The PSID Data
Custom Codebook

J297999PCG

N. of Variables: 425

PCGS   **"Sum of All PCG Flags"**

TAS   **"Sum of All TAS Flags"**

PCG97   **"PCG1997 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS05   **"TAS2005 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS07   **"TAS2007 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS09   **"TAS2009 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS11   **"TAS2011 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS13   **"TAS2013 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS15   **"TAS2015 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

TAS17   **"TAS2017 = 1 if exists, else missing"**

ER30000   **"RELEASE NUMBER"**

Release Number

For Release 2 we have updated Relation to Head/Reference Person and Marital indicators for several waves for a
small fraction of individuals as part of our processing for the Family Relationship Matrix file.

_____**Value/Range Code Value/Range Text**_____

1 Release number 1, March 2021

2 Release number 2, April 2021

ER30001   "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number)

This variable is the 1968 family ID number. The combination of this variable and Person Number (ER30002)
provides unique identification for each individual on the data file. Individuals associated with families from
the Latino and Immigrant samples, added to the PSID in 1990/1992 and 1997/1999, and 2017 respectively, were
assigned 1968 IDs so that they, too, have unique identifiers compatible with the PSID structure for the core
(SRC and Census) sample.

   Non-comparability Notes

   I-k

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 2,930	Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
3,001 - 3,511	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999. Values of 3001-3441 indicate families first interviewed in 1997; values of 3442-3511 indicate families not interviewed until 1999.
4,001 - 4,851	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 2017 and 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and (ER32052=2017) indicate families first interviewed in 2017; values of 4700-4851 indicate families not interviewed until 2019. Values of 4001-4462 and ER32052=2019 indicate the Multiplicity sample not interviewed until 2019
5,001 - 6,872	Member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 Census sample
7,001 - 9,308	Member of, or moved into, a family from the Latino sample added in 1990 and 1992. Values of 7001-9043 indicate families first interviewed in 1990; values of 9044-9308 indicate families not interviewed until 1992.

ER30002   "PERSON NUMBER   68"

Person Number

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 19	Individuals living in core sample families at the time of the 1968 interview; individuals living in Latino sample families at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals living in Immigrant sample families at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview
20	Husband of a core sample 1968 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head living in an institution at the time of the 1990 interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 Head/Reference Person living in an institution at the time of the 1997/1999 or 2017/2019 interview

21 - 26 Children or stepchildren of a 1968 core sample Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1968 interview; children of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1990 (or 1992) interview; children of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person who were under 25 and living in institutions at the time of the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview

30 - 169 Individuals born into the core sample since the 1968 interview, the Latino sample since the 1990 (or 1992) interview, or the Immigrant sample since the 1997 (or 1999) or 2017 (or 2019) interview and who have at least one sample parent; these persons are sample members

170 - 226 Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999), who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Head/Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent.

227 Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who moved out in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview. Spouse of an Immigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

228 Spouse of a core sample 1968 Head who died in the year prior to the 1968 interview; spouse of a Latino sample 1990 (or 1992) Head who died in the year prior to the 1990 (or 1992) interview; spouse of an Immmigrant sample 1997 (or 1999) Head who died in the year prior to the 1997 (or 1999) interview; spouse of an Immmigrant sample 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person who died in the year prior to the 2017 (or 2019) interview. These individuals are nonsample.

229 - 399 Individuals who moved into a core family for the first time after the 1968 interview or who have no sample parent; individuals from the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990 (or 1992) interview; individuals from the 97 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999) Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1997 (or 1999) interview; individuals from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017 (or 2019) Reference Person, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 (or 2019) interview or who moved in for the first time after the 2017 (or 2019) interview.

These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after the initial wave and have at least one sample parent. This series is simply a continuation of the 170-226 group.

ER31987   "WHETHER IN US IN 1968"

Whether This Individual was in the U.S. in 1968, Imputed

This variable was created from the 1990 data collected in ER30672-ER30676 and the 1993 variables ER30765-ER30769. The set of questions was asked about individuals from the Latino sample in order to determine whether they had a chance of being selected for the core sample, an issue in the creation of the 1990-1992 combined core-Latino weights (1990 ER30688, 1991 ER30732 and 1992 ER30805). Cases with missing data on ER30672-ER30676 or ER30765-ER30769 were imputed proportionally. The proportions were based on the distribution within each Latino subgroup, using only cases with nonmissing data. This variable was updated for individuals not present in the previous year who moved into the study in 1991 and 1992. This is a nonissue for nonsample movers-in, but a few Latino sample individuals had "appeared" after 1990; that is, they had been in the 1990 family but their existence was not discovered until 1991 or later. If such persons were born since 1968 and information about their parents was available, then that information was used to assign codes here. If, however, they were already living by 1968, it was necessary to impute as mentioned above. Children born into the sample after 1990 received values based on their parents' information if known; if parental data regarding whereabouts in 1968 was missing, then values here were imputed.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Yes, this individual (or at least one parent, if individual was born in 1968 or later) was in the U.S. in 1968 and thus was eligible for the core sample
5	No, this individual (or neither parent, if individual was born in 1968 or later) was not in the U.S. in 1968 and thus was ineligible for the core sample
0	Individual from core or Immigrant sample (ER30001=1-2930, 3001-3511, 4001-4851, 5001-6872); Latino nonsample individual (ER30001=7001-9308 and ER30002=170-228); Latino sample individual who first appeared in the study after 1993 (ER30001=7001-9308 and ER30862=09)

ER31988 **"ETHNICITY ELIGIBILITY FOR LNPS"**

Latino National Political Survey Eligibility: Reported Ethnicity within LNPS Sampling Area

This variable was used in the creation of the 1990-1993 combined core-Latino weights (1990 ER30688, 1991 ER30732, 1992 ER30805, and 1993 ER30866). If the individual is core, it indicates whether the family to which this individual belonged in 1990 had a chance of inclusion in the LNPS because of ethnic affiliation of any family member living in an LNPS sampling area. If the individual was not in the study in 1990 but subsequently moved in, the indicator for the family into which he or she moved was assigned. For Latino sample individuals, the values indicate the ethnic affiliation of the family member who served as the respondent for the LNPS. This variable indicates the actual ethnic affiliation of persons, not the ethnic designation of their area of residence. Thus, a Mexican-American living in Miami (a Cuban-American LNPS sampling area) still receives a value of 1 for this variable. For further information about the LNPS sample design, see Section I, Part 13, of the 1990 Documentation. Both sample and nonsample members have values here. Unfortunately, after the 1968-1993 individual data were released we discovered that values for all Latino cases were missing from the file. These cases were filled with zeroes.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	The family in which this individual was living in 1990, 1991, 1992, or 1993 was designated as being of Mexican descent and in an LNPS-designated area
2	The family in which this individual was living in 1990, 1991, 1992, or 1993 was designated as being of Puerto Rican descent and in an LNPS-designated area
3	The family in which this individual was living in 1990, 1991, 1992, or 1993 was designated as being of Cuban descent and in an LNPS-designated area
5	Nobody in the 1990, 1991, 1992, or 1993 family in which individual lived was LNPS-eligible
0	Main family nonresponse by 1990 or mover-out nonresponse by 1989 and continuously nonresponse since (ER30642=0 and ER30689=0 and ER30733=0 and ER30806=0); Immigrant or Latino individual (ER30001=3001-3511,4001-4851, 7001-9308); individual who first appeared in the study after 1993 (ER30862=09)

ER31989 **"ETHNICITY OF LNPS SAMPLING AREA"**

Latino National Political Survey Eligibility: Ethnic Designation of LNPS Sampling Area

This variable was used in the creation of the 1990-1993 combined core-Latino weight (1990 ER30688, 1991 ER30732, 1992 ER30805, and 1993 ER30866) to indicate in which, if any, of the three LNPS sampling areas the individual lived in 1989. This information was available for all Latinos, but data were missing for a few core cases. Those 1990 core cases missing information about state and county in 1989 were assigned 1990 location as a proxy. Similarly, some 1992 and 1993 core recontacts were also missing information from 1989. State and county data from 1992 and 1993 were used as proxies. See Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for details about the weights, and Section I, Part 13, of the 1990 Documentation for information about the LNPS sample design.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	The area in which this individual was living in 1989/1990/1992 was designated as Mexican-American for LNPS sampling purposes
2	The area in which this individual was living in 1989/1990/1992 was designated as Puerto Rican-American for LNPS sampling purposes

3 The area in which this individual was living in
1989/1990/1992 was designated as Cuban-American for LNPS
sampling purposes

0 Individual is from the Immigrant sample
(ER30001=3001-3511,4001-4851); main family nonresponse by
1990 or mover-out nonresponse by 1989 and continuously
nonresponse since (ER30642=0 and ER30689=0 and ER30733=0 and
(ER30806=0); nobody in the 1990, 1991, 1992, or 1993 family
in which individual lived was LNPS-eligible (ER31988=5);
individual who first appeared in the study after 1993
(ER30862=09)

ER31990   "MEXICAN LATINO STRATUM"

Stratum Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF MEXICAN DESCENT

This is the stratum code required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample
design into account. This variable and ER31991 are used to compute variance estimates when the analysis is
restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the original Latino sample design designated
as predominantly Mexican-American. Codes range from 1 to 13. See Section I, Part 5, of the 1990 Documentation
for a more detailed discussion of techniques for variance estimation using PSID data. This variable is
available only at the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 13	Stratum code
0	Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31991   "MEXICAN LATINO SECU"

Sampling Error Computing Unit (SECU) Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF MEXICAN DESCENT

This variable defines two Sampling Error Computing Units within each stratum defined by ER31990. The code
value for this variable, together with that of ER31990, is required for complex variance estimation that takes
the stratified multistage sample design into account. This variable and ER31990 are used only to compute such
variance estimates when the analysis is restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the
original Latino sample design designated as predominantly Mexican-American. Codes range from 1 to 2. See
Section I, Part 5, of the 1990 Documentation for more detailed information. This variable is available only at
the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Unit number 1
2	Unit number 2
0	Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31992   "PUERTO RICAN LATINO STRATUM"

Stratum Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF PUERTO RICAN DESCENT

This is the stratum code required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample
design into account. This variable and ER31993 are used only to compute such variance estimates when the
analysis is restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the original Latino sample design
designated as predominantly Puerto Rican-American. Codes range from 1 to 10. See Section I, Part 5, of the
1990 Documentation for a more detailed discussion of techniques for variance estimation using PSID data. This
variable is available only at the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

1 - 10 Stratum code

0 Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31993   "PUERTO RICAN LATINO SECU"

Sampling Error Computing Unit (SECU) Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF PUERTO RICAN DESCENT

This variable defines two Sampling Error Computing Units within each stratum defined by ER31992. The code value for this variable, together with that of ER31992, is required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample design into account. This variable and ER31992 are used only to compute such variance estimates when the analysis is restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the original Latino sample design designated as predominantly Puerto Rican-American. Codes range from 1 to 2. See Section I, Part 5, of the 1990 Documentation for more detailed information. This variable is available only at the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Unit number 1
2	Unit number 2
0	Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31994   "CUBAN LATINO STRATUM"

Stratum Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF CUBAN DESCENT

This is the stratum code required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample design into account. This variable and ER31995 are used only to compute such variance estimates when the analysis is restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the original Latino sample design designated as predominantly Cuban-American. Codes range from 1 to 7. See Section I, Part 5, of the 1990 Documentation for a more detailed discussion of techniques for variance estimation using PSID data. This variable is available only at the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 7	Stratum code
0	Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31995   "CUBAN LATINO SECU"

Sampling Error Computing Unit (SECU) Code--LATINO SAMPLE OF CUBAN DESCENT

This variable defines two Sampling Error Computing Units within each stratum defined by ER31994. The code value for this variable, together with that of ER31994, is required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample design into account. This variable and ER31994 are used only to compute such variance estimates when the analysis is restricted to the subset of the data from the geographic area in the original Latino sample design designated as predominantly Cuban-American. Codes range from 1 to 2. See Section I, Part 5, of the 1990 Documentation for more detailed information. This variable is available only at the individual level.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Unit number 1
2	Unit number 2
0	Inap.: not Latino sample member (ER30001<7001)

ER31996   **"SAMPLING ERROR STRATUM"**

Sampling Error Stratum

This is the stratum code required for complex variance estimation that takes the stratified multistage sample design into account through the Taylor Series Linearization or Repeated Replication (Jackknife or Balanced Repeated Replication) methods. This variable and ER31997 are needed to correctly compute variance estimates for all types of PSID analyses. See the PSID technical document "Sampling Error Estimation in Design-based Analysis of the PSID" on the PSID website for details.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 32	Core sample stratum code
33 - 56	Latino sample stratum code
57 - 87	Immigrant 97/99 sample stratum code
88 - 94	Immigrant 17/19 sample stratum code

ER31997   **"SAMPLING ERROR CLUSTER"**

Sampling Error Cluster

This variable defines pairs of units within each stratum (ER31996), and is needed for computing sampling errors using the Taylor Series Linearization or Repeated Replication (Jackknife or Balanced Repeated Replication) methods. This variable should be used in conjunction with ER31996. See the PSID technical document "Sampling Error Estimation in Design-based Analysis of the PSID" on the PSID website for details.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Unit number 1
2	Unit number 2

ER32000   **"SEX OF INDIVIDUAL"**

Sex of Individual

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Male
2	Female
9	NA

ER32001   **"WTR ALWAYS IN RESPONDING FAMILY UNIT"**

Whether Individual Has Always Been Present in a Responding Panel Family

This variable is generated by defining "always present" as follows:

CORE SAMPLE INDIVIDUALS whose sequence numbers for every year have been in the range 01-20 from 1969 through the present, whose person numbers are in the range 001-019, and whose relationships to Head in 1968 are in the range 01-09.

LATINO SAMPLE INDIVIDUALS whose sequence numbers from 1990 through 1995 were in the range 01-20. Individuals associated with Latino recontact families that were never interviewed until 1992 are included in code 3.

IMMIGRANT SAMPLE INDIVIDUALS from the 1997 sample addition whose sequence numbers from 1997 through the present were in the range 01-20; Immigrant sample individuals from the 1999 sample addition whose sequence numbers from 1999 through the present were in the range 01-20. Immigrant sample individuals from the 2017 sample addition whose sequence numbers from 2017 were in the range 01-20.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	Core individual always present in an FU
1	Core individual not always present in an FU
2	Latino or Immigrant individual always present in an FU
3	Latino individual not always present in an FU, including Latino recontacts (ER30001=9044-9308); Immigrant individual not always present in an FU

ER32002   **"WTR EVER CODED INSTITUTIONAL"**

Whether Individual Was Ever Institutionalized While Connected to a Responding Family

This variable is generated by selecting individuals whose sequence numbers have been in the range 51-59 in any year from 1969 through the present and/or whose person numbers are in the range 020-026 (thus indicating institutionalization in 1968 if core, 1990 if Latino, 1997/1999 if 97 Immigrant or 2017/2019 if 17 Immigrant). If such individuals had income during the portion of the year preceding their move out, this part-year income is included in the family-level data of the family whence they departed. In years following their institutionalization, no income questions were asked about them until they rejoined the family or split off.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	This individual has been in an institution while connected to a responding family for at least one year during the study.
0	All others

ER32003   **"WTR ORIGINAL SAMPLE/BORN IN/MOVED IN"**

Whether Individual Was Born or Moved into the Panel Subsequent to the First Year of Interviewing

This variable is generated by selecting only those individuals whose person numbers are in the range 030-226, indicating birth or move in, or whose 1968 (for core--1968 ID number=0001-2930, 5001-6872), 1990 (for most Latinos--1968 ID number=7001-9043) or 1997/1999 for 97 Immigrants--1968 ID number=3001-3511 or 2017/2019 for 17 Immigrants--1968 ID number=4001-4851) data values contain only zeroes because, although in the family in that year, they were inadvertently omitted from the family listing. Such individuals were assigned original sample person numbers (001-019). These individuals may have appeared in the panel at any time subsequent to the initial year of interviewing (1968/1990/1997/1999/2017/2019). Individuals associated with Latino recontact families that were never interviewed until 1992 are included in code 4 below.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

0 In 1968, this core individual was present or was a spouse who had died or moved out, and the data for 1968 are nonzero

1 This core individual was born or moved into a panel family after 1968 and therefore has zero data for 1968; subsequent years' data may also contain zeroes.

