



DevOps and the Healthcare Giant

Aaron Rinehart
James Wickett

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About Aaron

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A Transformation Story

The Email that started it all

- The Need for Bold Ideas
- Demonstrate the Art of the Possible
- Inspire Transformation

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The Challenge: Healthcare is Large & Complex

- 360+ Companies, 100+ Legal Entities, <20 Acquisitions /yr
- 28,000+ Developers
- 17,000+ Applications
- HIPAA, HITRUST, FISMA, MARS E 2.0, EU & Other Intl Privacy Reg++.....
- Diverse Technology Mix: from Mainframe to Machine Learning
- 1000+ Security Professionals
- DevOps Teams – Varied Maturities
- Waterfall, Agile, and Scaled Agile Delivery
- Security Testing: Mostly Human Driven



UNITEDHEALTH GROUP®

Our Journey: Developer Enablement

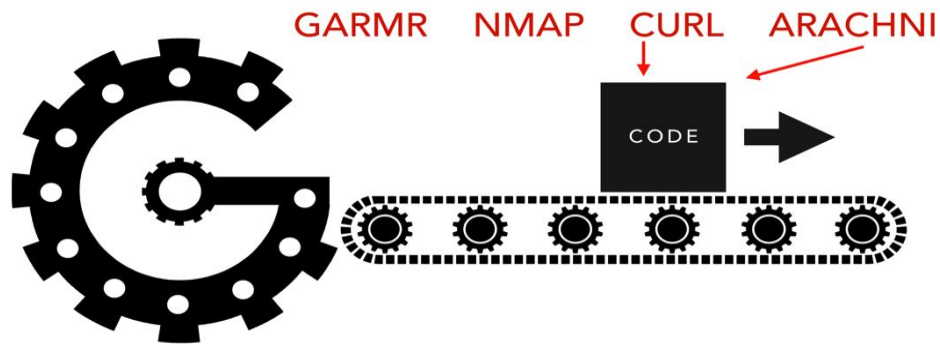
**Develop the Tools,
Techniques and
Processes needed to
deliver security
services in a world of
Continuous Delivery.**

A New Paradigm: Bold Steps

- Drive **Security** as a Function of Quality
- Building a Better Model: *Continuous Delivery is Better Security*
 - Focus on Delivering Value
 - Continuous Security Model
 - Enable **DevOps Strategy and Automation**

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Gauntlt: “Be Mean to Your Code”



Case Study: Driving Security Testing into the Pipeline: Automated Vulnerability Scanning

Automation is
Important but “Don’t
be Distracted by it”

Emphasize

**Simplification &
Standardization**

....over Automation

Embrace Failure as a Friend

Plan and expect failure as a positive outcome. Encourage teams to fail quickly and learn from them.



James Wickett

- HEAD OF RESEARCH AT [SIGNAL SCIENCES](#)
- ORGANIZER OF DEVOPS DAYS AUSTIN
- [LYNDA.COM](#) AUTHOR ON DEVOPS
- BLOG AT [THEAGILEADMIN.COM](#)



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My Journey

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FIRST BIGCO JOB

- WEB AND ECOMM FOR \$1B COMPANY
- BRUTAL ONCALL ROTATIONS
- +24HR DEPLOYMENTS
- WATERFALL, WATERFALL, WATERFALL
- FRIENDS ARE BORN FROM ADVERSITY

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CLOUDING FOR PROFIT

- IN 2007 WENT STARTUP AND AWS CLOUD
- LEARNED A BIT ABOUT FAILURE AND HAPPINESS
- REJOINED OLD TEAM IN 2010 FOR NEW CLOUD VENTURE BACK IN BIGCO

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ENTER DEVOPS

- ▶ LAUNCHED DEVOPS TRANSFORMATION AT NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS IN 2010 WITH ERNEST MUELLER, KARTHIK GAEKWAD, AND OTHERS
- ▶ INFRA AS CODE, DEV AND OPS ON SAME TEAM
- ▶ AT BIGCO DELIVERED 4 SAAS PRODUCTS IN 2 YEARS WITH DEVOPS AND CLOUD

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DEVOPS AND SECURITY

- FOUND RUGGED SOFTWARE
- MET GENE KIM IN 2012 IN A BAR IN AUSTIN
- CREATED GAUNTLT
- LATER, JOINED SIGNAL SCIENCES

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A person wearing a black hoodie stands in the center of the frame. They are positioned on a floor that appears to be a glowing purple grid, receding into the distance. The background is a deep space scene with a starry sky and nebulae. The overall color palette is dominated by purples, blues, and blacks.

