Regles per l'escriptura del Dual d'un problema de P.L.

Problema primal:

$$Min_{x} \quad d_{1}^{\top}x_{1} + d_{2}^{\top}x_{2} + d_{3}^{\top}x_{3}$$

$$(P) \quad A_{1}x_{1} + A_{2}x_{2} + A_{3}x_{3} & \geq a \mid y_{1} \\ B_{1}x_{1} + B_{2}x_{2} + B_{3}x_{3} & = b \mid y_{2} \\ C_{1}x_{1} + C_{2}x_{2} + C_{3}x_{3} & \leq c \mid y_{3} \\ x_{1} \geq 0; \ x_{2} \leq 0; \ x_{3} \ lliure \\ \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow$$

$$Max_{y} \quad a^{\top}y_{1} + b^{\top}y_{2} + c^{\top}y_{3}$$

$$(D) \quad A_{1}y_{1} + B_{1}y_{2} + C_{1}y_{3} & \leq d_{1} \leftarrow x_{1} \geq 0 \\ A_{2}y_{1} + B_{2}y_{2} + C_{2}y_{3} & \geq d_{2} \leftarrow x_{2} \leq 0 \\ A_{3}y_{1} + B_{3}y_{2} + C_{3}y_{3} & = d_{3} \leftarrow x_{3} \ lliure \\ y_{1} \geq 0; \ y_{3} \leq 0; \ y_{2} \ libre$$

Pas a F.S. de (P)i(D)

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_1 & -A_2 & A_3 & -A_3 & -I_a & 0 \\ B_1 & -B_2 & B_3 & -B_3 & 0 & 0 \\ C_1 & -C_2 & C_3 & -C_3 & 0 & I_c \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2' \\ x_3^{\dagger} \\ x_3^{-} \\ x_3^{-} \\ x_3^{-} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_1, x_2', x_3^{+}, x_3^{-}, \sigma_a, \sigma_c \ge 0; \quad (x_2' = -x_2)$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_1^{\top} & B_1^{\top} & C_1^{\top} \\ -A_2^{\top} & -B_2v & -C_2^{\top} \\ A_3^{\top} & B_3^{\top} & C_3^{\top} \\ -A_3v & -B_3^{\top} & C_3^{\top} \\ -I_a & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & I_c \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} \le \begin{pmatrix} d_1 \\ -d_2 \\ d_3 \\ -d_3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$