2 This core individual was missed in error in 1968, although an original sample member; 1968 and possibly subsequent data contain zeroes.

3 In 1990, this Latino individual was present, or was a spouse who had died or moved out; the data for 1990 are nonzero.

4 This Latino individual was born or moved into a panel family after 1990 and therefore has zero data for 1990; subsequent years' data may also contain zeroes. Latino recontacts (ER30001=9044-9308) are included here.

5 This Latino individual was missed in error in 1990, although an original sample member; 1990 and possibly subsequent data contain zeroes.

6 In 1997/1999, this 97/99 Immigrant individual was present, or was a spouse who had died or moved out; the data for 1997/1999 are nonzero.

7 This 97/99 Immigrant individual was born or moved into a panel family after 1997/1999 and therefore has zero data for that wave; subsequent years' data may also contain zeroes.

8 This 97/99 Immigrant individual was missed in error in 1997/1999, although an original sample member; the initial, and possibly subsequent, wave of data contains zeroes.

9 In 2017/2019, this 17/19 Immigrant individual was present, or was a spouse who had died or moved out; the data for 2017/2019 are nonzero.

10 This 17/19 Immigrant individual was born or moved into a panel family after 2017/2019 and therefore has zero data for that wave; subsequent years' data may also contain zeroes.

11 This 17/19 Immigrant individual was missed in error in 2017/2019, although an original sample member; the initial, and possibly subsequent, wave of data contains zeroes.

12 This individual was in an institution in 1968 if core, in 1990 if Latino, in 1997/1999 if 97/99 Immigrant, or 2017/2019 if 17/19 Immigrant, (ER30002=020-029)

ER32004   "WTR EVER MOVED OUT OF FU OR DIED"

Whether Individual Moved Out of a Responding Panel Family or Institution or is Deceased

This variable is generated by selecting individuals whose values for the Reason for Non-Response variables have ever been 41, including those with Sequence Numbers in the range 81-89 (mover-out deceased). Also included are those who moved out of a responding family or institution but did not join another in that same wave (mover-out non-response). Additionally, because Person Number (ER30002) was a proxy for Sequence Number in the 1968 wave, those core sample spouses who moved out or died in the year prior to that interview, i.e., whose person numbers equal 227 or 228, are included. Note the separate codes 2 and 3 for the mover-out deceased versus other deceased persons, respectively.

If any movers-out had income during the year preceding their move, this income is included in the family-level data of the family whence they departed for the portion of the year that they were resident in that family.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	This individual has never moved out of a responding family or institution and has never been marked as deceased
1	This individual moved out of a responding main family or institution, was not included in another responding family in that wave, and has never been marked as deceased.
2	This individual died while connected with a responding main family.
3	This individual died but not while connected to a responding main family.

ER32005   "WTR EVER OUT OF STUDY 1 YEAR OR MORE"

Whether Individual Has Stayed Out of the Panel for a Year or More

This variable is generated by selecting core individuals with any year's ID number equaling zero from 1969 through the present. Main family nonresponse for the current year are included here, as well as nonresponse from other years. Mover-out nonresponse, however, must have moved out and stayed out for at least one wave, or died in a previous year in order to have any zero data at all on the file.

For Latino individuals, the yearly ID numbers were checked for zeroes from 1990 through 1995. Individuals associated with Latino recontact families that were never interviewed until 1992 are included in code 3. The ID numbers of 97/99 Immigrant individuals from the portion of the sample first interviewed in 1997 were checked from 1999 through the present; persons from the 1999 sample addition were checked from 2001 forward.

The ID numbers of 17/19 Immigrant individuals from the portion of the sample first interviewed in 2017 (ER30001=4001-4462) were checked through 2019. Persons from the 2019 sample addition (ER30001=4700-4851) will have a value of 6 as of 2019 wave (their year one interview).

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	This core individual, although he/she may have moved out, was not absent for a year or more. Deceased individuals can have died only between the current and the previous waves of data collection in order to have this code value for this variable. The term nonresponse here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.
1	This core sample individual has died or moved out and the absence has been for a year or more, or this core individual was main family nonresponse.
2	This Latino individual, although he/she may have moved out, was not absent for a year or more during the 1990-1995 period. Deceased individuals can only have died in the 1995 wave of data collection in order to have this code value for this variable. The term nonresponse here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.
3	This Latino individual died or moved out and the absence was for a year or more, or this Latino individual was main family nonresponse; this individual is from a Latino recontact family (ER30001=9044-9308)

4 This 97/99 Immigrant individual, although he/she may have moved out, was not absent for a year or more. Deceased individuals can have died only between the current and the previous waves of data collection in order to have this code value for this variable. The term nonresponse here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.

5 This 97/99 Immigrant sample individual has died or moved out and the absence has been for a year or more, or this 97/99 Immigrant individual was main family nonresponse.

6 This 17/19 Immigrant individual, although he/she may have moved out, was not absent for a year or more. Deceased individuals can have died only between the current and the previous waves of data collection in order to have this code value for this variable. The term nonresponse here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.

7 This 17/19 Immigrant sample individual has died or moved out and the absence has been for a year or more, or this 17/19 Immigrant individual was main family nonresponse.

ER32006   "WHETHER SAMPLE OR NONSAMPLE"

Whether Individual Is Sample

This variable not only indicates persons who were sample members but also flags nonsample members who were designated as followable. Thus far in PSID history, two such nonsample groups exist: nonsample elderly individuals, followed from 1990 through 1995, and nonsample parents of sample children if the children were under age 18, followed from 1994 through 2003.

Initially, the nonsample elderly have person numbers of 170 and higher and were aged 64 or older at the time of the 1989 interview and expected to be at least age 65 by the time of the 1990 interview. In each subsequent wave through 1995, a nonsample individual who was expected to be at least 65 years old by the time of the next interview was added to the group. Refer to Section I, Part 1, of the Guides to the 1990 and subsequent codebooks for further details.

Nonsample parents also have person numbers of 170 or greater. Initially, all such parents were designated in advance of the 1994 interview if any of their sample children were under age 18. These parents were followed until the youngest sample child reached age 25. As births of new sample members occurred from 1994 through 2003, their nonsample parent was made followable.

Beginning in 1994, children who were born since the initial interview for the sample to which they belonged and who carried the "PSID gene", that is, who had at least one sample parent but who did not move into a responding PSID family at birth, were designated moved-in sample members. Such children were assigned person numbers of 170 and higher but have individual weights for years when they are present in the PSID and otherwise fall under all PSID rules for sample members.

Some individuals whose cohort years are 1968,1997 or 1999 and whose family met similar eligibility criteria to the immigrant refresher sample added in 2017/2019 became sample themselves as of 2019. Those individuals have a value of 4 on this variable.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	This individual is nonsample and not part of the elderly group (ER30002=170-229 and ER30609<64 and ER30645<64 and ER30692<64 and ER30736<64 and ER30809<64 and ER33104<64)
1	This individual is original sample (ER30002=001-026)
2	This individual is born-in sample (ER30002=030-169)
3	This individual is moved-in sample

    4 This individual is joint inclusion sample

    5 This individual was a followable nonsample parent

    6 This individual is nonsample elderly (ER30002=170-229 and ER30609=64-120 or ER30645=64-120 or ER30692=64-120 or ER30736=64-120 or ER30809=64-120 or ER33104=64-120)

ER32007   "YEAR OF MOST RECENT NONRESPONSE"

Most Recent Year of Nonresponse, Including Institutionalized Individuals

The most recent year of nonresponse is coded here. All individuals who are currently nonresponse have code values of 2017 here. Individuals who became nonresponse in 1972, for example, but returned to a responding FU in, say, 1990, have values of 1990 for this variable and values of 1972 for ER32008. The term "nonresponse" here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.

Note that values for main Latino sample individuals (ER30001=7001-9043) are only calculated for years when the Latino sample was active, that is, 1990 through 1995. Nonresponse individuals from the Latino recontact sample (ER30001=9044-9308) can have values in the range 1992-1995.

Similarly, values for 97 Immigrant sample individuals begin with 1997. Those from the 1999 sample addition (ER30001=3442-3511) begin at 1999.

Values for the 17 Immigrant sample (ER30001=4001-4462) individuals begin with 2017. Those from the 2019 sample addition (ER30001=4700-4851) begin at 2019.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	Core sample (ER30001=1-2930, 5001-6872) and was never nonresponse
1	Latino sample from 1990 (ER30001=7001-9043) and was never nonresponse
2	Latino sample from 1992 (ER30001=9044-9308) and was never nonresponse
3	Immigrant sample from 1997 (ER30001=3001-3441) or 1999 (ER3442-3511) and was never nonresponse
4	Immigrant sample from 2017 (ER30001=4001-4462) or 2019 (ER30001=4700-4851) and was never nonresponse
1,968	Was nonresponse most recently in 1968
1,969	Was nonresponse most recently in 1969
1,970	Was nonresponse most recently in 1970
1,971	Was nonresponse most recently in 1971
1,972	Was nonresponse most recently in 1972
1,973	Was nonresponse most recently in 1973
1,974	Was nonresponse most recently in 1974
1,975	Was nonresponse most recently in 1975
1,976	Was nonresponse most recently in 1976
1,977	Was nonresponse most recently in 1977
1,978	Was nonresponse most recently in 1978
1,979	Was nonresponse most recently in 1979
1,980	Was nonresponse most recently in 1980
1,981	Was nonresponse most recently in 1981

1,982 Was nonresponse most recently in 1982
1,983 Was nonresponse most recently in 1983
1,984 Was nonresponse most recently in 1984
1,985 Was nonresponse most recently in 1985
1,986 Was nonresponse most recently in 1986
1,987 Was nonresponse most recently in 1987
1,988 Was nonresponse most recently in 1988
1,989 Was nonresponse most recently in 1989
1,990 Was nonresponse most recently in 1990
1,991 Was nonresponse most recently in 1991
1,992 Was nonresponse most recently in 1992
1,993 Was nonresponse most recently in 1993
1,994 Was nonresponse most recently in 1994
1,995 Was nonresponse most recently in 1995
1,996 Was nonresponse most recently in 1996
1,997 Was nonresponse most recently in 1997
1,999 Was nonresponse most recently in 1999
2,001 Was nonresponse most recently in 2001
2,003 Was nonresponse most recently in 2003
2,005 Was nonresponse most recently in 2005
2,007 Was nonresponse most recently in 2007
2,009 Was nonresponse most recently in 2009
2,011 Was nonresponse most recently in 2011
2,013 Was nonresponse most recently in 2013
2,015 Was nonresponse most recently in 2015
2,017 Was nonresponse most recently in 2017
2,019 Was nonresponse most recently in 2019

ER32008   "YEAR FIRST BECAME NONRESPONSE"

First Year of Nonresponse, Including Institutionalized Individuals

The first year of nonresponse is coded here. In the case of main family nonresponse, this wave's data contain zeroes. For mover-out nonresponse, this wave's data contain some information, including part-year income data. The next wave's data contain zeroes unless, of course, the individual returned to a responding FU in that wave or remained in an institution. If the individual became nonresponse in the current wave, then the code value here equals that for the previous variable (ER32007).

The term "nonresponse" here includes those individuals who have moved to institutions, are not followed for interview, but who are tracked until the time when they set up their own households.

Note that values for main Latino sample individuals (ER30001=7001-9043) are only calculated for years when the Latino sample was active, that is, 1990 through 1995. Nonresponse individuals from the Latino recontact sample (ER30001=9044-9308) can have values in the range 1992-1995.

Similarly, values for 97 Immigrant sample individuals begin with 1997. Those from the 1999 sample addition (ER30001=3442-3511) begin at 1999.

Values for the 17 Immigrant sample individuals begin with 2017 (ER30001=4001-4462) . Those from the 2019 sample addition (ER30001=4700-4851) begin at 2019.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	Core sample (ER30001=1-2930, 5001-6872) and was never nonresponse
1	Latino sample from 1990 (ER30001=7001-9043) and was never nonresponse
2	Latino sample from 1992 (ER30001=9044-9308) and was never nonresponse
3	Immigrant sample from 1997 (ER30001=3001-3441) or 1999 (ER30001=3442-3511) and was never nonresponse
4	Immigrant sample from 2017 (ER30001=4001-4462) or 2019 (ER30001=4700-4851) and was never nonresponse
1,968	Was first nonresponse in 1968
1,969	Was first nonresponse in 1969
1,970	Was first nonresponse in 1970
1,971	Was first nonresponse in 1971
1,972	Was first nonresponse in 1972
1,973	Was first nonresponse in 1973
1,974	Was first nonresponse in 1974
1,975	Was first nonresponse in 1975
1,976	Was first nonresponse in 1976
1,977	Was first nonresponse in 1977
1,978	Was first nonresponse in 1978
1,979	Was first nonresponse in 1979
1,980	Was first nonresponse in 1980
1,981	Was first nonresponse in 1981
1,982	Was first nonresponse in 1982
1,983	Was first nonresponse in 1983
1,984	Was first nonresponse in 1984

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                    1,985 Was first nonresponse in 1985

                    1,986 Was first nonresponse in 1986

                    1,987 Was first nonresponse in 1987

                    1,988 Was first nonresponse in 1988

                    1,989 Was first nonresponse in 1989

                    1,990 Was first nonresponse in 1990

                    1,991 Was first nonresponse in 1991

                    1,992 Was first nonresponse in 1992

                    1,993 Was first nonresponse in 1993

                    1,994 Was first nonresponse in 1994

                    1,995 Was first nonresponse in 1995

                    1,996 Was first nonresponse in 1996

                    1,997 Was first nonresponse in 1997

                    1,999 Was first nonresponse in 1999

                    2,001 Was first nonresponse in 2001

                    2,003 Was first nonresponse in 2003

                    2,005 Was first nonresponse in 2005

                    2,007 Was first nonresponse in 2007

                    2,009 Was first nonresponse in 2009

                    2,011 Was first nonresponse in 2011

                    2,013 Was first nonresponse in 2013

                    2,015 Was first nonresponse in 2015

                    2,017 Was first nonresponse in 2017

                    2,019 Was first nonresponse in 2019
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ER32009   "1968 ID OF MOTHER"

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of Individual's Mother

The actual 1968 ID number (the family-level identifier which, when combined with person number, uniquely identifies an individual) of the individual's natural mother is coded. These data were coded for all children whose births were reported in the retrospective birth histories gathered about their mothers in waves 1985-2019. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Additionally, individual identifiers linking mother and child were coded in other ways: mother's identifiers for all individuals in responding families in 1983 and 1984, for Heads and Spouse/Partners in the 1988 parent supplemental sequence, for children who received support from absent parents in 1997, for children with mothers in the FU in 1997-2011, and by PSID staff during family composition editing. The 1988 Time and Money Transfers data also yielded some information about children of Heads and Spouse/Partners, and the 1997 support supplement indicated children to whom support was given by a parent in the FU. More recently, the 2013 Rosters and Transfers data supplied information about children of Heads and Spouse/Partners. For further details see the documentation for the cumulative Parent Identification File, one of the PSID's family history files.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 2,930	Mother was member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample

3,001 - 3,511 Mother was member of, or moved into, a family from the
Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999

4,001 - 4,851 Mother was member of, or moved into, a family from the
Immigrant sample added in 2017 and 2019

5,001 - 6,872 Mother was member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968
Census sample

7,001 - 9,308 Mother was member of, or moved into, a family from the Latino
sample added in 1990 and 1992

0 No information was gathered in 1983-1984 or in 1985-2019
about identity of mother.

ER32010   "PERSON # OF MOTHER"

Person Number of Individual's Mother

See ER32009 for more information.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 19	Mother was living in an original sample family at the time of the 1968 interview (if core), 1990 interview (if Latino), 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant), or 2017/2019 interview (if 17 Immigrant)
21 - 26	Mother was a daughter or stepdaughter of the 1968 Head, under 25 and living in an institution at the time of the 1968 interview if core; mother was a daughter or stepdaughter of the 1990 Head, under 25 and living in an institution at the time of the 1990 interview if Latino; mother was a daughter or stepdaughter of the 1997 or 1999 Head, under 25 and living in an institution at the time of the 1997 or 1999 interview if 97 Immigrant; mother was a daughter or stepdaughter of the 2017 or 2019 Head/Reference Person, under 25 and living in an institution at the time of the 2017 or 2019 interview if 17 Immigrant
30 - 169	Mother was born into the sample since the 1968 interview (if core), 1990 interview (if Latino), 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant) and had at least one sample parent; or 2017/2019 interview (if 17 Immigrant) and had at least one sample parent; such persons are sample members
170 - 226	Mother moved into the sample for the first time after the 1968 interview (if core), 1990 interview (if Latino), or 1997/1999 interview if 97 Immigrant, or 2017/2019 interview if 17 Immigrant, or had no sample parent; such persons are not sample members.
227	Mother was spouse of Head and moved out in the year prior to the 1968 interview (if core), the 1990 interview (if Latino), the 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant), or the 2017/2019 interview (if 17 Immigrant). These individuals are nonsample.
228	Mother was Wife who died in the year prior to the 1968 interview (if core), the 1990 interview (if Latino), the 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant), or the 2017/2019 interview (if 17 Immigrant). These individuals are nonsample.
229 - 399	Mother moved into the sample for the first time after the 1968 interview (if core), 1990 interview (if Latino), 1997/1999 interview if 97 Immigrant, or 2017/2019 interview if 17 Immigrant, or had no sample parent; such persons are not sample members.