Security is in Crisis

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many security teams work
with a worldview where their
goal is to inhibit change as
much as possible



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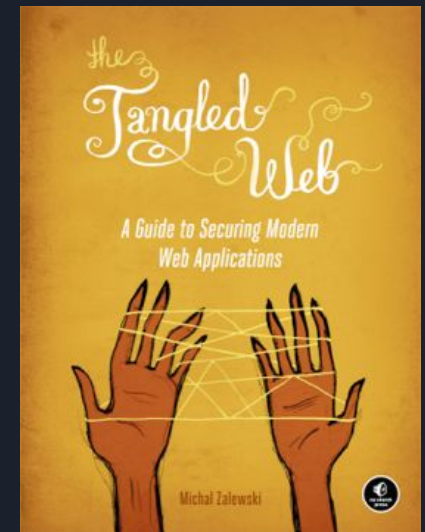
Companies are spending a great deal on security, but we read of massive computer-related attacks. Clearly something is wrong.

The root of the problem is twofold:
we're **protecting the wrong things**,
and **we're hurting productivity** in the process.

THINKING SECURITY, STEVEN M. BELLOVIN 2015

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[Security by risk assessment]
introduces a dangerous fallacy: that
structured inadequacy is almost as
good as adequacy and that
underfunded security efforts plus risk
management are about as good as
properly funded security work



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4 New Ways for Security Learned from our Journeys

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OLD PATH VS. NEW PATH

Embrace Secrecy	Create Feedback Loops
Enforce Stability	Create Chaos
Slow Validation	Fast and Non-blocking
Certainty Testing	Adversity Testing

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OLD PATH VS. NEW PATH

Embrace Secrecy	Create Feedback Loops
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A security team who embraces
openness about what it does and
why, spreads understanding.
- Rich Smith

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Runtime is arguably the
most important place to
create feedback loops

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DETECT WHAT MATTERS

- ACCOUNT TAKEOVER ATTEMPTS
- AREAS OF THE SITE UNDER ATTACK
- MOST LIKELY VECTORS OF ATTACK
- BUSINESS LOGIC FLOWS

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Are you under attack?

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Where?

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Options: RASP, NGWAF or Web Protection Platform

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OLD PATH VS. NEW PATH

Enforce Stability	Create Chaos
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CHAOS ENGINEERING

- ADD IN CHAOS TO YOUR SYSTEM AND APPLICATION
- CHAOS MONKEY
- ANTI-FRAGILE
- RELEASE IT! BOOK

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ChaoSlingr

Security is Chaotic



Chaos Defined

*“Chaos Engineering is the discipline of experimenting on a distributed system in order to **build confidence** in the system’s ability to withstand **turbulent conditions**”*

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Think Differently

“If it aint broke don’t fix it”

