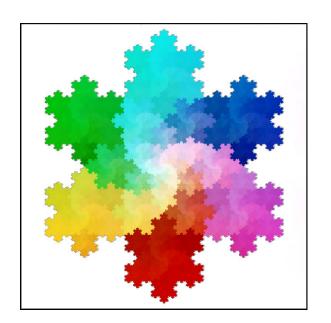




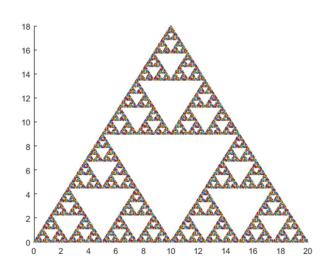


Fractales. L-Systems

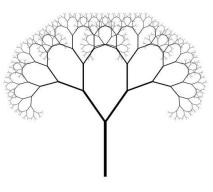
Curva de Koch



Triángulo de Sierpinski



Árbol Fractal











Conjunto de Mandelbrot

The Mandelbrot set is the set of complex numbers for which the function $f(z)=z^{2}+c$ does not diverge when iterated from z=0

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PD2XgQO yCCk

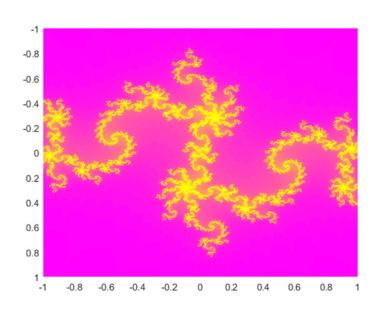


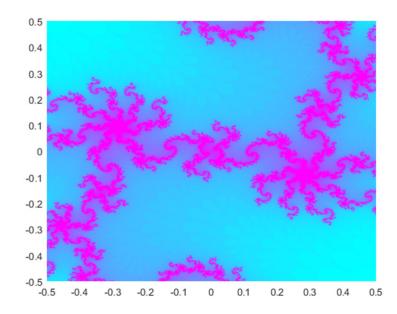






Conjunto de Julia





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gruJ0S3TT tl



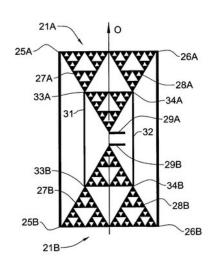




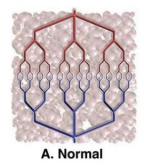


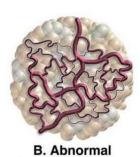
Aplicaciones de los Fractales

Antena Fractal



Estudio de vasos sanguíneos





Mezcla de Fluidos



http://fractalfoundation.org/OFC/OFC-12-2.html

http://www.arifractal.com/technologies -applications/fractal-mixing