800 – 995 Mother's identity is known but she has never been in a responding panel family

999 Identity of mother not ascertained, although she most probably has been in a panel family.

0 Inap.: no information was gathered in 1983-1984 or 1985-2019 about identity of mother (ER32009=0)

ER32011   "YEAR MOTHER BORN"

Year Individual's Mother was Born

The values for this variable indicate the year the mother was born, as reported in the 1985-2019 data collection effort, when this individual was mentioned as a child in the mother's birth history. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,870 – 2,003	Year mother was born
9,998	NA, DK year mother was born
9,999	Values for ER32009-ER32010 not obtained from the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File; no information was gathered about identity of mother (ER32009=0 or ER32010=999)

ER32012   "TOTAL # CHILDREN BORN TO MOTHER"

Total Number of Children Born to this Individual's Mother

The values for this variable indicate the total number of children, including this individual, reported as born to the individual's mother. The value for each case is up to date as of the wave that contains the most recently collected birth history information for the mother. No further birth history information is collected for her after she reaches age 45, or if she becomes nonresponse. Since she could subsequently give birth, this variable may not reflect the total number of children ever born to her. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 – 25	Total number of children
98	NA; DK
99	No information was gathered in 1983-1984 or 1985-2019 about identity of mother (ER32009=0 or ER32010=999); values for ER32009-ER32010 obtained only from 1983 and 1984 coding (ER32009=>0 and ER32011=0)

ER32013   "ORDER OF BIRTH TO MOTHER"

Birth Order Ranking of Individual with Mother

This variable was generated from birthdate information collected in 1985-2019 as part of the mother's birth history data. If no birthdates contained missing data, then each child was rank-ordered from the earliest to the most recent date. If one or more birthdates contain missing data, then missing data are assigned to this variable for this individual. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

>   1 - 25 All births to mother of this individual are mentioned, and
>   none of the birthdates contain missing data. Twins or other
>   multiple births were randomly assigned consecutive codes.
>
>   98 NA birth order
>
>   99 No information was gathered in 1983-1984 or 1985-2019 about
>   identity of mother (ER32009=0 or ER32010=999); values for
>   ER32009-ER32010 obtained only from 1983 and 1984 coding
>   (ER32009=>0 and ER32011=0)

ER32014   "BIRTH WEIGHT OF THIS INDIVIDUAL"

Birth Weight of This Individual at Birth-TOTAL OUNCES

The values for this variable indicate the birth weight in ounces as collected in the 1985-2019 birth histories of this individual's mother or father. The questions for 1985 asked only whether the birth weight was under 5 1/2 pounds, but those from 1986 on asked the actual birth weight. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I. In 1985 when retrospective birth histories were collected, birth weights were asked about all children. However, in each wave from 1986 on, birth weight was asked only if the child had been born since January 1 of the prior calendar year. For individuals who were continuously in the study, this presents no problem because births were collected more or less as they happened, but when an individual is new to the study or returns after a period of nonresponse, birth weights for his or her older children are missing. This affects almost no born-in sample children and so should present minimal analytic obstruction.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
16 - 224	Actual birth weight in ounces
991	Actual weight unknown, but less than 5.5 pounds (88 ounces)
995	Actual weight unknown, but 5.5 pounds (88 ounces) or more
998	DK; NA
999	No information was gathered about the identity of either parent (ER32009=0 and ER32016=0); values for ER32009-ER32010 obtained only from 1983 and 1984 coding of mother and no information was gathered in 1985-2019 about identity of father (ER32009=>0 and ER32011=0 and ER32016=0)

ER32015   "MARITAL STATUS OF MOTHER AT BIRTH"

Marital Status of Mother at Time of Individual's Birth

This variable was created from marriage and birth history information pertaining to this individual's mother and collected during waves 1985-2019. It was constructed by comparing the mother's marriage history dates with this individual's birth date as reported in the mother's birth history. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced; marriage annulled
5	Separated
7	Other

8 NA; DK

9 No information was gathered in 1983-1984 or 1985-2019 about
   identity of mother (ER32009=0 or ER32010=999); values for
   ER32009-ER32010 obtained only from 1983 and 1984 coding
   (ER32009=>0 and ER32011=0)

ER32016   "1968 ID OF FATHER"

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of Individual's Father

The actual 1968 ID number (the family-level identifier which, when combined with person number, uniquely
identifies an individual) of the individual's natural father is coded. These data were taken from the father's
retrospective birth history information gathered in 1985-2019. For a detailed description of the types of
people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History
File Documentation, Section I.

Additionally, individual identifiers linking father and child were coded in other ways: father's identifiers
for Heads and Spouse/Partners in the 1988 parent supplemental sequence, for children who received support from
absent parents in 1997, for children with fathers in the FU in 1997-2011, and by PSID staff during family
composition editing. The 1988 Time and Money Transfers data also yielded some information about children of
Heads and wives/"wives", and the 1997 support supplement indicated children outside the FU to whom support was
given by a parent in the FU. More recently, the 2013 Rosters and Transfers data supplied information about
children of Heads and Spouse/Partners. For further details see the documentation for the cumulative Parent
Identification File, one of the PSID's family history files.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 2,930	Father was member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 SRC cross-section sample
3,001 - 3,511	Father was member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 1997 and 1999
4,001 - 4,851	Father was member of, or moved into, a family from the Immigrant sample added in 2017 and 2019
5,001 - 6,872	Father was member of, or moved into, a family from the 1968 Census sample
7,001 - 9,308	Father was member of, or moved into, a family from the Latino sample added in 1990 and 1992
0	No information was gathered in 1985-2019 about identity of father

ER32017   "PERSON # OF FATHER"

Person Number of Individual's Father

See ER32016 for more information.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 19	Father was living in an original sample family at the time of the 1968 interview (if core), 1990 interview (if Latino), 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant), or 2017/2019 interview (if 17 Immigrant)
20	Father was husband of the 1968 Head (if core), of the 1990 Head (if Latino), of the 1997/1999 Head (if 97 Immigrant), or of the 2017 Head (if 17 Immigrant) and was living in an institution at the time of the original interview

   21 - 26 Father was a son or stepson of the 1968 Head, under 25 and
living in an institution at the time of the 1968 interview
(if core); father was a son or stepson of the 1990 Head,
under 25 and living in an institution at the time of the
1990/1992 interview (if Latino); father was a son or stepson
of the 1997/1999 Head, under 25 and living in an institution
at the time of the 1997/1999 interview (if Immigrant 97);
father was a son or stepson of the 2017 Head, under 25 and
living in an institution at the time of the 2017 interview
(if Immigrant 17)

  30 - 169 Father was born into the sample since the 1968 interview (if
core), the 1990 interview (if Latino), the 1997/1999
interview (if 97 Immigrant), or the 2017/2019 interview (if
17 Immigrant) and had at least one sample parent; such
persons are sample members

170 - 226 Father moved into the sample for the first time after the
1968 interview (if core), the 1990/1992 interview (if
Latino), or the 1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant) or had
no sample parent; such persons are not sample members

      227 Father was Head who moved out in the year prior to the 1968
interview (if core), the 1990 interview (if Latino), the
1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant), or the 2017/2019
interview (if 17 Immigrant). These individuals are nonsample.

      228 Father was former Head who died in the year prior to the 1968
interview (if Core), the 1990 interview (if Latino), the
1997/1999 interview (if 97 Immigrant) or the 2017/2019
interview (if 17 Immigrant). These individuals are nonsample.

229 - 399 Father who moved into a core family for the first time after
the 1968 interview or who has no sample parent; father from
the Latino sample, other than the spouse of a 1990 (or 1992)
Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 1990 (or 1992)
interview or who moved in for the first time after the 1990
(or 1992) interview; father from the 97 Immigrant sample,
other than the spouse of a 1997 (or 1999) Head, who moved out
in the year preceding the 1997 (or 1999) interview; father
from the 17 Immigrant sample, other than the spouse of a 2017
Head, who moved out in the year preceding the 2017 interview.
These individuals are nonsample unless they were born after
the initial wave and have at least one sample parent. This
series is simply a continuation of the 170-226 group.

800 - 995 Father's identity is known but he has never been in a
responding panel family

      999 Identity of father not ascertained, although he most probably
has been in a panel family.

        0 Inap.: no information was gathered in 1985-2019 about
identity of father (ER32016=0)

ER32018   **"YEAR FATHER BORN"**

Year Individual's Father was Born

The values for this variable indicate the year the father was born, as reported in the 1985-2019 data
collection effort, when this individual was mentioned as a child in the father's birth history. For a detailed
description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of
multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

_____**Value/Range**__**Code Value/Range Text**_____

```
         1,870 - 2,000 Year father was born

                 9,998 NA, DK year father was born

                 9,999 No information was gathered in 1985-2019 about identity of
                       father (ER32016=0)
```

ER32019   "TOTAL # CHILDREN BORN TO FATHER"

Total Number of Children Born to this Individual's Father

The values for this variable indicate the total number of children, including this individual, reported as born to the individual's father. The value for each case is up to date as of the wave that contains the most recently collected birth history information for the father. No further birth history information is collected for the father if he is Head and his legal Wife, present in the FU, is past age 44, if he is an other FU member and is past age 44, or if he becomes nonresponse. Since births to the father could subsequently occur, this variable may not reflect the total number of children ever born to him. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 25	Total number children
98	NA; DK
99	No information was gathered in 1985-2019 about identity of father (ER32016=0)

ER32020   "ORDER OF BIRTH TO FATHER"

Birth Order Ranking of Individual with Father

This variable was generated from birthdate information collected in 1985-2019 as part of the father's birth history data. If no birthdates contained missing data, then each child was rank-ordered from the earliest to the most recent date. If one or more birthdates contain missing data, then missing data are assigned to this variable for this individual. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 25	All births to father of this individual are mentioned, and none of the birthdates contain missing data. Twins or other multiple births were randomly assigned consecutive codes.
98	NA birth order
99	No information was gathered in 1985-2019 about identity of father (ER32016=0)

ER32021   "YEAR BIRTH INFO MOST RECENTLY UPDATED"

Most Recent Wave in Which Individual's Birth History Data Were Updated

This variable indicates the recency of the birth history information in ER32022-ER32032. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,985	Birth history is current as of 1985
1,986	Birth history is current as of 1986

```
1,987 Birth history is current as of 1987

1,988 Birth history is current as of 1988

1,989 Birth history is current as of 1989

1,990 Birth history is current as of 1990

1,991 Birth history is current as of 1991

1,992 Birth history is current as of 1992

1,993 Birth history is current as of 1993

1,994 Birth history is current as of 1994

1,995 Birth history is current as of 1995

1,996 Birth history is current as of 1996

1,997 Birth history is current as of 1997

1,999 Birth history is current as of 1999

2,001 Birth history is current as of 2001

2,003 Birth history is current as of 2003

2,005 Birth history is current as of 2005

2,007 Birth history is current as of 2007

2,009 Birth history is current as of 2009

2,011 Birth history is current as of 2011

2,013 Birth history is current as of 2013

2,015 Birth history is current as of 2015

2,017 Birth history is current as of 2017

2,019 Birth history is current as of 2019

9,999 No birth history was collected for this individual in
      1985-2019
```

ER32022   "# LIVE BIRTHS TO THIS INDIVIDUAL"

Number of Live Births to this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of children born to this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32021. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 25	Total number of live births
98	NA; DK
99	No birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99)

ER32023   **"MONTH 1ST/ONLY CHILD BORN"**

Month of Birth--FIRST/ONLY CHILD

This variable indicates the birth month reported for this individual's first or only child. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth year is given in ER32024. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA; DK month but birth year is known
99	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); no children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00 or 98)

ER32024   **"YEAR 1ST/ONLY CHILD BORN"**

Year of Birth--FIRST/ONLY CHILD

The values for this variable indicate the birth year reported for this individual's first or only child. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth month is given in ER32023. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year of birth
9,999	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); no children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00 or 98)

ER32025   "MONTH YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Month of Birth--YOUNGEST OF TWO OR MORE CHILDREN

This variable indicates the birth month reported for this individual's youngest child of two or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth year is given in ER32026. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA; DK month but birth year is known
99	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than two children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-01 or 98)

ER32026   "YEAR YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Year of Birth--YOUNGEST OF TWO OR MORE CHILDREN

The values for this variable indicate the birth year reported for this individual's youngest child of two or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth month is given in ER32025. See the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I, for a description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and handling of multiple reports.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year of birth
9,999	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than two children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-01 or 98)

ER32027   "MONTH 2ND YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Month of Birth--SECOND YOUNGEST OF THREE OR MORE CHILDREN

This variable indicates the birth month reported for this individual's second youngest child of three or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth year is given in ER32028. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January; winter
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA; DK month but birth year is known
99	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than three children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-02 or 98)

ER32028   "YEAR 2ND YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Year of Birth--SECOND YOUNGEST OF THREE OR MORE CHILDREN

The values for this variable indicate the birth year reported for this individual's second youngest child of three or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth month is given in ER32027. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

1,900 - 2,019 Actual year of birth

9,999 Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no
birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019
(ER32021=99); less than three children or missing or
incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-02 or
98)

ER32029   "MONTH 3RD YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Month of Birth--THIRD YOUNGEST OF FOUR OR MORE CHILDREN

This variable indicates the birth month reported for this individual's third youngest child of four or more
children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth year is given in
ER32030. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered
and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation,
Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA; DK month but birth year is known
99	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than four children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-03 or 98)

ER32030 **"YEAR 3RD YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"**

Year of Birth--THIRD YOUNGEST OF FOUR OR MORE CHILDREN

The values for this variable indicate the birth year reported for this individual's third youngest child of four or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth month is given in ER32029. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year of birth
9,999	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than four children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-03 or 98)