“If it ain’t broke, try harder

- Chaos Philosophy

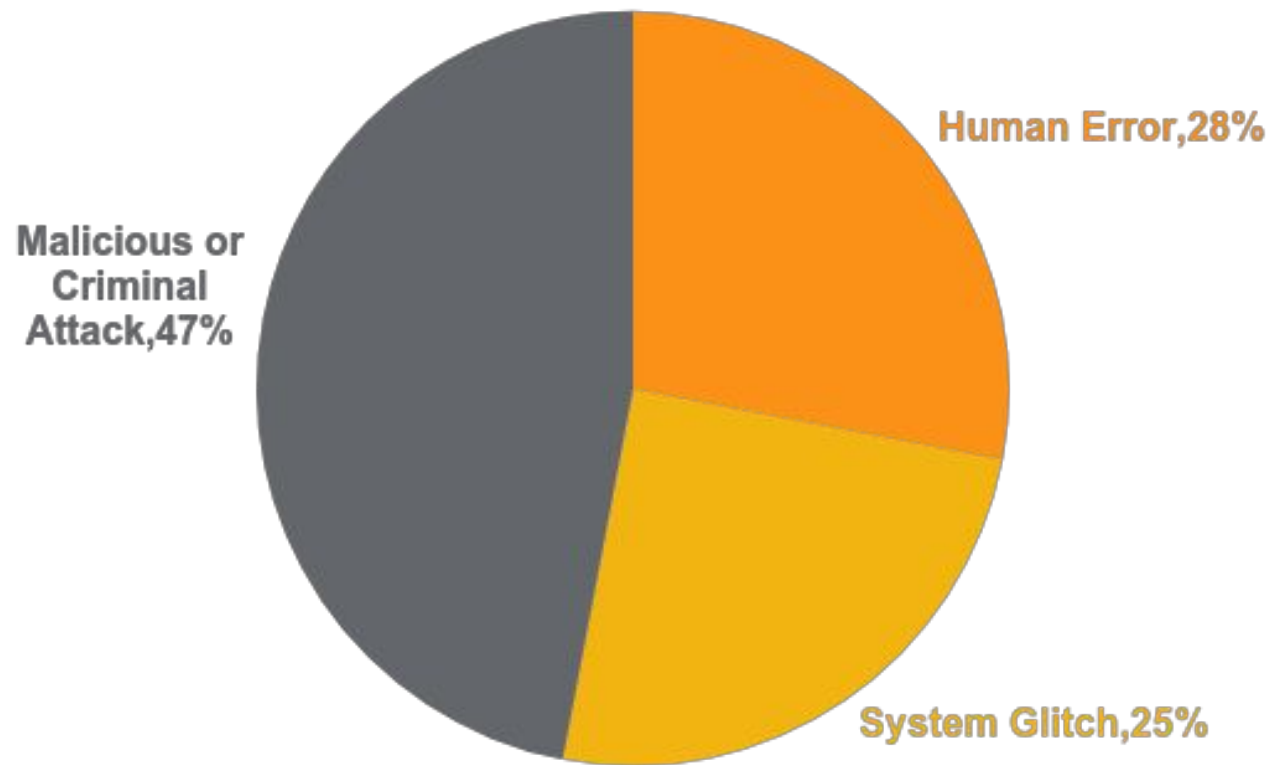


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Failure Happens.

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2017 Causes of Data Breach



Bugs

Code Quality

Lack of Monitoring

Assumptions

Misconfiguration

Computer Error

Poor Testing Practices

Complexity in

Distributed Systems

Mistakes

Untested Scalability

Change

Single Points of Failure

Security Control

Coverage Gaps

Vulnerabilities

Defect

Miscommunication

Failures in

External Dependencies

Human Error

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Hope is
Not a
Strategy

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Security Incidents are not Detective Measures

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A New Perception of Quality

Fragility: A risk of total failure/financial ruin

Resilient: Take damage, avoids total failure, recovers

Robust: Absorbs uncertainty, repels blows, avoids damage

Antifragility: Responds to stress by mutating, maintains fitness for purpose. Identity Change.

Rugged: Something built to last turbulent conditions

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Aaron Rinehart

@aaronrinehart

Following



We are proud to announce the official release
of **#ChaoSlingr** **#serverless** **#DevSecOps**
Security Chaos Eng Tool
[github.com/Optum/ChaoSlin...](https://github.com/Optum/ChaoSlingr) **#DevOps**



Optum/ChaoSlingr

ChaoSlingr: Introducing Security into Chaos Testing

github.com

5:11 PM - 15 Sep 2017

34 Retweets 39 Likes



7



34



39



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CHAOS SLINGR

- ADDS MISCONFIG TO THE STACK AND CHECKS TO SEE IF IT GETS DETECTED
- NEW OPEN SOURCE TOOL!
- RUNS AS A LAMBDA

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BUG BOUNTIES

- I AM BEING PEN TESTED ANYWAY, WHY NOT FIND OUT WHAT THEY ARE FINDING?
- 24/7 PEN TESTING
- BUILDS DEVELOPER CONFIDENCE
- FINDS MIX OF LOW HANGING FRUIT AND SOMETIMES MUCH MORE!

