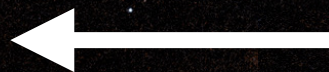
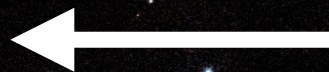
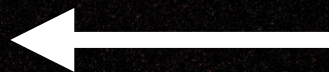


downstream

upstream



$$u_2 \sim 0$$



$$u_1 = -\frac{3}{4}V_s$$