ER32031 **"MONTH 4TH YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"**

Month of Birth--FOURTH YOUNGEST OF FIVE OR MORE CHILDREN

This variable indicates the birth month reported for this individual's fourth youngest child of five or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth year is given in ER32032. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn

        98 NA; DK month but birth year is known

        99 Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no
           birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019
           (ER32021=99); less than five children or missing or
           incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-04 or
           98)

ER32032   "YEAR 4TH YOUNGEST CHILD BORN"

Year of Birth--FOURTH YOUNGEST OF FIVE OR MORE CHILDREN

The values for this variable indicate the birth year reported for this individual's fourth youngest child of
five or more children. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32021. The child's birth month is
given in ER32031. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom birth history information was
gathered and the handling of multiple reports, see the 1985-2019 Childbirth and Adoption History File
Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,017	Actual year of birth
9,999	Missing or incomplete data on birth dates of children; no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); less than five children or missing or incomplete data on total number of children (ER32022=00-04 or 98)

ER32033   "YEAR MARITAL INFO MOST RECENTLY UPDATED"

Most Recent Wave in Which Individual's Marriage History Data Were Updated

This variable indicates the recency of the marital histories in ER32034-ER32049. For a detailed description of
the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History
File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,985	Marriage history is current as of 1985
1,986	Marriage history is current as of 1986
1,987	Marriage history is current as of 1987
1,988	Marriage history is current as of 1988
1,989	Marriage history is current as of 1989
1,990	Marriage history is current as of 1990
1,991	Marriage history is current as of 1991
1,992	Marriage history is current as of 1992
1,993	Marriage history is current as of 1993
1,994	Marriage history is current as of 1994
1,995	Marriage history is current as of 1995
1,996	Marriage history is current as of 1996
1,997	Marriage history is current as of 1997
1,999	Marriage history is current as of 1999
2,001	Marriage history is current as of 2001

2,003 Marriage history is current as of 2003

2,005 Marriage history is current as of 2005

2,007 Marriage history is current as of 2007

2,009 Marriage history is current as of 2009

2,011 Marriage history is current as of 2011

2,013 Marriage history is current as of 2013

2,015 Marriage history is current as of 2015

2,017 Marriage history is current as of 2017

2,019 Marriage history is current as of 2019

9,999 No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019

ER32034   "# MARRIAGES OF THIS INDIVIDUAL"

Number of Marriages of this Individual

The values for this variable indicate the total number of marriages reported for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	None
1 - 13	Actual number of marriages
98	NA; DK
99	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=9999)

ER32035   "MONTH FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE BEGAN"

Month First or Only Marriage Began

This variable indicates the beginning month reported for this individual's first or only marriage. The beginning year is given in ER32036. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September

10 October

11 November

12 December

21 Winter

22 Spring

23 Summer

24 Fall; autumn

98 NA; DK

99 No marriage history was collected for this individual in
    1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married (ER32034=0); number of
    marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage
    identified in 1985-2019

ER32036   "YEAR FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE BEGAN"

Year First or Only Marriage Began

The values for this variable represent the year that this individual's first or only marriage began. The beginning month is given in ER32035. The data are current for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year marriage began
9,998	NA; DK
9,999	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2003

ER32037   "STATUS OF FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE"

Status of First or Only Marriage

This variable indicates the status of this individual's first or only marriage as of the wave indicated in ER32033. See the 1985-2019 Marriage History Documentation, Section I, for a description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	First or only marriage still intact
3	First or only marriage ended in widowhood
4	First or only marriage ended in divorce or annulment
5	Separated during first or only marriage
7	Other
8	NA; DK
9	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32038   "MONTH FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE ENDED"

Month First or Only Marriage Ended

If this individual's first or only marriage ended, this variable indicates the ending month. The ending year is given in ER32039. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA or DK date; status of first/only marriage is don't know or not ascertained (ER32037=8)
99	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no divorce, annulment or widowhood event was reported for the first/only marriage; never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32039   "YEAR FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE ENDED"

Year First or Only Marriage Ended

If this individual's first or only marriage ended, the values for this variable represent the ending year. The ending month is given in ER32038. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year marriage ended

9,998 NA or DK date; status of first/only marriage is don't know or not ascertained (ER32037=8)

9,999 No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no divorce, annulment or widowhood event was reported for the first/only marriage; never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32040   "MONTH SEPARATED FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE"

Month Became Separated During First or Only Marriage

If this individual became separated during his or her first or only marriage, this variable indicates the month he or she stopped living with the spouse. The year is given in ER32041. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I. Data about temporary separations during a marriage were not reported for retrospective histories, but could have been collected in the yearly updating of marriage events if the individual was separated at the time of interviewing.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA or DK date; status of first/only marriage is don't know or not ascertained (ER32037=8)
99	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no separation event was reported for the first/only marriage; never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32041 **"YEAR SEPARATED FIRST/ONLY MARRIAGE"**

Year Became Separated During First or Only Marriage

If this individual became separated during his or her first or only marriage, the values for this variable represent the year he or she stopped living with the spouse. The month is given in ER32040. The data are current for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I. Data about temporary separations during a marriage were not reported for retrospective histories, but could have been collected in the yearly updating of marriage events if the individual was separated at the time of interviewing.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year separation occurred
9,998	NA or DK date; status of first/only marriage is don't know or not ascertained (ER32037=8)
9,999	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no separation event was reported for the first/only marriage; never married (ER32034=0); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no first marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32042 **"MONTH MOST RECENT MARRIAGE BEGAN"**

Month Most Recent Marriage Began

This variable indicates the beginning month reported for this individual's most recent of two or more marriages. The beginning year is given in ER32043. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn

98 NA; DK

99 No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32043   "YEAR MOST RECENT MARRIAGE BEGAN"

Year Most Recent Marriage Began

The values for this variable represent the year that this individual's most recent of two or more marriages began. The beginning month is given in ER32042. The data are current for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year marriage began
9,998	NA; DK
9,999	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32044   "STATUS OF MOST RECENT MARRIAGE"

Status of Most Recent Marriage

This variable indicates the status of this individual's most recent of two or more marriages as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Most recent of two or more marriages still intact
3	Most recent of two or more marriages ended in widowhood
4	Most recent of two or more marriages ended in divorce or annulment
5	Separated during most recent of two or more marriages
7	Other
8	NA; DK
9	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32045   "MONTH MOST RECENT MARRIAGE ENDED"

Month Most Recent Marriage Ended

If this individual's most recent of two or more marriages ended, this variable indicates the ending month. The ending year is given in ER32046. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA or DK date; status of most recent of two or more marriages is don't know or not ascertained (ER32044=8)
99	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no divorce, annulment or widowhood event was reported for the most recent of two or more marriages; never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32046   "YEAR MOST RECENT MARRIAGE ENDED"

Year Most Recent Marriage Ended

If this individual's most recent of two or more marriages ended, the values for this variable represent the ending year. The ending month is given in ER32045. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,900 - 2,019	Actual year marriage ended
9,998	NA or DK date; status of most recent of two or more marriages is don't know or not ascertained (ER32044=8)
9,999	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no divorce, annulment or widowhood event was reported for the most recent of two or more marriages; never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32047 **"MONTH SEPARATED MOST RECENT MARRIAGE"**

Month Became Separated During Most Recent Marriage

If this individual became separated during his or her most recent of two or more marriages, this variable indicates the month he or she stopped living with the spouse. The year is given in ER32048. The data are current as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I. Data about temporary separations during a marriage were not reported for retrospective histories, but could have been collected in the yearly updating of marriage events if the individual was separated at the time of interviewing.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	January
2	February
3	March
4	April
5	May
6	June
7	July
8	August
9	September
10	October
11	November
12	December
21	Winter
22	Spring
23	Summer
24	Fall; autumn
98	NA or DK date; status of most recent of two or more marriages is don't know or not ascertained (ER32044=8)
99	No marriage history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no separation event was reported for the most recent of two or more marriages; never married or married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in 1985-2019

ER32048 **"YEAR SEPARATED MOST RECENT MARRIAGE"**

Year Became Separated During Most Recent Marriage

If this individual became separated during his or her most recent of two or more marriages, the values for this variable represent the year he or she stopped living with the spouse. The month is given in ER32047. The data are current for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033. For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered and the handling of mulitple reports, see the 1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I. Data about temporary separations during a marriage were not reported for retrospective histories, but could have been collected in the yearly updating of marriage events if the individual was separated at the time of interviewing.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text

>   1,900 - 2,019 Actual year separation occurred

>   9,998 NA or DK date; status of most recent of two or more marriages
>   is don't know or not ascertained (ER32044=8)

>   9,999 No marriage history was collected for this individual in
>   1985-2019 (ER32033=99); no separation event was reported for
>   the most recent of two or more marriages; never married or
>   married only once (ER32034=00-01); number of marriages not
>   ascertained (ER32034=98) and no last marriage identified in
>   1985-2019

ER32049   "LAST KNOWN MARITAL STATUS"

Marital Status of this Individual as of Wave Specified in ER32033

This variable indicates the marital status reported for this individual as of the wave indicated in ER32033.
For a detailed description of the types of people about whom marital history information was gathered, see the
1985-2019 Marriage History File Documentation, Section I.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Married
2	Never married
3	Widowed
4	Divorced, annulment
5	Separated
8	NA; DK
9	No marital histories were collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32033=99)

ER32050   "YEAR OF DEATH"

More Precise Year of Death from the 1968-2017 PSID Death File

When available, the exact year of death is recorded. When a range of years was reported, this variable
contains a four digit code in which the first two digits represent the first possible year of death, and the
last two digits represent the last possible year.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
103	Death occurred between 2001 and 2003
305	Death occurred between 2003 and 2005
709	Death occurred between 2007 and 2009
1,016	Death occurred between 2010 and 2016
1,113	Death occurred between 2011 and 2013
1,517	Death occurred between 2015 and 2017
1,719	Death occurred between 2017 and 2019
1,967 - 2,019	More complete year
6,768	Death occurred between 1967 and 1968
6,869	Death occurred between 1968 and 1969
6,870	Death occurred between 1968 and 1970

6,891 Death occurred between 1968 and 1991

6,894 Death occurred between 1968 and 1994

6,970 Death occurred between 1969 and 1970

6,994 Death occurred between 1969 and 1994

7,071 Death occurred between 1970 and 1971

7,079 Death occurred between 1970 and 1979

7,084 Death occurred between 1970 and 1984

7,094 Death occurred between 1970 and 1994

7,172 Death occurred between 1971 and 1972

7,175 Death occurred between 1971 and 1975

7,193 Death occurred between 1971 and 1993

7,194 Death occurred between 1971 and 1994

7,273 Death occurred between 1972 and 1973

7,292 Death occurred between 1972 and 1992

7,294 Death occurred between 1972 and 1994

7,374 Death occurred between 1973 and 1974

7,393 Death occurred between 1973 and 1993

7,394 Death occurred between 1973 and 1994

7,475 Death occurred between 1974 and 1975

7,479 Death occurred between 1974 and 1979

7,494 Death occurred between 1974 and 1994

7,576 Death occurred between 1975 and 1976

7,579 Death occurred between 1975 and 1979

7,593 Death occurred between 1975 and 1993

7,594 Death occurred between 1975 and 1994

7,677 Death occurred between 1976 and 1977

7,679 Death occurred between 1976 and 1979

7,694 Death occurred between 1976 and 1994

7,778 Death occurred between 1977 and 1978

7,781 Death occurred between 1977 and 1981

7,794 Death occurred between 1977 and 1994

7,879 Death occurred between 1978 and 1979

7,894 Death occurred between 1978 and 1994

7,980 Death occurred between 1979 and 1980

7,982 Death occurred between 1979 and 1982

7,992 Death occurred between 1979 and 1992

7,993 Death occurred between 1979 and 1993

7,994 Death occurred between 1979 and 1994

8,081 Death occurred between 1980 and 1981

8,094 Death occurred between 1980 and 1994

8,182 Death occurred between 1981 and 1982

8,192 Death occurred between 1981 and 1992

8,194 Death occurred between 1981 and 1994

8,283 Death occurred between 1982 and 1983

8,284 Death occurred between 1982 and 1984

8,293 Death occurred between 1982 and 1993

8,294 Death occurred between 1982 and 1994

8,384 Death occurred between 1983 and 1984

8,389 Death occurred between 1983 and 1989

8,393 Death occurred between 1983 and 1993

8,394 Death occurred between 1983 and 1994

8,485 Death occurred between 1984 and 1985

8,486 Death occurred between 1984 and 1986

8,489 Death occurred between 1984 and 1989

8,490 Death occurred between 1984 and 1990

8,492 Death occurred between 1984 and 1992

8,494 Death occurred between 1984 and 1994

8,586 Death occurred between 1985 and 1986

8,587 Death occurred between 1985 and 1987

8,589 Death occurred between 1985 and 1989

8,592 Death occurred between 1985 and 1992

8,593 Death occurred between 1985 and 1993

8,594 Death occurred between 1985 and 1994

8,687 Death occurred between 1986 and 1987

8,690 Death occurred between 1986 and 1990

8,694 Death occurred between 1986 and 1994

8,788 Death occurred between 1987 and 1988

8,789 Death occurred between 1987 and 1989

8,793 Death occurred between 1987 and 1993

8,889 Death occurred between 1988 and 1989

8,890 Death occurred between 1988 and 1990

8,892 Death occurred between 1988 and 1992

8,894 Death occurred between 1988 and 1994

8,990 Death occurred between 1989 and 1990

8,994 Death occurred between 1989 and 1994

9,091 Death occurred between 1990 and 1991

9,094 Death occurred between 1990 and 1994

9,192 Death occurred between 1991 and 1992

9,194 Death occurred between 1991 and 1994

9,293 Death occurred between 1992 and 1993

9,294 Death occurred between 1992 and 1994

9,394 Death occurred between 1993 and 1994

9,495 Death occurred between 1994 and 1995

9,596 Death occurred between 1995 and 1996

9,700 Death occurred between 1997 and 2000

9,799 Death occurred between 1997 and 1999

9,899 Death occurred between 1998 and 1999

9,901 Death occurred between 1999 and 2001

9,999 NA year of death

0 Inap.: This person is not deceased

ER32051   "YEAR MOST RECENT PREGNANCY INTENTION REC"

Year of the most recent pregnancy intention record

Starting in 2013, for those individuals in responding FUs who were eligible for the Marriage and History Section of the questionnaire and reported a newborn child, they were eligible for a series of questions about future pregnancy intentions if they were also the respondent. We are providing this data as a new supplementary Family History file available from the PSID Data Center. Individuals may have multiple records across waves and this variable is the most recent year of any report.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
2,013 - 2,019	The most recent reporting year on the pregnancy intention file
0	Inap.: no birth history was collected for this individual in 1985-2019 (ER32021=99); individual never reported as a parent of a newborn; individual was not the respondent in the year a newborn was reported

ER32052   "YEAR THIS INDIVIDUAL'S COHORT BEGAN"

Year this individual's cohort began

The study has added several cohort refresher samples during the duration of the project including the Latino, the 1997/1999 Immigrant refresher and the 2017/2019 Immigrant refresher samples. This summary variable: YEAR THIS INDIVIDUAL'S COHORT BEGAN (ER32052) will indicate which year this individual's original family was first added to the study. In past waves, this was easily indicated by the range of the 68ID Interview Number (ER30001), however with the introduction of the Multiplicity sample in 2019 using the 68ID Interview Number alone is no longer sufficient.

