Parameter Model 1 Model 2 Intercept -46.47*** -41.79***

Time

Stringency index

Origin

Intercept (O)

Time (O)

AIC

Intercept

Time

Stringency

index

Origin

Intercept (O)

Time (O)

AIC

(1.83)

0.294***

(0.013)

-0.007

(0.017)

19004.3

-36.52***

(0.42)

0.381***

(0.029)

0.0009

(0.040)

7469.4

OD categories

Density

RDI

Effects

Fixed effects (coefficients)

Random effects

(variance)

Fixed effects

(coefficients)

Random effects (variance)

* p<0.1. ** p<0.05. *** p<0.01

CHILF

(1.70)

0.294***

(0.012)

-0.007

(0.016)

-2.545***

(0.115)

18557.2

-42.93***

(3.65)

0.381***

(0.025)

0.0009

(0.0341)

8.235***

(0.445)

7178.8

Model 3

-46.95***

(2.40)

0.294***

(0.011)

-0.007

(0.015)

15.23

(3.90)

18475.9

-34.60***

(5.54)

0.381***

(0.025)

0.0009

(0.0337)

53.5

(7.3)

7169.3

Model 4

-46.47***

(1.67)

0.29***

(0.03)

-0.007

(0.016)

0.004

(0.061)

18545.1

-36.52***

(3.84)

0.406***

(0.062)

0.0009

(0.0361)

0.009

(0.097)

7296.1

Model 5

-46.83***

(2.09)

0.291***

(0.014)

-0.007

(0.015)

8.312

(2.883)

0.0004

(0.0199)

18465.5

-34.17***

(6.29)

0.373***

(0.031)

0.0008

(0.0336)

80.06

(8.95)

0.0010

(0.0316)

7166.8