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OLD PATH VS. NEW PATH

Slow Validation	Fast and Non-blocking
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FAST AND NON-BLOCKING

- DON'T SLOW DELIVERY
- CONTINUOUS TESTING AND VALIDATION
- TESTING ON THE SIDE OF THE PIPELINE
- PENETRATION TESTING OUTSIDE OF DELIVERY

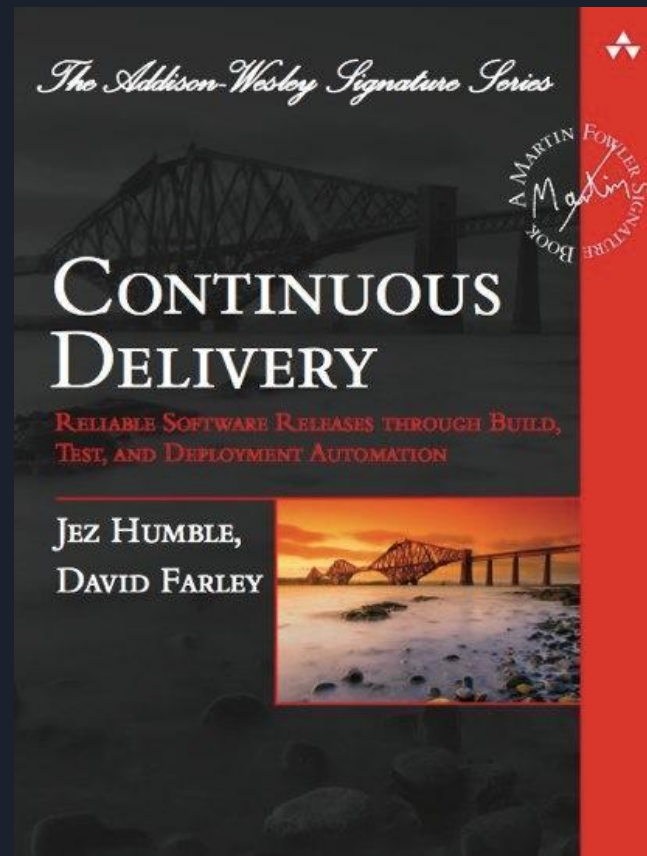
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Currently, at Signal
Sciences we do about 15
deploys per day

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**Roughly 10,000 deploys in
the last 2.5 yrs**

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CD is how little you can
deploy at a time

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**We optimized for cycle
time—the time from code
commit to production**

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Gave power to the team to deploy



Signal Sciences is a
software as a service
company and a security
company

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Security is part of CI/CD and the overall delivery pipeline