The Multiplicity sample families are derived from the most recent Immigrant refresher sample added in 2017 (ER30001=4001-4462 and ER32052=2017). They are the adult parents, children, or sibling families who did not share the same Housing Unit as their nominator family and were screened as eligible and added to the study in 2019. Because these families (the 2017 Immigrant and the 2019 Multiplicity sample) are interconnected they must share the same 68ID Interview Number (ER30001=4001-4462) but YEAR THIS INDIVIDUAL'S COHORT BEGAN will equal 2019 (ER32052=2019) for the Multiplicity sample which indicates the year their original family first entered the study.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1,968 Members of the SRC cross-section sample; members of the Census sample whose families were first interviewed in 1968

1,990 Members of Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9043) whose families were first interviewed in 1990

1,992 Members of Latino sample (ER30001=9044-9308) whose families were first interviewed in 1992

1,997 Members of the 97 Immigrant sample (ER30001=3001-3441) whose families were first interviewed in 1997

1,999 Members of the 97 Immigrant sample (ER30001=3442-3511) whose families were first interviewed in 1999

2,017 Members of the 17 Immigrant sample (ER30001=4001-4462) whose families were first interviewed in 2017

2,019 Members of the 17 Immigrant sample (ER30001=4700-4851) whose families were first interviewed in 2019; members of the Multiplicity sample (ER30001=4001-4462) whose families were first interviewed in 2019

ER32053   "WTR INDIVIDUAL HAS CENSUS MATCH RECORD"

Whether this Individual has a Census Match Record

This variable indicates whether this indivdual has a corresponding record in the PSID-Census1940 data file. For further details on the PSID-Census1940 data file please refer to our Restricted Data page: https://simba.isr.umich.edu/restricted/RestrictedUse.aspx

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Indivdidual has a corresponding 1940 Census Match record
0	Inap.: this individual does not have a Census Match record

ER33401   "1997 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1997 Interview Number (1997 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 1997 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 1997. We interviewed 6,306 core families and 441 Immigrant sample families in 1997.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6,353	1997 core family interview number
10,001 - 10,444	1997 Immigrant family interview number
0	This individual was main family nonresponse by 1997 or mover-out nonresponse by 1996; from Immigrant 99 recontact, Immigrant 17 or Latino samples (ER30001=3442-3511, 4001-4851, 7001-9308)

ER33402   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   97"

1997 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 1997 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 1997 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 1997 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 1996 and 1997 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 1996 but died by the time of the 1997 interview
0	Inap.: born or moved in after the 1997 interview; from Immigrant or Latino samples (ER30001=3001-3511,4001-4851,7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 1997 or mover-out nonresponse by 1996 (ER33401=0)

ER33403　　　"RELATION TO HEAD　　　　　97"

1997 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 1996 Head for any individual whose 1997 sequence number (ER33402) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 1996 Head is no longer present at the time of the 1997 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 1997 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER33402=01).

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 1997; 1996 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1997 interview
20	Legal Wife in 1997; 1996 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1997 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more or who was present in the 1996 family, since consecutive interviews may be taken less or more than twelve months apart; 1996 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 1997 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife (code 20) who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister.
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives (code 20) only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife (code 20), but those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife (code 20), but those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap. from Immigrant Sample added in 1999, from Immigrant Sample added in 2017 or Latino samples (ER30001=3442-3511, 4001-4851, 7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 1997 or mover-out nonresponse by 1996 (ER33401=0); born or moved in after the 1997 interview (ER33401>0 and ER33402=0)

HHREL97   **"PCG HOUSEHOLD FILE RELEASE NUMBER 97"**

Release number

For Release 3 we have added the PSID Main Study Identifiers Family Interview ID Number and Sequence Number for 1997.

The May 2019 release of the PCG-HH file includes one interview record per primary caregiver. This is a file structure change compared to previous releases, which included records from multiple interviews taken with the same primary caregiver. These multiple interviews occurred when one primary caregiver cared for children observed in two or more family units during the preceding PSID Core interview.

We used the following decision rules to retain one interview in the following priority order:

a)   Retain the PCG-HH record associated with the greatest number of children in a given PSID Core family unit.

b)   Retain the PCG-HH record corresponding to the family unit observed earlier in the PSID Core interview field period.

c)   Retain the PCG-HH record with the most non-missing data (Note: this was decided based on a case-by-case comparison).

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1 - May 1999
2	Release number 2 - March 2006
3	Release number 3 - May 2019

Q2BOOKS   **"NUMBER OF PCG-HH Q'NAIRES 97"**

Number of Primary Caregiver-household booklets completed

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ONE BOOKLET FOR ALL CHILDREN IN HH
2	TWO BOOKLETS FOR DIFFERENT CHILDREN

Q2A1   **"LENGTH RESIDENCE 97"**

First, how long have you lived in your current neighborhood?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	LESS THAN ONE YEAR
2	1 YEAR TO LESS THAN 3 YEARS
3	3 TO LESS THAN 5 YEARS
4	5 YEARS OR MORE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A2   **"NEIGHBORHOOD RATING 97"**

How would you rate your neighborhood as a place to raise children?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	EXCELLENT
2	VERY GOOD
3	GOOD
4	FAIR
5	POOR
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A3   **"HOW YOU CONSIDER NEIGHBORHOOD 97"**

What do you consider to be your neighborhood?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	BLOCK OR STREET YOU LIVE ON
2	BLOCK OR STREET AND SEVERAL STREETS
3	AREA WITHIN A 15-MINUTE WALK
4	AREA LARGER THAN A 15-MINUTE WALK
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A4   **"# OF FAMILIES IN NEIGHBORHOOD"**

About how many families are in your neighborhood?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 4,000	# OF FAMILIES IN NEGHBRHD
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED

Q2A5A   **"FAMILY MEMBERS IN NEIGHBORHOOD 97"**

Not counting family members who live with you, how many family members live in your neighborhood?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 3,000	# OF FAMILY MEMBERS IN NEIGHBRHD
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED

Q2A5B   **"GOOD FRIENDS IN NEIGHBORHOOD 97"**

How many good friends do you have that live in your neighborhood?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 150	# OF FRIENDS IN NEIGHBRHD
998	DK
999	NA/REFUSED

Q2A5C   **"ADULTS YOU TALK WITH 97"**

How many of the adults living in your neighborhood do you talk with regularly?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 450	# OF ADULTS TALK WITH
998	DK
999	NA/REFUSED

Q2A5D   **"CHILDREN YOU KNOW BY NAME 97"**

How many children or teenagers living in your neighborhood do you know by name?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 300	# OF CHILDREN KNOW BY NAME
998	DK
999	NA/REFUSED

Q2A6A   **"PROPORTION OWN HOUSE 97"**

Still thinking about your neighborhood...What proportion of the people own their own house?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALMOST NONE
2	LESS THAN HALF
3	ABOUT HALF
4	MORE THAN HALF
5	ALMOST ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A6B   **"PROPORTION HISPANIC/LATINO 97"**

...What proportion are Hispanic/Latino?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALMOST NONE
2	LESS THAN HALF
3	ABOUT HALF
4	MORE THAN HALF
5	ALMOST ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A6C   **"PROPORTION ASIAN 97"**

...What proportion are Asian?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALMOST NONE
2	LESS THAN HALF
3	ABOUT HALF
4	MORE THAN HALF
5	ALMOST ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A6D   **"PROPORTION WHITE 97"**

...What proportion are White?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALMOST NONE
2	LESS THAN HALF
3	ABOUT HALF
4	MORE THAN HALF
5	ALMOST ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A6E   **"PROPORTION AFRICAN-AMERICAN 97"**

...What proportion are African-American?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALMOST NONE
2	LESS THAN HALF
3	ABOUT HALF
4	MORE THAN HALF
5	ALMOST ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A7   **"ID STRANGERS 97"**

How difficult is it for you to tell a stranger in your neighborhood from someone who is a resident?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY DIFFICULT
2	SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
3	NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8AYOU   **"NEIGHBORHOOD MTG PCG 97"**

Please indicate which of the following activities you or your (spouse /partner/other caregiver) have participated in within the past month. ...Neighborhood meeting-YOU?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8ASPS   **"NEIGHBORHOOD MTG PRT 97"**

...Neighborhood meeting-SPOUSE?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8BYOU   "RELIG ACT PCG 97"

...Church (or other religious) club or activity (not religious service)-YOU?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8BSPS   "RELIG ACT PRT 97"

...Church (or other religious) club or activity (not religious service)-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8CYOU   "PARENTING CLASS PCG 97"

...Parenting classes or parent support groups-YOU?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8CSPS   "PARENTING CLASS PRT 97"

