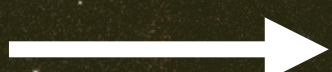
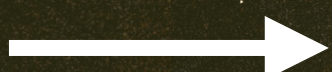
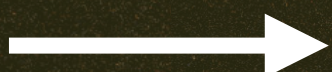
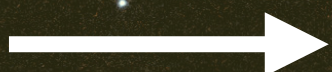
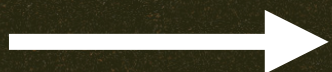
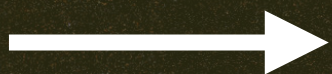


downstream

upstream



$$u_2 = \frac{3}{4} V_s$$



$$u_1 \sim 0$$