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PIPELINE PHASES

▶ DESIGN

▶ INHERIT

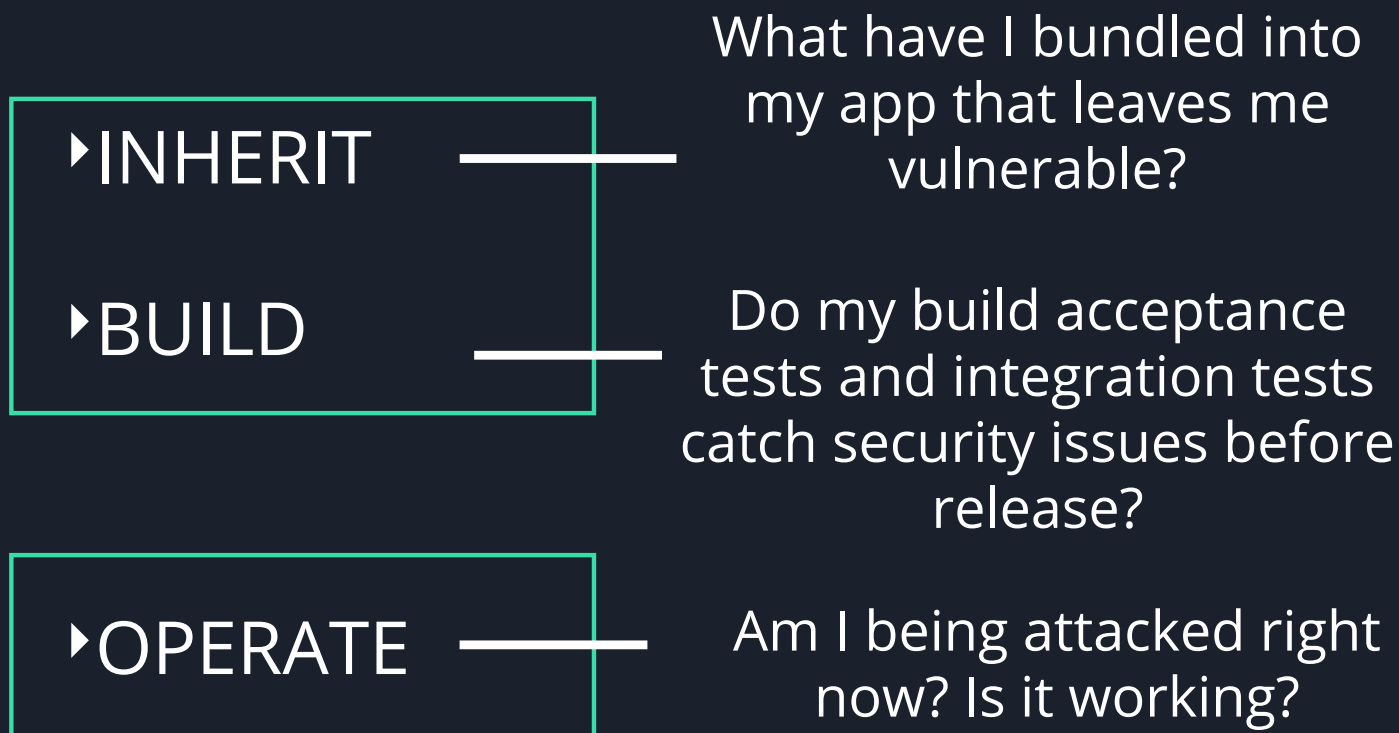
▶ BUILD

▶ DEPLOY

▶ OPERATE

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SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS



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OLD PATH VS. NEW PATH

Certainty Testing	Adversity Testing
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Be Mean to Your Code

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Compassion for Ops and for Security

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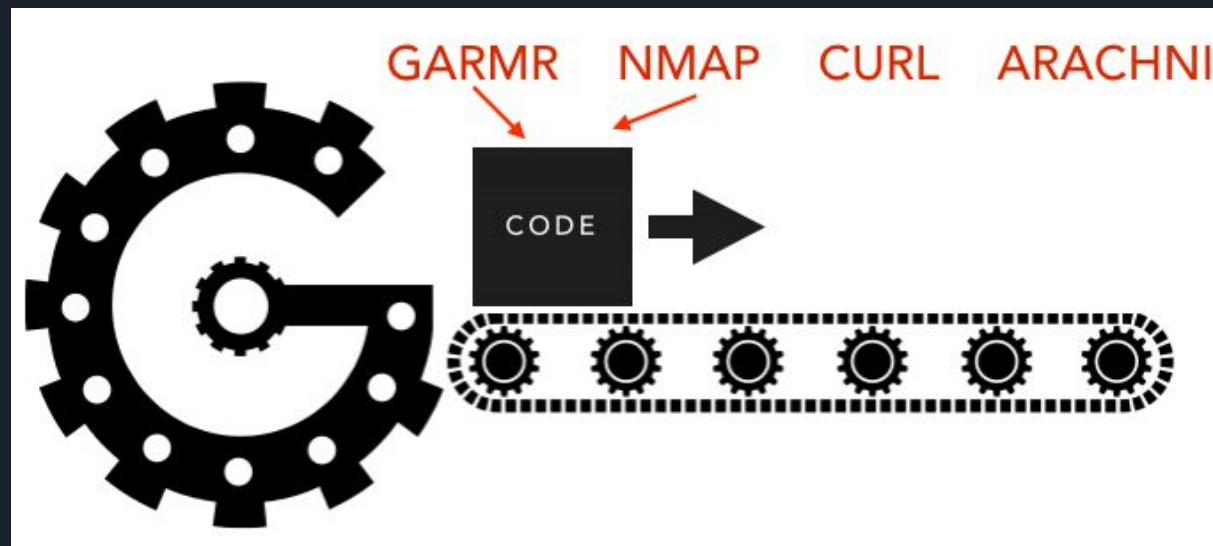
100:10:1