...Parenting classes or parent support groups-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK

```
                            9  NA/REFUSED

                            0  Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2
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Q2A8DYOU   "ATHLETIC TEAM PCG 97"

...Athletic team-YOU?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8DSPS   "ATHLETIC TEAM PRT 97"

...Athletic team-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8EYOU   "LIBRARY STORY HR PCG 97"

...Library story hour-YOU?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8ESPS   "LIBRARY STORY HR PRT 97"

...Library story hour-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8FYOU   "VISIT NEIGHBOR PCG 97"

...Visit a friends or neighbors house-YOU?

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8FSPS   "VISIT NEIGHBOR PRT 97"

...Visit a friends or neighbors house-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED
	0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8GYOU   "YMCA PCG 97"

...Going to an institution like a YMCA-YOU?

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8GSPS   "YMCA PRT 97"

...Going to an institution like a YMCA-SPOUSE?

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8HYOU   **"SCOUTING PCG 97"**

...Scouting (e.g., Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts)-YOU?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8HSPS   **"SCOUTING PRT 97"**

...Scouting (e.g., Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts)-SPOUSE?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A8IYOU   **"NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH PCG 97"**

...Neighborhood watch-YOU?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A8ISPS   **"NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH PRT 97"**

...Neighborhood watch-SPOUSE?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A9   "AMOUNT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICE 97"

How often do you usually attend religious services?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK
	2 ONCE A WEEK
	3 FEW TIMES A MONTH
	4 ONCE A MONTH
	5 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
	6 NEVER
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A10   "IMPORTANCE OF RELIGION 97"

Apart from attending religious services, how important would you say religion is to you?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 VERY IMPORTANT
	2 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
	3 NOT IMPORTANT
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A11A   "BREAKING INTO HOME 97"

How likely is it that a neighbor would do something if...Someone was breaking into your home in plain sight?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 VERY LIKELY
	2 LIKELY
	3 UNLIKELY
	4 VERY UNLIKELY
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A11B   **"SELLING DRUGS 97"**

...Someone was trying to sell drugs to your children in plain sight?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY LIKELY
2	LIKELY
3	UNLIKELY
4	VERY UNLIKELY
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A11C   **"FIGHT IN FRONT OF HOUSE 97"**

...There was a fight in front of your house and someone was being beaten?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY LIKELY
2	LIKELY
3	UNLIKELY
4	VERY UNLIKELY
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A11D   **"KIDS IN TROUBLE 97"**

...Your kids were getting into trouble?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY LIKELY
2	LIKELY
3	UNLIKELY
4	VERY UNLIKELY
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A11E   **"CHILD SHOW DISRESPECT 97"**

...A child was showing disrespect to an adult?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY LIKELY

2 LIKELY

3 UNLIKELY

4 VERY UNLIKELY

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A11F   **"CHILD PLAYING WITH MATCHES 97"**

...A child was playing with matches?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 VERY LIKELY
	2 LIKELY
	3 UNLIKELY
	4 VERY UNLIKELY
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A11G   **"CHILD WRITING GRAFITTI 97"**

...A child was painting or writing on a car or building?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 VERY LIKELY
	2 LIKELY
	3 UNLIKELY
	4 VERY UNLIKELY
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A11H   **"CHILD STEALING 97"**

...A child was taking something out of a neighbor's apartment, house, garage, car or yard?

	Value/Range Code Value/Range Text
	1 VERY LIKELY
	2 LIKELY
	3 UNLIKELY
	4 VERY UNLIKELY
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A12   **"SAFE TO WALK AROUND 97"**

How safe is it to walk around alone in your neighborhood after dark?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY SAFE
2	FAIRLY SAFE
3	SOMEWHAT DANGEROUS
4	EXTREMELY DANGEROUS
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A13A   **"FUNCTIONING SECURITY SYSTEM 97"**

Do you have a functioning security system for your home?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A13B   **"BARS ON THE WINDOWS 97"**

Do you have bars on the windows and doors of your home?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A13C   **"LEAVE DOORS UNLOCKED 97"**

Do you leave your doors unlocked when you are at home?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A13D   **"LEAVE CAR DOORS UNLOCKED 97"**

Do you leave your car doors unlocked when you are at home?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14A   **"PERSON OF WORTH 97"**

Please select the number that indicates your level of agreement with the following statements. ...I feel that I'm a person of worth, at least on an equal basis with others

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14B   **"GOOD QUALITIES 97"**

...I feel that I have a number of good qualities

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14C   **"FEEL LIKE A FAILURE 97"**

...All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A14D   **"DO THINGS WELL 97"**

...I am able to do things as well as most other people

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14E   **"NOT MUCH TO BE PROUD OF 97"**

...I feel I do not have much to be proud of

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14F   **"POSITIVE ATTITUDE 97"**

...I take a positive attitude toward myself

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14G   **"SATISFIED WITH SELF 97"**

...On the whole, I am satisfied with myself

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14H   **"WANT MORE RESPECT 97"**

...I wish I could have more respect for myself

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14I   **"FEEL USELESS AT TIMES 97"**

...I certainly feel useless at times

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A14J   **"THINK IM NO GOOD 97"**

...At times I think I am no good at all

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A15 "RECEIVED HELP 97"

In the past month, have you received any help from people who are not living with you with things like child care, transportation, repairs to your home or car, or other kinds of work around the house?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A15A_1 "WHO GAVE YOU HELP-1ST 97"

Who on this list gave you this help?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A15 NE 1

Q2A15A_2 **"WHO GAVE YOU HELP-2ND 97"**

Who else gave you this help?

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
	2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
	3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
	4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	6	SISTER, BROTHER
	7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
	8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
	9	FRIEND
	10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
	11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
	12	CO-WORKERS
	13	GROWN CHILD
	97	OTHER
	98	DK
	99	NA/REFUSED
	0	Inap.: Q2A15 NE 1/ ONLY 1 PERSON MENTIONED

Q2A15A_3 **"WHO GAVE YOU HELP-3RD 97"**

Who else gave you this help?

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
	2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
	3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
	4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	6	SISTER, BROTHER
	7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
	8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
	9	FRIEND
	10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
	11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
	12	CO-WORKERS
	13	GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A15 NE 1/ ONLY 2 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A15A_4   **"WHO GAVE YOU HELP-4TH 97"**

Who else gave you this help?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A15 NE 1/ ONLY 3 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A15A_5   **"WHO GAVE YOU HELP-5TH 97"**

Who else gave you this help?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

9 FRIEND

10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A15 NE 1/ ONLY 4 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A16 "PROVIDED HELP 97"

Have you provided any help with child care, transportation, repair to home or car, or other kinds of work around the house to anyone in the past month?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A16A_1 "WHO DID YOU HELP-1ST 97"

Who on this list did you help this way?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK

99 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A16 NE 1

Q2A16A_2   "WHO DID YOU HELP-2ND 97"

Who else did you help this way?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A16 NE 1/ ONLY 1 PERSON MENTIONED

Q2A16A_3   "WHO DID YOU HELP-3RD 97"

Who else did you help this way?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

 0 Inap.: Q2A16 NE 1/ ONLY 2 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A16A_4   "WHO DID YOU HELP-4TH 97"

Who else did you help this way?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A16 NE 1/ ONLY 3 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A16A_5   "WHO DID YOU HELP-5TH 97"

Who else did you help this way?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER

6 SISTER, BROTHER

7 AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN

8 CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

9 FRIEND

10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A16 NE 1/ ONLY 4 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A17   "RECEIVE EMOTIONAL SUPPORT 97"

In the past month, have you received any moral or emotional support such as advice or encouragement from friends or relatives?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A17A_1   "WHO GAVE YOU EMOTNL SUPPORT-1ST 97"

Who on this list gave you this support?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

 0 Inap.: Q2A17 NE 1

Q2A17A_2   **"WHO GAVE YOU EMOTNL SUPPORT-2ND 97"**

Who else gave you this support?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A17 NE 1/ ONLY 1 PERSON MENTIONED

Q2A17A_3   **"WHO GAVE YOU EMOTNL SUPPORT-3RD 97"**

Who else gave you this support?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN

8 CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

9 FRIEND

10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A17 NE 1/ ONLY 2 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A17A_4   "WHO GAVE YOU EMOTNL SUPPORT-4TH 97"

Who else gave you this support?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A17 NE 1/ ONLY 3 PEOPLE MNTIONED

Q2A17A_5   "WHO GAVE YOU EMOTNL SUPPORT-5TH 97"

Who else gave you this support?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER

    3 MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW

    4 OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER

    5 SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER

    6 SISTER, BROTHER

    7 AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN

    8 CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

    9 FRIEND

   10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

   11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

   12 CO-WORKERS

   13 GROWN CHILD

   97 OTHER

   98 DK

   99 NA/REFUSED

    0 Inap.: Q2A17 NE 1/ ONLY 5 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A18   "PROVIDED EMOTIONAL SUPPORT 97"

In the past month, have you provided moral or emotional support such as advice or encouragement to friends or relatives?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A18A_1   "WHO DID YOU SUPPORT-1ST 97"

Who on this list did you support?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND

10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

 0 Inap.: Q2A18 NE 1

Q2A18A_2   "WHO DID YOU SUPPORT-2ND 97"

Who else did you support?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A18 NE 1/ ONLY 1 PERSON MENTIONED

Q2A18A_3   "WHO DID YOU SUPPORT-3RD 97"

Who else did you support?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER

  5 SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER

  6 SISTER, BROTHER

  7 AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN

  8 CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

  9 FRIEND

 10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

 11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

 12 CO-WORKERS

 13 GROWN CHILD

 97 OTHER

 98 DK

 99 NA/REFUSED

  0 Inap.: Q2A18 NE 1

Q2A18A_4   "WHO DID YOU SUPPORT-4TH 97"

Who else did you support?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A18 NE 1/ ONLY 3 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A18A_5   **"WHO DID YOU SUPPORT-5TH 97"**

Who else did you support?

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
	2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
	3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
	4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	6	SISTER, BROTHER
	7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
	8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
	9	FRIEND
	10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
	11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
	12	CO-WORKERS
	13	GROWN CHILD
	97	OTHER
	98	DK
	99	NA/REFUSED
	0	Inap.: Q2A18 NE 1/ ONLY 4 PEOPLE MENTIONED

Q2A19A   **"WHO TO CALL IN EMERGENCY 97"**

Suppose that you had an emergency in the middle of the night and needed help. Who would you call?

	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	0	NO ONE
	1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
	2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
	3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
	4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
	6	SISTER, BROTHER
	7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
	8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
	9	FRIEND
	10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
	11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
	12	CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

Q2A19B   **"WHO TO BORROW MONEY FROM 97"**

What if you had to borrow some money for a few weeks because of an emergency? Who would you ask?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	NO ONE
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER
7	AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN
8	CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
9	FRIEND
10	COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY
11	MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION
12	CO-WORKERS
13	GROWN CHILD
97	OTHER
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED

Q2A19C   **"WHO TO ASK FOR HELP OR ADVICE 97"**

Suppose you had a problem, and you were feeling depressed or confused about what to do. Who would you ask for help or advice?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0	NO ONE
1	FORMER SPOUSE OR PARTNER
2	OWN MOTHER, FATHER
3	MOTHER IN LAW, FATHER IN LAW
4	OWN GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
5	SPOUSE'S GRANDMOTHER, GRANDFATHER
6	SISTER, BROTHER

7 AUNT, UNCLE, COUSIN

8 CHILD'S OTHER PARENT

9 FRIEND

10 COUNSELOR, MINISTER, OTHER CLERGY

11 MEMBERS OF CHURCH OR ORGANIZATION

12 CO-WORKERS

13 GROWN CHILD

97 OTHER

98 DK

99 NA/REFUSED

Q2A20A   **"CAN'T SOLVE PROBS 97"**

Please select the number that indicates your level of agreement with the following statements.
...There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A20B   **"PUSHED AROUND 97"**

...Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around in life

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A20C   **"LITTLE CONTROL 97"**

...I have little control over the things that happen to me

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A20D   **"CAN DO ANYTHING 97"**

...I can do just about anything I really set my mind to

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A20E   **"FEEL HELPLESS 97"**

...I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems of life

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A20F   **"FUTURE DEPENDS ON ME 97"**

...What happens to me in the future most depends on me

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A20G **"CAN DO LITTLE TO CHANGE LIFE 97"**

...There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21A **"PREPARING MEALS 97"**

For the next set of questions, please answer who usually does each activity. ...Preparing meals

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21B **"WASHING DISHES 97"**

...Washing dishes and cleaning up after meals

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21C **"CLEANING HOUSE 97"**

...Cleaning house

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU

2 OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

3 SHARED

4 SOMEONE ELSE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A21D   "HH MAINTENANCE 97"

...Outdoor and other household maintenance tasks

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21E   "GROCERY SHOP 97"

...Shopping for groceries

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21F   "CHORES 97"

...Washing, ironing, and mending

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21G   **"PAYING BILLS 97"**

...Paying bills and keeping financial records

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21H   **"AUTO MAINTENANCE 97"**

...Automobile maintenance and repair

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21I   **"BATHING CHILDREN 97"**

...Bathing children, changing diapers

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21J   **"DISCIPLINING CHILDREN 97"**

...Disciplining children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU

2 OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

3 SHARED

4 SOMEONE ELSE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A21K   "CHOOSING ACTIVITIES 97"

...Choosing children's activities

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21L   "BUYING CLOTHES 97"

...Buying children's clothes

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21M   "DRIVING TO ACTIVITIES 97"

...Driving children to activities

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21N   **"SELECTING PEDIATRICIAN 97"**

...Selecting a pediatrician and making appointments

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21O   **"SELECTING CHILDCARE 97"**

...Selecting a child care program, preschool, or school

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A21P   **"PLAYING 97"**

...Playing with children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YOU
2	OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
3	SHARED
4	SOMEONE ELSE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A22_1   **"MOST IMPORT QUALITY 97"**

If you had to choose, which thing on this list would you pick as most important for a child to learn, to prepare him or her for life?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	TO OBEY

2 TO BE WELL-LIKED OR POPULAR

3 TO THINK FOR HIMSELF OR HERSELF

4 TO WORK HARD

5 TO HELP OTHERS WHEN THEY NEED HELP

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A22_2   "2ND IMPORT QUALITY 97"

Which would you pick as second in importance?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	TO OBEY
2	TO BE WELL-LIKED OR POPULAR
3	TO THINK FOR HIMSELF OR HERSELF
4	TO WORK HARD
5	TO HELP OTHERS WHEN THEY NEED HELP
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A22_3   "3RD IMPORT QUALITY 97"

Which would you pick as third in importance?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	TO OBEY
2	TO BE WELL-LIKED OR POPULAR
3	TO THINK FOR HIMSELF OR HERSELF
4	TO WORK HARD
5	TO HELP OTHERS WHEN THEY NEED HELP
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A22_4   "4TH IMPORT QUALITY 97"

Which would you pick as fourth in importance?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	TO OBEY
2	TO BE WELL-LIKED OR POPULAR
3	TO THINK FOR HIMSELF OR HERSELF
4	TO WORK HARD

5 TO HELP OTHERS WHEN THEY NEED HELP

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A23 **"CHILD LEARN TOLLERANCE-IMPORT 97"**

How important is it for children to learn to tolerate differences?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY IMPORTANT
2	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3	NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4	NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A24 **"AMOUNT OF RULES 97"**

Some families have many rules and other families don't have very many rules. Which kind of family do you have, one with lots of rules, or not very many rules?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	LOTS OF RULES
2	NOT VERY MANY RULES
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A25 **"RULES STRICTLY ENFORCED 97"**

Are your rules strictly enforced, or not very strictly enforced?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRICTLY ENFORCED
2	NOT VERY STRICTLY ENFORCED
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A26 **"WORKING TV IN HOME 97"**

Do you have a working TV in your home?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES

5 NO

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A26A   **"# HRS TV ON / DAY 97"**

About how many hours is the TV on in your home each day?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
.25 - 24.00	# OF HRS TV ON
98.00	DK
99.00	NA/REFUSED
.00	0 HOURS OR Inap.: Q2A26 NE 1

Q2A27   **"# MAGAZINES 97"**

About how many magazines does your family get regularly?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 50	# OF MAGAZINES RECEIVED
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED

Q2A28   **"RECEIVE NEWSPAPER 97"**

Does your family get a daily newspaper?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A29A   **"BEING PARENT IS HARD 97"**

Thinking about your child(ren), please indicate on a scale from 1 (not at all true) to 5 (completely true) the number that best describes how true each statement is. ...Being a parent is harder than I thought it would be

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	NOT AT ALL TRUE
2	No code text
3	No code text

4 No code text

5 COMPLETELY TRUE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A29B **"FEEL TRAPPED AS PARENT 97"**

...I feel trapped by my responsibilities as a parent

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	NOT AT ALL TRUE
2	No code text
3	No code text
4	No code text
5	COMPLETELY TRUE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A29C **"CHILDREN ARE WORK 97"**

...I find that taking care of my child(ren) is much more work than pleasure

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	NOT AT ALL TRUE
2	No code text
3	No code text
4	No code text
5	COMPLETELY TRUE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A29D **"FEEL TIRED RAISING FAMILY 97"**

...I often feel tired, worn out, or exhausted from raising a family

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	NOT AT ALL TRUE
2	No code text
3	No code text
4	No code text
5	COMPLETELY TRUE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A30   **"ALL CHILDREN UNDER 3 97"**

Are all of the children in this household under 3 years old?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A31A   **"LIMITS ON TV 97"**

For the next questions. please indicate how often you do the following. ...Set limits on how much time your child(ren) can watch TV in a day?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31B   **"LIMITS ON KINDS OF TV 97"**

...Set limits on what TV programs your child(ren) watch(es)?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31C **"NO TV DURING MEALS 97"**

...Permit TV watching during the evening meal?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31D **"LIMITS ON BED TIME 97"**

...Set limits on how late your child(ren) can stay up at night?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31E **"LIMITS ON SWEETS 97"**

...Set limits on how much candy, sweets or other snacks your child(ren) (has/have)?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31F **"TRY TO CONTROL WHO CHILD IS WITH 97"**

...Try to control which child(ren) your child(ren) spend(s) time with?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31G **"CONTROL CHILD DOES AFTER SCHL 97"**

...Try to control how your child(ren) spend(s) time after school or daycare?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31H **"SET HOMEWORK TIME 97"**

...Set a time when your child(ren) (do/does) homework?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY OFTEN
2	OFTEN
3	SOMETIMES
4	SELDOM
5	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A31I   **"DISCUSS RULES WITH CHILD 97"**

...Discuss these rules with your child(ren)?

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	VERY OFTEN
	2	OFTEN
	3	SOMETIMES
	4	SELDOM
	5	NEVER
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED
	0	Inap.: Q2A30 NE 5

Q2A32A   **"NOT QUESTION TEACHING METHODS 97"**

Next are some statements about your beliefs about children and school. Plese circle the number that best describes your feelings. ...Since most parents lack special training in education, they should not question the teacher's teaching methods

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	STRONGLY AGREE
	2	AGREE
	3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
	4	DISAGREE
	5	STRONGLY DISAGREE
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A32B   **"KIDS SHOULD ALL BE TREATED SAME 97"**

...Children should be treated the same regardless of differences among them

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	STRONGLY AGREE
	2	AGREE
	3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
	4	DISAGREE
	5	STRONGLY DISAGREE
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A32C   **"KIDS SHOULD ALWAYS OBEY TEACHER 97"**

...Children should always obey the teacher

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A32D   **"KIDS TREATED AS FRIENDS BY ADULTS 97"**

...Children should be treated as friends by adults

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A33A   **"NATURAL ABILITY-SUCCESS IN SCH 97"**

How important is each of the following for a child to be successful in school? ...Natural ability

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	VERY IMPORTANT
2	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3	NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A33B   **"HARD WORK-SUCCESS IN SCH 97"**

...Hard work

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	VERY IMPORTANT
2	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3	NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A33C   **"BEING LIKED BY OTH-SUCCESS IN SCH 97"**

...Being well-liked by others

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	VERY IMPORTANT
2	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
3	NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A34A   **"MOVED TO DIFF NEIGHBORHOOD 97"**

Sometimes parents do certain things to make life better for their children. Have you done any of the following primarily because you wanted to make life better for your child(ren)?...Have you ever moved to a different neighborhood?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A34B   **"INCREASED WORK HRS 97"**

...Have you ever increased your work hours, or taken a second job?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A34C   **"REDUCED WORK HRS 97"**

...Have you ever reduced your work hours, or refused extra work?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A35   **"DAD INVOLVED IN RAISING YOU 97"**

Would you say that your biological or adoptive father or father-figure was very involved, somewhat involved, not very involved, or not at all involved in raising you?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY INVOLVED
2	SOMEWHAT INVOLVED
3	NOT VERY INVOLVED
4	NOT AT ALL INVOLVED
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A36   **"YOUR UPBRINGING A MODEL 97"**

To what extent do you use the way your father or father-figure raised you as a model for raising your own children?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	VERY MUCH
2	SOMEWHAT
3	NOT VERY MUCH
4	NOT AT ALL
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37A   **"DECISIONS MADE BY MAN OF HH 97"**

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements. ...Most of the important decisions in the life of the family should be made by the man of the house

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37B   **"HUSB/WIFE SHARE TASKS 97"**

...If a husband and a wife both work full-time, they should share household tasks equally

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37C   **"WOMEN HAPPIER AT HOME 97"**

...Women are much happier if they stay at home and take care of their children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37D   **"WORK IS EITHER MEN'S OR WOMEN'S 97"**

...There is some work that is men's and some that is women's and they should not be doing each other's

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1 STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A37E   "BETTER IF MAN EARNS LIVING 97"

...It is much better for everyone if the man earns the main living and the woman takes care of the home and family

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37F   "BETTER WIFE HELP HUSB CAREER 97"

...It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to have one herself

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37G   "SHOULD LIVE TOGETHER BEFORE MARRIAGE 97"

...It is usually a good idea for a couple to live together before getting married in order to find out whether they really get along

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A37H   "BETTER TO BE MARRIED THAN SINGLE 97"

...It's better for a person to get married than to go through life single

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37I   "QUESTION MARRIAGE AS WAY OF LIFE 97"

...One sees so few good or happy marriages that one questions marriage as a way of life

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37J   "PERS HAPPINESS GOAL IN MARRIAGE 97"

...Personal happiness is the primary goal in marriage

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37K   **"MORE ADVANTGS SINGLE THAN MARRIED 97"**

...All in all, there are more advantages to being single than to being married

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37L   **"EMPLOY MOM = UNEMPLOY MOM 97"**

...An employed mother can establish as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who is not employed

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37M   **"INDEPEND IN DAUGHTERS AND SONS 97"**

...Parents should encourage just as much independence in their daughters as in their sons

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37N   **"PRESCH CHILD SUFFERS IF MOM EMPLOY 97"**

...Preschool children are likely to suffer if their mother is employed

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A37O   **"PARENT BENEFIT NOT WORTH COSTS 97"**

...All in all, the benefits of being a parent just aren't worth the costs

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37P   **"DADHOOD MOST FULFIL EXPER 97"**

...Being a father and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a man can have

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37Q   **"MOM NO WORK FT CHILD <5 97"**

...Mothers should not work full time if their child is younger than 5 years old

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37R   **"OK CHILD <3 IN ALL-DAY CARE 97"**

...It is fine for children under 3 years of age to be cared for all day in a daycare center or daycare home

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37S   **"SPANK MISBEHAVING CHILD 97"**

...If children are seriously misbehaving it is best to spank them

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37T   **"MOMHOOD MOST FULFIL EXPER 97"**

...Being a mother and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a woman can have

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37U   **"MARRIAGE END ONLY BY EXTREMES 97"**

...Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended except under extreme circumstances

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A37V   **"DADS SHOULD INTERACT W/ CHILD 97"**

...It is essential for the child's well being that fathers spend time interacting and playing with their children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37W   **"HARD FOR MEN EXPRESS FEELING W/ KIDS 97"**

...It is difficult for men to express tender and affectionate feelings toward children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37X   **"DAD AS INVOLVED AS MOM 97"**

...A father should be as heavily involved in the care of his child as the mother

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37Y   **"DAD LARGE ROLE IN CHILD DEVEL 97"**

...Fathers play a central role in the child's personality development

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37Z   **"DAD ENJOY CHILDREN MORE OLDER 97"**

...Fathers are able to enjoy children more when the children are older

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37AA   **"FIRST 4 YRS IMPORT IN CHILD 97"**

...The way a parent treats a child in the first four years has important life-long effects

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A37BB   **"INVOLVE KEEPS FROM BETTER JOB 97"**

...If it keeps him from getting ahead in his job, a father is being too involved with his children

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE

2 AGREE

3 DISAGREE

4 STRONGLY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A37CC   "DAD AND MOM EQUAL 97"

...In general, fathers and mothers are equally good at meeting their children's needs

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	STRONGLY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	STRONGLY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38A   "TIRED FOR NO REASON 97"

During the past 30 days, how often did you...feel tired out for no good reason?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38B   "NERVOUS 97"

...Feel nervous?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A38C **"SO NERVOUS CANT CALM 97"**

...Feel so nervous that nothing could calm you down?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38D **"HOPELESS 97"**

...Feel hopeless?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38E **"RESTLESS 97"**

...Feel restless or fidgety?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38F   **"SO RESTLESS CANT SIT STILL 97"**

...Feel so restless you could not sit still?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38G   **"DEPRESSED 97"**

...Feel depressed?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38H   **"EVERYTHING AN EFFORT 97"**

...Feel that everything was an effort?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38I **"SO SAD COULDN'T BE CHEERED 97"**

...Feel so sad nothing could cheer you up?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A38J **"WORTHLESS 97"**

...Feel worthless?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	ALL OF THE TIME
2	MOST OF THE TIME
3	SOME OF THE TIME
4	A LITTLE OF THE TIME
5	NONE OF THE TIME
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A39 **"LIVE W/ SPOUSE OR PARTNER 97"**

Are you currently living or not living with a spouse, partner, or other caregiver?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	NOT LIVING WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER
2	LIVING WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A40A **"CONFLICT-COMPLETE HH DUTIES 97"**

In most families there are disagreements or arguments. How often do you and your
(spouse/partner/other caregiver) disagree about... (His/Her) completion of household chores/duties?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN

2 SOMETIMES

3 HARDLY EVER

4 NEVER

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40B   **"DISAGREE-HOW RAISE CHILDREN 97"**

...How your children are raised?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1 OFTEN
	2 SOMETIMES
	3 HARDLY EVER
	4 NEVER
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED
	0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40C   **"DISAGREE-DISCIPLINE CHILDREN 97"**

...Disciplining children?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1 OFTEN
	2 SOMETIMES
	3 HARDLY EVER
	4 NEVER
	8 DK
	9 NA/REFUSED
	0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40D   **"DISAGREE-PCG SPEND $$ ON CHILD 97"**

...How you spend money on children?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
	1 OFTEN
	2 SOMETIMES
	3 HARDLY EVER
	4 NEVER

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40E   **"DISAGREE-PRT SPENDS $$ ON CHILD 97"**

...How (he/she) spends money on children?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN
2	SOMETIMES
3	HARDLY EVER
4	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40F   **"DISAGREE-PRT AMT TIME W/ CHILD 97"**

...The amount of time (he/she) spends with children?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN
2	SOMETIMES
3	HARDLY EVER
4	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40G   **"DISAGREE-PRT FRIENDS 97"**

...The friends your (spouse/partner/other caregiver) spends time with?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN
2	SOMETIMES
3	HARDLY EVER
4	NEVER
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40H   **"DISAGREE-PRT SUBSTANCE USE 97"**

...Your (spouse's/partner's/other caregiver's) use of alcohol or drugs?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN
2	SOMETIMES
3	HARDLY EVER
4	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A40I   **"DISAGREE-LEISURE TIME ACTIVTS 97"**

...Leisure time activities you do together?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	OFTEN
2	SOMETIMES
3	HARDLY EVER
4	NEVER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41A   **"AGREE-PCG JOB 97"**

How much do you agree or disagree about...Your job or career plans?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41B   **"AGREE-PRT CAREER 97"**

...Your spouse's/your partner's/the other caregiver's) job or career plans?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41C   **"AGREE-RAISING CHILDREN 97"**

...Raising your children?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41D   **"AGREE-LEISURE TIME 97"**

...Spending leisure time?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41E   **"AGREE-PLANS FOR 10 YRS FROM NOW 97"**

...What you will be doing 10 years from now?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A41F   **"AGREE-LOCATION OF LIVING IN 10 YRS 97"**

...Where you will be living 10 years from now?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE
4	DISAGREE
5	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q2A39 NE 2

Q2A42A   **"FAMILY FIGHTS A LOT 97"**

Next are some statements about how families get along and settle arguments. Please select the number that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement. ... We fight a lot in our family

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A42B　**"FAMILY RARELY LOSE TEMPER 97"**

...Family members hardly ever lose their tempers

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A42C　**"FAMILY THROW THINGS 97"**

...Family members sometimes get so angry they throw things

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A42D　**"FAMILY CALMLY DISCUSS 97"**

...Family members always calmly discuss problems

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	COMPLETELY AGREE
2	AGREE
3	DISAGREE
4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A42E   "FAMILY CRITICIZES 97"

...Family members often criticize each other

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	COMPLETELY AGREE
	2	AGREE
	3	DISAGREE
	4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A42F   "FAMILY HITS EACH OTH 97"

...Family members sometimes hit each other

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	COMPLETELY AGREE
	2	AGREE
	3	DISAGREE
	4	COMPLETELY DISAGREE
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A43   "SMOKE 97"

Do you smoke currently?

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A44   "DRINK ALCOHOL 97"

Do you drink alcoholic beverages?

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO

