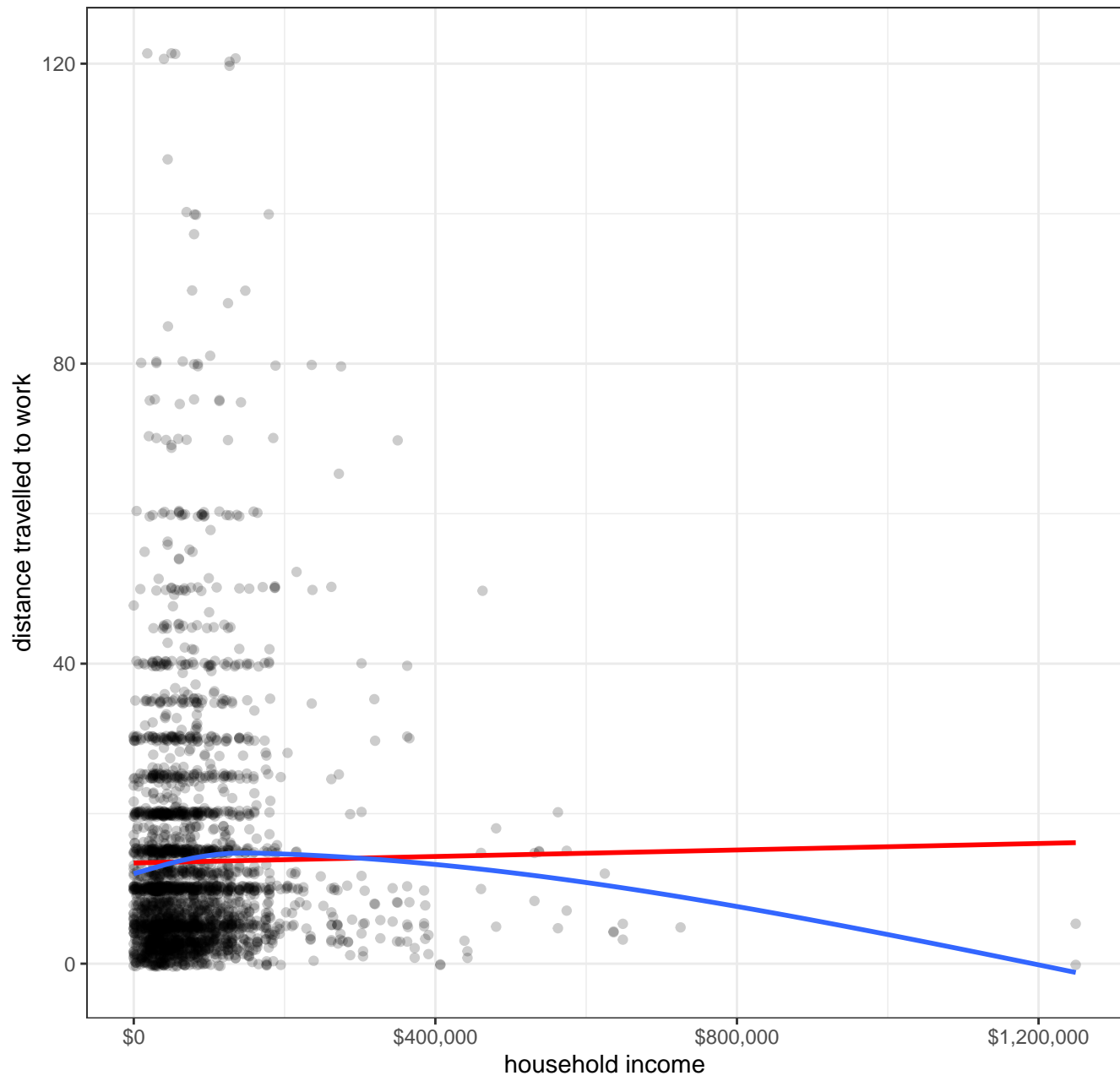
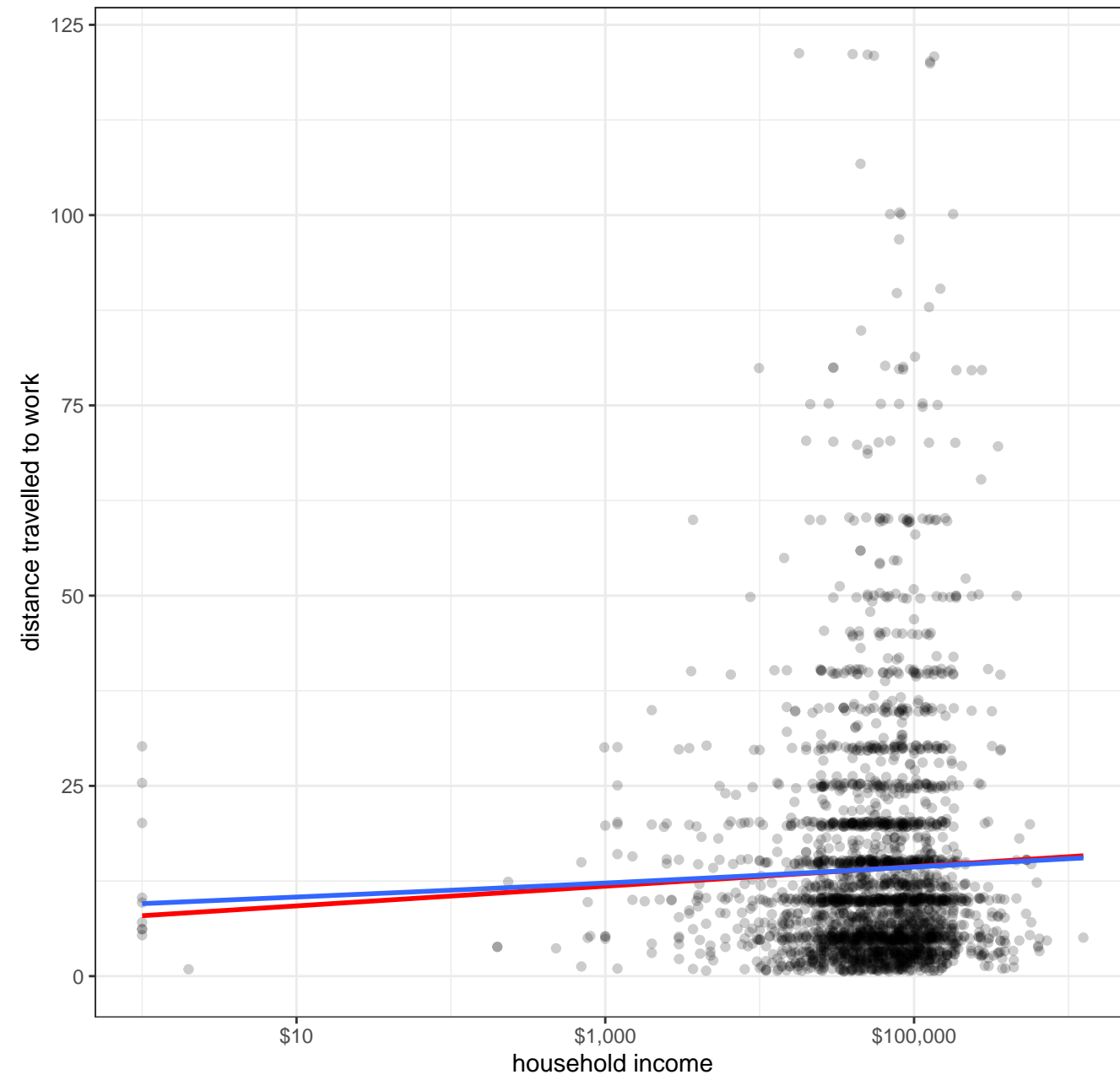


GAM smoothing



log transformation



spline