Dev:Ops:Sec

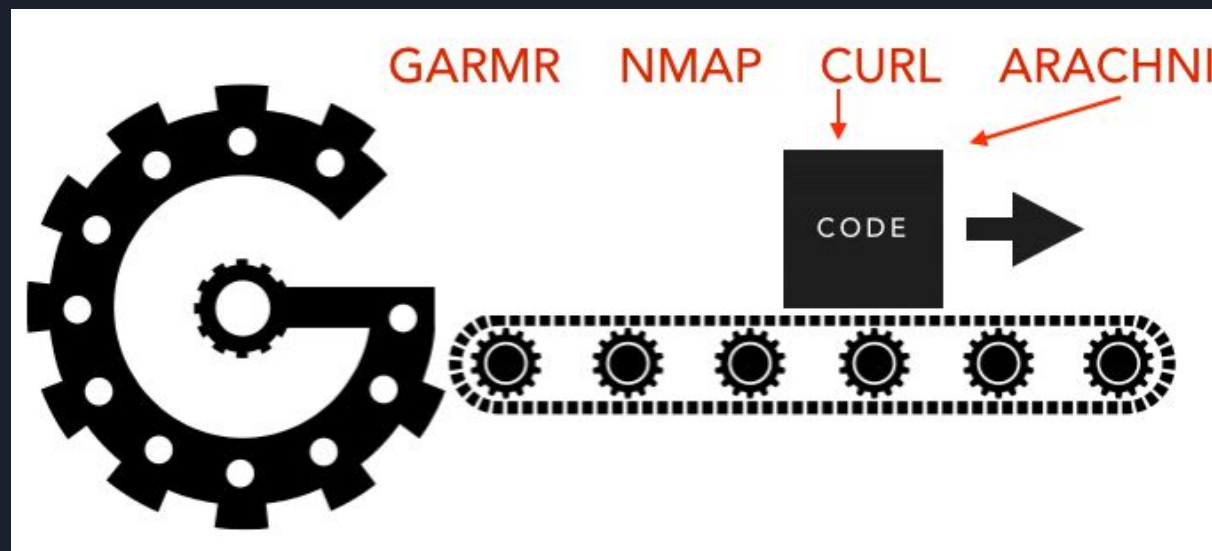
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GauntIt was born from
trying to do Security
inside a DevOps
transformation inside
an enterprise.

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Open source, MIT License

GauntIt comes with pre-canned steps that hook security testing tools

GauntIt does not install tools

GauntIt wants to be part of the CI/CD pipeline

Be a good citizen of exit status and stdout/stderr

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What?

@slow @final

Feature: Look for cross site scripting (xss) using arachni against a URL

Given

Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify no issues are found

Given "arachni" is installed

And the following profile:

name	value	
url	http://localhost:8008	

When

When I launch an "arachni" attack with:

"""

arachni -check=xss* <url>

"""

Then

Then the output should contain "0 issues were detected."