```
                        8  DK

                        9  NA/REFUSED
```

Q2A45   **"SHOULD CUT DOWN DRINKING 97"**

Have you ever felt that you ought to cut down on your drinking?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q1A44 NE 1

Q2A46   **"FELT BAD ABOUT DRINKING 97"**

Have you ever felt bad or guilty about your drinking?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q1A44 NE 1

Q2A47   **"HAD DRINK IN THE MORNING 97"**

Have you ever had a drink first thing in the morning to steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.: Q1A44 NE 1

Q2A48   **"ANYONE ELSE IN HH DRINK 97"**

Does anyone else in your household drink alcoholic beverages?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A49   **"DRINKING EFFECT KIDS 97"**

Do you think that anyone in your household's consumption of alcohol has a negative effect on your child(ren)?

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED
	0	Inap.: Q2A48 NE 1

Q2A50_1   **"HEALTH INSUR- EMPLOYER 97"**

Do you have health insurance [Circle all that apply] ...Through your (or your spouse's) current or former employer or union?

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A50_2   **"HEALTH INSUR- PRIVATE PLAN 97"**

...Through a private plan purchased directly from an insurance company or HMO? [Circle all that apply]

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO
	8	DK
	9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A50_3   **"HEALTH INSUR-MEDICARE 97"**

...Through Medicare or Medicaid? [Circle all that apply]

	Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
	1	YES
	5	NO

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

Q2A50_4   "HEALTH INSUR-ANOTHER SOURCE 97"

...Through another source? [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A50_5   "HEALTH INSUR-NOT AT ALL 97"

...Not at all?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A51   "$$ SPENT ON MED CARE & INSUR 97"

What was the total amount you spent last year on medical care and insurance for your family?

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
.00 - 32,000.00	AMOUNT OF $ SPENT ON MED. CARE
99,998.00	DK
99,999.00	NA/REFUSED

Q2A52   "$$ LEFT AT END OF MONTH 97"

At the end of the month, do you end up with some money left over, just enough to make ends meet, or not enough money to make ends meet?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	SOME MONEY LEFT OVER
2	JUST ENOUGH TO MAKE ENDS MEET
3	NOT ENOUGH TO MAKE ENDS MEET
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_1   **"SOLD POSSESNS, LIFE INSUR-LST YR 97"**

In the last year, have you done any of the following or have any of the following happened as a result of economic problems? [Circle all that apply] ...Sold possesions or life insurance

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_2   **"POSTPONED MAJOR PURCHS-LST YR 97"**

...Postponed major purchases [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_3   **"POSTPONED MEDICAL CARE-LST YR 97"**

...Postponed medical care [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_4   **"BORROWED $$ FROM FRIEND-LST YR 97"**

...Borrowed money from friends or relatives [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_5   **"APPLIED FOR GOVER ASSISTNC-LST YR 97"**

...Applied for government assistance [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_6   **"FILED, TAKEN BANKRUPTCY-LST YR 97"**

...Filed for or taken bankruptcy [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_7   **"FALLEN BEHIND IN PAY BILLS-LST YR 97"**

...Fallen behind in paying bills [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_8   **"GOT LOAN TO PAY OFF DEBTS-LST YR 97"**

...Obtained a loan to consolidate or pay off debts [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_9   **"CREDITOR CALL/COME-LST YR 97"**

...Had a creditor call or come to see you [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_10   **"WAGES GARNISHED BY CREDITOR-LST YR 97"**

...Had your wages garnished by a creditor [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_11   **"LIEN FILED AGAINST PROPERTY-LST YR 97"**

...Had a lien filed against your property because you could not pay a bill [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_12   **"PROPERTY REPOSSESED-LST YR 97"**

...Had your home, car or other property repossessed [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_13   **"MOVED TO CHEAP LIVING QUART-LST YR 97"**

...Moved to cheaper living quarters [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_14   **"MOVED IN W/ OTHER PEOPLE-LST YR 97"**

...Moved in with other people [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_15   **"SENT KIDS LIVE ELSE-LSR YR 97"**

...Sent one or more of your children to live with someone else [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A53_16   **"NONE ECONOMIC PROBS-LST YR 97"**

...None of the above [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_1   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: WORKING 97"**

Plase think about your regular activities outside the home last week, Monday through Sunday. Using the list below, please circle the activities you were doing last week. [Circle all that apply] ...Working

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_2   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: SCHOOL/COLLEGE 97"**

...Going to school or college [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_3   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: IN TRAINING PROGRAM 97"**

...In a training program [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_4   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: LOOKING FOR WORK 97"**

...Not working, but looking for work [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_5   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: VOLUNTEER WORK 97"**

...Doing volunteer work [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_6   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: RECREATNL ACTIVITS 97"**

...Engaged in recreational activities [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2A54_7   **"ACTVTS OUT HOME: OTHER 97"**

...Other [Circle all that apply]

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED

Q2CHECK   **"CHECK FOR ACTIVITIES OUT HOME 97"**

No regular activities outside the home

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	YES
5	NO
8	CONFLICTING RESPONSE
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2ACT_1   **"ACTIVITY NUMBER 97"**

FIRST ACTIVITY

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	WORKING
2	GOING TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE
3	IN A TRAINING PROGRAM
4	NOT WORKING, BUT LOOKING FOR WORK
5	DOING VOLUNTEER WORK
6	ENGAGED IN RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES
7	OTHER
8	DK
9	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MON_1B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON MONDAY- 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2MON_1E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON MONDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2TUE_1B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON TUESDAY- 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME

9,998 DK

9,999 NA/REFUSED

9,996 Inap.:

Q2TUE_1E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON TUESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2WED_1B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON WEDNESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2WED_1E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON WEDNESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2THU_1B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON THURSDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK

9,999 NA/REFUSED

9,996 Inap.:

Q2THU_1E **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON THURSDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2FRI_1B **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON FRIDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2FRI_1E **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON FRIDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SAT_1B **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SATURDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SAT_1E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON SATURDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SUN_1B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SUNDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SUN_1E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVTY ENDED ON SUNDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
9 - 2,345	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MIN1   "MINUTES TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY 97"

HOW MANY MINUTES DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
.0 - 240.0	MINUTES TO GET TO ACTIVITY #1
998.0	DK
999.0	NA/REFUSED
996.0	Inap.:

Q2MON_2B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON MONDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MON_2E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON MONDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2TUE_2B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON TUESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2TUE_2E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON TUESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2WED_2B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON WEDNESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
9 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2WED_2E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON WEDNESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2THU_2B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON THURSDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
9 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2THU_2E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON THURSDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2FRI_2B **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON FRIDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2FRI_2E **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON FRIDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SAT_2B **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SATURDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
9 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SAT_2E **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON SATURDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SUN_2B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SUNDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
9 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SUN_2E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME FIRST ACTIVITY ENDED ON SUNDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
9 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MIN2   "MINUTES TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY 97"

HOW MANY MINUTES DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 160	MINUTES TO GET TO ACTIVITY #1
998	DK
999	NA/REFUSED
996	Inap.:

Q2ACT_2   "ACTIVITY NUMBER 97"

ACTIVITY NUMBER

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	WORKING
2	GOING TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE
3	IN A TRAINING PROGRAM
4	NOT WORKING, BUT LOOKING FOR WORK
5	DOING VOLUNTEER WORK
6	ENGAGED IN RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES
7	OTHER

8 DK

9 NA/REFUSED

0 Inap.:

Q2MON_3B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON MONDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MON_3E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON MONDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2TUE_3B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON TUESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2TUE_3E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON TUESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK

9,999 NA/REFUSED

9,996 Inap.:

Q2WED_3B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON WEDNESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5 - 2,345	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2WED_3E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON WEDNESDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
0 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2THU_3B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON THURSDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
5 - 2,330	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2THU_3E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON THURSDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
100 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2FRI_3B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON FRIDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
5 - 2,230	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2FRI_3E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON FRIDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
30 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SAT_3B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SATURDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 2,200	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
9,996	Inap.:

Q2SAT_3E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON SATURDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
100 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SUN_3B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SUNDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
500 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SUN_3E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON SUNDAY - 1ST SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
100 - 2,400	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MIN3   "MINUTES TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY 97"

HOW MANY MINUTES DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
.0 - 240.0	ACTUAL MINUTES TO GET TO ACTIVTY #2
998.0	DK
999.0	NA/REFUSED
996.0	Inap.:

Q2MON_4B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON MONDAY- 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
920 - 2,130	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MON_4E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON MONDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
430 - 2,230	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2TUE_4B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON TUESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1,000 - 2,130	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2TUE_4E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON TUESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
430 - 2,230	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2WED_4B   "TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON WEDNESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
920 - 2,130	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2WED_4E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON WEDNESDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
430 - 2,230	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2THU_4B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON THURSDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
900 - 2,130	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2THU_4E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON THURSDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
430 - 2,230	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2FRI_4B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON FRIDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
920 - 2,130	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2FRI_4E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON FRIDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
430 - 2,300	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SAT_4B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SATURDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
800 - 2,000	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SAT_4E   **"TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON SATURDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1,800 - 2,315	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SUN_4B   **"TIME BEG-MILTRY 97"**

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY BEGAN ON SUNDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
800 - 2,345	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2SUN_4E   "TIME ENDED-MILTRY 97"

TIME SECOND ACTIVITY ENDED ON SUNDAY - 2ND SHIFT

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
100 - 2,315	TIME
9,998	DK
9,999	NA/REFUSED
0	Inap.:

Q2MIN4   "MINUTES TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY 97"

HOW MANY MINUTES DOES IT TAKE TO GET TO THIS ACTIVITY?

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
0 - 60	MINUTES TO GET TO ACTIVTY #2
98	DK
99	NA/REFUSED
96	Inap.:

Q2CDSHID   "CDS 1997 HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW NUMBER"

CDS 1997 Household Interview Number

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1 - 1,513	CDS 1997 household interview numbe

Q2CDSHPIN "CDS 1997 HOUSEHOLD PCG INDICATOR"

PCG indicator for households with multiple primary caregivers

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	First PCG
2	Second PCG

ER33801   "2005 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2005 Interview Number (2005 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2005 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2005. We interviewed 8,002 families in 2005.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1 - 8,041 2005 family interview number

     0 Inap.: This individual was main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER33802   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   05"

2005 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2005 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2005 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2005 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2003 and 2005 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2003 but died by the time of the 2005 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

ER33803   "RELATION TO HEAD   05"

2005 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2003 Head for any individual whose 2005 sequence number (ER33802) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2003 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2005 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2005 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER33802) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2005; 2003 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2005; 2003 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2003 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2005 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)

38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted

40 Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2005 or mover-out nonresponse by 2003 (ER33801=0)

TA050001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Two variables have been reconfigured for Release 3: TA050947 COMPLETED EDUCATION OF MOTHER and TA050949 COMPLETED EDUCATION OF FATHER. We have assigned a discreet code value: 96 to represent either that the parent is unknown or they have never been in the study so there is no education information about them. Users may now identify parents who have 0 education from unknown parents or unknown education.

Release 4: K17C/K17F/K18C/K18F/K19C/K19F were recoded to a 1-digit code frame for public release, to protect anonimity. A 3-digit code frame is also available for these variables in separate files to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDstaff@umich.edu.

Release 5: Suppression of Beale code for urbanicity (TA050953). Fixes to some variable labels for consistency across waves and across studies.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, April 2008
2	Release number 2, November 2009
3	Release number 3, July 2010
4	Release number 4, September 2013
5	Release number 5, December 2013

TA050937   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA050934). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

TA050896 M9.   Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily Responsibility
TA050897 M10. Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships with Others
TA050898 M11. Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA050899 M12. Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA050900 M13. Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA050901 M14. Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER33901   "2007 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2007 Interview Number (2007 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2007 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2007. We interviewed 8,289 families in 2007.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,332	2007 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER33902   **"SEQUENCE NUMBER   07"**

2007 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2007 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2007 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2007 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2005 and 2007 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2005 but died by the time of the 2007 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

ER33903   **"RELATION TO HEAD   07"**

2007 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2005 Head for any individual whose 2007 sequence number (ER33902) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2005 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2007 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2007 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER33902) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2007; 2005 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2007; 2005 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2005 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2007 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2007 or mover-out nonresponse by 2005 (ER33901=0)

TA070001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Two variables have been reconfigured for Release 2: TA070928 COMPLETED EDUCATION OF MOTHER and TA070930 COMPLETED EDUCATION OF FATHER. We have assigned a discreet code value: 96 to represent either that the parent is unknown or they have never been in the study so there is no education information about them. Users may now identify parents who have 0 education from unknown parents or unknown education.

Release 3: 1. Update for GPA variables in section G to recover ranges with an upper-end value of 12; missing data recoded accordingly; code frame will match that of TA-09.

2. K17C/K17F/K18C/K18F/K19C/K19F were recoded to a 1-digit code frame for public release, to protect anonimity. A 3-digit code frame is also available for these variables in separate files to qualified users under special contractual arrangements with the PSID; for more information, contact us at PSIDstaff@umich.edu.

Release 4: Suppression of Beale code for urbanicity (TA070934). Fixes to some variable labels for consistency across waves and across studies.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, December 2009
2	Release number 2, June 2010
3	Release number 3, September 2013
4	Release number 4, December 2013

TA070918   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA070915). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