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gauntlt.org

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PRAGMATIC SECURITY AND RUGGED DEVOPS WORKSHOP

@WICKETT // @MATTJAY

<http://bit.ly/2s8P1LI>

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WORKSHOP INCLUDES:

- 8 LABS FOR GAUNTLT
- HOW TO USE GAUNTLT FOR NETWORK CHECKS
- GAUNTLT FOR XSS, SQLI, OTHER APSES
- HANDLING REPORTING
- USING ENV VARS
- CI SYSTEM SETUP

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The goal should be to come up with a set of automated tests that probe and check security configurations and runtime system behavior for security features that will execute every time the system is built and every time it is deployed.



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Security tools are
intractably noisy and
difficult to use

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A method of
collaboration was needed
for devs, ops and security
eng.

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There needed to be a
new language to span the
parties

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Gauntlt Demo

This is a demo set of attacks that can be used to demo gauntlt and learn how to implement it. Each directory in `./examples` contains a specific type of attack that you might want to run. Inside each example you will find a `README.md` which will have a challenge and some hints on how to solve it. We recommend reading that first and then try to create an attack to solve the challenge.

Installation

```
$ git clone https://github.com/secure-pipeline/gauntlt-demo
$ cd ./gauntlt-demo
$ git submodule update --init --recursive
$ bundle
```

Start targets

This includes gruyere and railsgoat as a target to practice against and in the future we will bundle other services. To start the default targets run the following.

```
$ bundle exec start_services

# For some reason railsgoat doesn't exit cleanly from a Ctrl-C with service manager so you
# will have to stop it manually
# ps -ef | grep rails
# kill -9 <PID>
# Please send a pull request if you know how to fix this
```

You can also run the following to start individual targets which include: railsgoat and gruyere

github.com/secure-pipeline/gauntlt-demo

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Gauntlt Starter Kit

In the Gauntlt Starter Kit, you'll find scripts, examples, and some other great stuff to help you get started with Gauntlt.

How to use

Start with a git clone of `git clone git@github.com:gauntlt/gauntlt-starter-kit` and run the following:

```
$ cd ./gauntlt-starter-kit/vagrant/gauntlt
$ vagrant up
$ vagrant ssh
```

Pre-requisites

- Virtual Box
- Vagrant

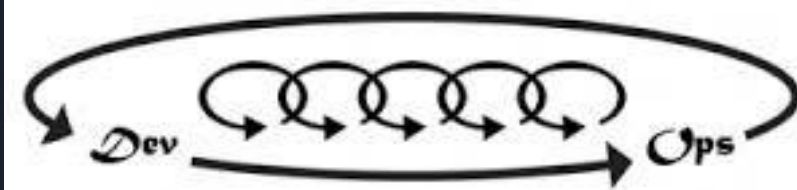
github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-starter-kit

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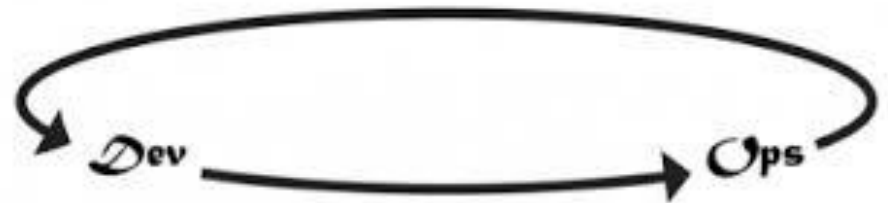
The First Way: Systems Thinking



The Third Way: Culture Of Continual Experimentation And Learning



The Second Way: Amplify Feedback Loops



SOURCE: THE
THREE WAYS OF
DEVOPS, GENE KIM

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gauntlt/gauntlt-demo

build passing

this is a demo set of attacks that can be used to get started with gauntlt

Current Build History Pull Requests Branch Summary

Build	51	Commit	a1e38a0 (master)
State	Passed	Compare	5c96e71da2fe...a1e38a0b1a6b
Finished	about 2 hours ago	Author	James Wickett
Duration	5 min 4 sec	Committer	James Wickett
Message	reorganizing these		

```
1 Using worker: worker-linux-10-1.bb.travis-ci.org:travis-linux-1
2
3 $ git clone --depth=50 --branch=master git://github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-demo.git gauntlt/gauntlt-demo git.1
11 $ cd gauntlt/gauntlt-demo
12 $ git checkout -qf a1e38a0b1a6b896265af8e21708f34ebfa1087bc git.3
13 $ git submodule init git.4
18 $ git submodule update git.5
50 $ rvm use 1.9.3 --install --binary --fuzzy
51 Using /home/travis/.rvm/gems/ruby-1.9.3-p484
52 $ export BUNDLE_GEMFILE=$PWD/Gemfile
53 $ ruby --version
54 ruby 1.9.3p484 (2013-11-22 revision 43786) [x86_64-linux]
55 $ rvm --version
56
57 rvm 1.25.14 (version) by Wayne E. Seguin <wayneesequin@gmail.com>, Michal Papis <mpapis@gmail.com> [https://rvm.io/]
58
59 $ gem --version
60 2.2.2
61 $ bundle --version
62 Bundler version 1.5.3
63 Applying fix for NPM certificates
64 $ git submodule update --init --recursive before_install
65 $ bundle install install
133 $ sudo apt-get install nmap before_script.1
161 $ sudo apt-get install wget before_script.2
167 $ sudo apt-get install libcurl4-openssl-dev before_script.3
173 $ pwd before_script.4
175 $ export SSLYZE_PATH="/home/travis/build/gauntlt/gauntlt-demo/vendor/sslyze/sslyze.py" before_script.5
176 $ export SQLMAP_PATH="/home/travis/build/gauntlt/gauntlt-demo/vendor/sqlmap/sqlmap.py" before_script.6
177 $ cd vendor/Garmr && sudo python setup.py install && cd ../.. before_script.7
256 $ cd vendor && wget http://downloads.sourceforge.net/project/dirb/dirb/2.03/dirb203.tar.gz && tar xvfz dirb203.tar.gz && cd dirb && before_script.8
```

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```

459 $ export DIRB_WORDLISTS="/home/travis/build/gauntlt/gauntlt/vendor/dirb/wordlists"
460 $ bundle exec rake
461 cd ./vendor/gruyere && ./manual_launch.sh && cd ../..
462 Gruyere started at 20097 PID and is available at localhost:8008
463 cd ./examples && bundle exec gauntlt --tags @final && cd ..
464 Using the default profile...
465 @final
466 Feature: hello world with gauntlt using the generic command line attack
467
468 Scenario:                                     # ./hello_world/hello_world.attack:3
469   When I launch a "generic" attack with: # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/generic.rb:1
470     """
471     cat /etc/passwd
472     """
473   Then the output should contain:           # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:147
474     """
475     root
476     """
477
478 @slow @final
479 Feature: Look for cross site scripting (xss) using arachni against a URL
480
481 Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify no issues are found # ./arachni-xss/final_arachni-xss.attack:4
482   Given "arachni" is installed # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:1
483   And the following profile: # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/gauntlt.rb:9
484     | name | value |
485     | url | http://localhost:8008 |
486   When I launch an "arachni" attack with: # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:5
487     """
488     arachni --modules=xss --depth=1 --link-count=10 --auto-redundant=2 <url>
489     """
490   Then the output should contain "0 issues were detected." # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:131
491
492 Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify no issues are found # ./arachni-xss/final_arachni-xss.attack:15
493   Given "arachni" is installed # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:1
494   And the following profile: # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/gauntlt.rb:9
495     | name | value |
496     | url | http://localhost:8008 |
497   Running a arachni-simple_xss attack. This attack has this description:
498   This is a scan for cross site scripting (xss) that only runs the base xss module in arachni. The scan only crawls one level deep which makes it
   faster. For more depth, run the gauntlt attack alias 'arachni-simple_xss_with_depth' and specify depth.
499   The arachni-simple_xss attack requires the following to be set in the profile:
500   ["<url>"]
501   When I launch an "arachni-simple_xss" attack # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:9
502   Then the output should contain "0 issues were detected." # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:131

```

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Most teams use Gauntlt
in Docker containers
<https://github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-docker>

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Embrace Secrecy	Create Feedback Loops
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