```
TA070877  M9.   Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily Responsibility
TA070878  M10.  Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships with Others
TA070879  M11.  Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA070880  M12.  Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA070881  M13.  Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA070882  M14.  Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction
```

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER34001   "2009 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2009 Interview Number (2009 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2009 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2009. We interviewed 8,690 families in 2009.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,738	2009 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34002   **"SEQUENCE NUMBER   09"**

2009 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2009 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2009 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2009 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2007 and 2009 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2007 but died by the time of the 2009 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34001=0)

ER34003   **"RELATION TO HEAD   09"**

2009 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2007 Head for any individual whose 2009 sequence number (ER34002) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2007 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2009 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2009 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34002) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2009; 2007 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2009; 2007 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2007 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2009 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2009 or mover-out nonresponse by 2007 (ER34002=0)

TA090001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Release 2: Internal fix for decimal rounding issue for TA090259 and TA090465, does not affect frequency distribution.

Release 3: Corresponding fix for Completed Education from PSID Core: fixed parent's education variables (TA090992 and TA090994). Suppression of Beale code for urbanicity. Fixes to some variable labels for consistency across waves and across studies.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, March 2012
2	Release number 2, September 2013
3	Release number 3, December 2013

TA090982   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA090979). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

```
TA090937  M9.    Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily Responsibility
TA090938  M10.   Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships with Others
TA090939  M11.   Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA090940  M12.   Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA090941  M13.   Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA090942  M14.   Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction
```

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER34101   "2011 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2011 Interview Number (2011 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2011 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2011. We interviewed 8,907 families in 2011.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 8,941	2011 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34102   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   11"

2011 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2011 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2011 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2011 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2009 and 2011 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2009 but died by the time of the 2011 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34101=0)

ER34103   **"RELATION TO HEAD   11"**

2011 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2009 Head for any individual whose 2011 sequence number (ER34102) is greater than 50, that is, has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2009 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2011 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2011 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34102) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2011; 2009 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2011; 2009 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2009 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2011 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
57	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2011 or mover-out nonresponse by 2009 (ER34102=0)

TA110001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Release 2: Corresponding fix for Completed Education from PSID Core: fixed parent's education variables (TA111134 and TA111136). Suppression of Beale code for urbanicity. Fixes to some variable labels for consistency across waves and across studies.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, September 2013
2	Release number 2, December 2013

TA111124   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA111125). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

TA111069 M9.   Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily Responsibility
TA111070 M10.   Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships with Others
TA111071 M11.   Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA111072 M12.   Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA111073 M13.   Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA111074 M14.   Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER34201   "2013 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2013 Interview Number (2013 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2013 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2013. We interviewed 9,063 families in 2013.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 9,107	2013 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34202   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   13"

2013 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2013 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2013 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2013 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2011 and 2013 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2011 but died by the time of the 2013 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011 (ER34201=0)

ER34203   "RELATION TO HEAD   13"

2013 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2011 Head for any individual whose 2013 sequence number (ER34202) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2011 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2013 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2013 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34202) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2013; 2011 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview
20	Legal Wife in 2013; 2011 Wife who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview
22	"Wife"--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2011 "Wife" who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2013 interview
30	Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Wife [code 20] who are not children of Head)
35	Son or daughter of "Wife" but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)
37	Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)
38	Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted
40	Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)
47	Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Wife, or spouse of Head's brother or sister
48	Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
50	Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)
57	Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal wives [code 20] only)
58	Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)
60	Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
65	Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Wife [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)
66	Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)
67	Grandfather or grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)
68	Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Wife (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Wife (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Wife (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Wife (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Legal husband of Head

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Wife (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes homosexual partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

 0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2013 or mover-out nonresponse by 2011 (ER34202=0)

TA130001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2, we are suppressing variable TA131095 to protect the anonymity of respondents.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, January 2016
2	Release number 2, July 2017

TA131216   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA131217). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

```
TA131105  M9.   Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily                      Responsibility
TA131106  M10.  Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships                    with Others
TA131107  M11.  Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA131108  M12.  Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA131109  M13.  Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA131110  M14.  Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction
```

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

                        1 - 6 Actual value

                            9 At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER34301   "2015 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2015 Interview Number (2015 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2015 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2015. We interviewed 9,048 families in 2015.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 9,080	2015 family interview number
0	Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2015 or mover-out nonresponse by 2013; from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34302   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   15"

2015 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the 2015 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2015 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2015 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2013 and 2015 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2013 but died by the time of the 2015 interview
0	Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2015 or mover-out nonresponse by 2013 (ER34301=0)

ER34303   "RELATION TO HEAD   15"

2015 Relationship to Head

Note that these relationships are those to the 2013 Head for any individual whose 2015 sequence number (ER34302) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the 2013 Head is no longer present at the time of the 2015 interview, his or her relationship to Head is coded 10; the new 2015 Head also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current Heads, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34302) are coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Head in 2015; 2013 Head who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2015 interview

20 Legal Spouse in 2015; 2013 Spouse who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2015 interview

22 Partner--female cohabitor who has lived with Head for 12 months or more; 2013 Partner who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2015 interview

30 Son or daughter of Head (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)

33 Stepson or stepdaughter of Head (children of legal Spouse [code 20] who are not children of Head)

35 Son or daughter of Partner but not Head (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Head is 22 but who are not children of Head)

37 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Head (includes stepchildren-in-law)

38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted

40 Brother or sister of Head (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Head; i.e., brother or sister of legal Spouse, or spouse of Head's brother or sister

48 Brother or sister of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Head (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Head (includes parents of legal spouses [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Head's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Head (includes grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Head (includes great-grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Head (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Head

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Head

71 Nephew or niece of legal Spouse (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Head

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Spouse (code 20)

74 Cousin of Head

75 Cousin of legal Spouse (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Head (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Head

90 Uncooperative legal spouse of Head (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Head)

95 Other relative of Head

96 Other relative of legal Spouse (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes same-sex partners, friends of children of the FU, etc.)

0 Inap.: from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); from Immigrant 2017 sample (ER30001=4001-4851); main family nonresponse by 2015 or mover-out nonresponse by 2013 (ER34302=0)

TA150001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

For Release 2 we have added 2 new variables that were not yet coded at the time of Release 1: TA150719A and TA150719B

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, July 2017
2	Release number 2, December 2017

TA151276   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA151277). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

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TA151145  M9.    Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily              Responsibility
TA151146  M10.   Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships              with Others
TA151147  M11.   Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA151148  M12.   Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA151149  M13.   Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA151150  M14.   Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction
```

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

ER34501   "2017 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

2017 Interview Number (2017 ID Number)

The values for this variable represent the 2017 interview number of the family in which this individual was included in 2017. We interviewed 9,607 families in 2017.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text

1 - 9,656   2017 family interview number

0   Inap.: this individual was main family nonresponse by 2017
or mover-out nonresponse by 2015; from Latino sample
(ER30001=7001-9308)

ER34502   "SEQUENCE NUMBER   17"

2017 Sequence Number

This variable provides a means of identifying an individual's status with regard to the FU at the time of the
2017 interview.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 20	Individuals in the family at the time of the 2017 interview
51 - 59	Individuals in institutions at the time of the 2017 interview
71 - 80	Individuals who moved out of the FU or out of institutions and established their own households between the 2015 and 2017 interviews
81 - 89	Individuals who were living in 2015 but died by the time of the 2017 interview
0	Inap.: from Immigrant 17 recontact sample (ER30001=4700-4851) or Multiplicity sample (ER30001=4001-4462 and ER32052=2019); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 2017 or mover-out nonresponse by 2015 (ER34501=0)

ER34503   "RELATION TO REFERENCE PERSON   17"

2017 Relationship to Reference Person

Note that these relationships are those to the 2015 Reference Person for any individual whose 2017 sequence
number (ER34502) is greater than 50; that is, individual has moved out of the FU. Thus, for example, if the
2015 Reference Person is no longer present at the time of the 2017 interview, his or her relationship to
Reference Person is coded 10; the new 2017 Reference Person also is coded 10. Therefore, to select current
Reference Persons, the user must select those coded 10 in this variable whose sequence numbers (ER34502) are
coded 01.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
10	Reference Person in 2017; 2015 Reference Person who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview
20	Legal Spouse in 2017; 2015 Spouse who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview
22	Partner--cohabitor who has lived with Reference Person for 12 months or more; 2015 Partner who was mover-out nonresponse by the time of the 2017 interview
30	Son or daughter of Reference Person (includes adopted children but not stepchildren)
33	Stepson or stepdaughter of Reference Person (children of legal Spouse [code 20] who are not children of Reference Person)

35 Son or daughter of Partner but not Reference Person (includes only those children of mothers whose relationship to Reference Person is 22 but who are not children of Reference Person)

37 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Reference Person (includes stepchildren-in-law)

38 Foster son or foster daughter, not legally adopted

40 Brother or sister of Reference Person (includes step and half sisters and brothers)

47 Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Reference Person (i.e., brother or sister of legal Spouse; spouse of HD's brother or sister; spouse of legal Spouse's brother or sister)

48 Brother or sister of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

50 Father or mother of Reference Person (includes stepparents)

57 Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Reference Person (includes parents of legal spouses [code 20] only)

58 Father or mother of Reference Person's cohabitor (the cohabitor is coded 22 or 88)

60 Grandson or granddaughter of Reference Person (includes grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20] only; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

65 Great-grandson or great-granddaughter of Reference Person (includes great-grandchildren of legal Spouse [code 20]; those of a cohabitor are coded 97)

66 Grandfather or grandmother of Reference Person (includes stepgrandparents)

67 Grandfather or grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)

68 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of Reference Person

69 Great-grandfather or great-grandmother of legal Spouse (code 20)

70 Nephew or niece of Reference Person

71 Nephew or niece of legal Spouse (code 20)

72 Uncle or Aunt of Reference Person

73 Uncle or Aunt of legal Spouse (code 20)

74 Cousin of Reference Person

75 Cousin of legal Spouse (code 20)

83 Children of first-year cohabitor but not of Reference Person (the parent of this child is coded 88)

88 First-year cohabitor of Reference Person

90 Uncooperative legal spouse of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Reference Person or Spouse)

92 Uncooperative partner of Reference Person (this individual is unable or unwilling to be designated as Partner)

95 Other relative of Reference Person

96 Other relative of legal Spouse (code 20)

97 Other relative of cohabitor (the cohabitor is code 22 or 88)

98 Other nonrelatives (includes friends of children of the FU, boyfriend/girlfriend of son/daughter, et al.)

0 Inap.: from Immigrant 17 recontact sample (ER30001=4700-4851) or Multiplicity sample (ER30001=4001-4462 and ER32052=2019); from Latino sample (ER30001=7001-9308); main family nonresponse by 2017 or mover-out nonresponse by 2015 (ER34502=0)

TA170001   "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1, August 2019
2	Release number 2, May 2020

TA171974   "SUBSCALE: PSYCHOLOGICAL WB"

Psychological Well-being

This scale is a subscale of the Languishing/Flourishing Scale (TA171975). It is the average of all responses to the following questions:

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TA170073  B18j.   Frequency of Feeling Good at Managing Daily            Responsibility
TA170074  B18k.   Frequency of Feeling Has Trusting Relationships        with Others
TA170075  B18l.   Frequency of Feeling Challenged to Grow
TA170076  B18m.   Frequency of Feeling Confident of Own Ideas
TA170077  B18n.   Frequency of Feeling Liked Own Personality
TA170078  B18o.   Frequency of Feeling Life Had Direction
```

All items must be non-missing for the scale to be constructed.

Value/Range Code	Value/Range Text
1 - 6	Actual value
9	At least one component is DK/NA/refused

<u>Non-comparability Notes Appendix</u>

I-k Field width differs.