

GLOBAL SECURITY FORUM 2016

December 1, 2016

An annual conference presented by

CSIS

CENTER FOR STRATEGIC &
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES



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The GLOBAL SECURITY FORUM, CSIS's annual security conference, surveys a range of critical challenges confronting the United States and the world. This year, we are focused on the range of national security challenges facing the next American President and Congress. These include regional security issues, defense policy, energy and security, economics and security, global health security, and technological advances.

For over 50 years, the CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS) has developed practical solutions to the world's greatest challenges. CSIS scholars continue to provide strategic insights and bipartisan policy solutions to help decision-makers chart a course toward a better world. CSIS is a bipartisan, nonprofit organization headquartered in Washington, D.C. The Center's full-time staff and large network of affiliated scholars conduct research and analysis and develop policy initiatives that look into the future and anticipate change.

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WELCOME

Welcome to CSIS, and thank you for joining us for the 2016 Global Security Forum.

This year's Global Security Forum focuses on the key national security and foreign policy issues that President Trump's Administration and the next Congress will face. We are honored to begin today's events with a moderated discussion between two distinguished U.S. policy leaders, Leon Panetta, former Secretary of Defense and Director of Central Intelligence, and Representative Mac Thornberry, Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee. Their remarks will frame the national security challenges the incoming U.S. Administration will inherit. The panels that follow will dive deeper into a number of pressing issues—from Russia's trajectory to North Korea's challenges, from what happens in Iraq "after Mosul" to energy and climate priorities, from the outlook on the defense market to key decisions for strategic space programs, and from growing violence against the health sector to the future of the global health security agenda. These issues are a sample of the topics CSIS experts tackle every day. We are also delighted to have a timely plenary session examining trends in U.S. public opinion and implications for U.S. foreign policy choices. To conclude the event, we will hear from former Representative Mike Rogers on national security priorities and challenges for the U.S. presidential transition.

This year's Global Security Forum exemplifies CSIS' core qualities of bipartisanship, scholar independence, analytic rigor, and providing practical solutions. With this year's consequential presidential election, the role of CSIS in providing strategic and sound analysis and recommendations on the key global challenges facing the nation is as critical as ever. We endeavor to inform and further the nation's dialogue on some of the top priorities the next presidential administration will face.

I hope you find today's discussions engaging and informative. Thank you again for participating.



John J. Hamre

President, CEO, and
The Pritzker Chair, CSIS

KEYNOTE



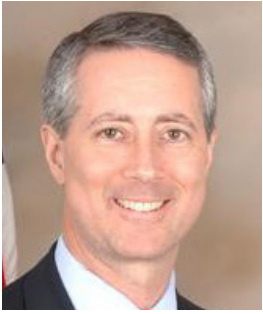
LEON E. PANETTA

Co-founder of The Panetta Institute for Public Policy, Leon Panetta returned to the Institute on February 27, 2013, after serving as the 23rd Secretary of Defense. A Monterey native and Santa Clara University School of Law graduate, Secretary Panetta began his long and distinguished public service career in 1964 as a First Lieutenant in the U.S. Army, and

upon discharge went to work in Washington as a legislative assistant to U.S. Senate Minority Whip Tom Kuchel of California. In 1969, he was appointed director of the U.S. Office for Civil Rights, where he was responsible for enforcing equal education laws, and later he served as executive assistant to the mayor of New York City. He then returned to Monterey, where he practiced law until his election to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1976.

Serving his Central Coast district in Congress for sixteen years, Secretary Panetta was a key participant in agriculture, federal budget, ocean and healthcare issues. From 1989 to 1993 he chaired the House Budget Committee. In 1993, Secretary Panetta left Congress to serve as director of the Office of Management and Budget for the incoming Clinton administration. In 1994, he accepted appointment as the president's chief of staff, and immediately brought order and focus to White House operations and policy making. Upon leaving the Clinton administration in 1997, Secretary Panetta joined with his wife Sylvia to establish and co-direct The Panetta Institute for Public Policy, based at California State University, Monterey Bay.

Returning to public service in the Obama Administration as Director of the CIA, he ran the operation that brought Osama bin Laden to justice, and, as Secretary of Defense, led the effort to develop a new defense strategy, conduct critical counter terrorism operations, strengthen U.S. alliances, and opened up opportunities for everyone to serve in the military.



REP. WILLIAM "MAC" THORNBERRY

Mac Thornberry serves as Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee – the first Texan of either party to hold this position. The Armed Services Committee has the responsibility to oversee the Pentagon, all military services, and all Department of Defense agencies, including their budgets and policies.

A fifth generation Texan, Mac has strong ties to the people he serves and to the district he represents in the U.S. House of Representatives. Mac is a lifelong resident of the 13th District of Texas. His family has been ranching in the district since 1881 - a family business in which Mac remains actively involved. In Congress, Mac has previously served on the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, as well as on the Budget Committee, Resources Committee, and the Select Committee on Homeland Security. He was also tapped to chair the Task Force on Cybersecurity in 2011 and 2012.

Born in Clarendon and raised on the family ranch in Donley County, Mac graduated from Clarendon High School before continuing his education at Texas Tech University. After obtaining a B.A. in history from Tech in 1980, he went on to the University of Texas Law School where he graduated in 1983. For the next several years, he worked in Washington, including serving as Deputy Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs in the State Department under President Reagan. In 1989, Mac joined his brothers in the cattle business and practiced law in Amarillo. He was first elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1994. Mac's wife, Sally, is also a native Texan. They have two children.



MIKE ROGERS

Mike Rogers is a former member of Congress representing Michigan's Eighth Congressional District, officer in the U.S. Army, and FBI special agent. From his time in the U.S. House of Representatives, where he chaired the powerful House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (HPSCI) and was a member of the Energy and Commerce panel, Mike built a legacy as a tireless and effective leader on counterterrorism and national security policy, as well as being active on healthcare, telecommunications, and automotive issues. As chairman of HPSCI, he authorized and oversaw a budget of \$70 billion that provided funding to the nation's 17 intelligence agencies. Rogers was a prominent leader on cybersecurity in the United States Congress during his service, shepherding multiple cybersecurity bills through the House of Representatives and is a highly sought-after national expert on cyber policy.

The founder of the Mike Rogers Center for Intelligence & Global Affairs, he is working jointly with the Center for the Study of the Presidency and Congress (CSPC) and the Bipartisan Policy Center to realign the interests of government and the technology industry through the Global Digital Challenge Initiative.

Rogers currently uses his insider perspective gained from traveling the globe – from the Middle East to South America – to host the nationally-syndicated "Something to Think About with Mike Rogers" on Westwood One. Mike is the Host and Executive Producer of *Declassified: Untold Stories of American Spies* that airs on CNN. Rogers is also a CNN national security commentator and a regular in the major print outlets such as *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *The Wall Street Journal* and the *Associated Press*. He is a staple on radio and appeared on more Sunday shows than any other elected official in 2013 and 2014.



SCHEDULE

7:00–7:55 am

Registration and Breakfast

7:55–8:00 am

Welcoming Remarks

Dr. John J. Hamre

President and CEO, CSIS

William J. Lynn

CEO, Leonardo North America and DRS
Technologies, Inc.

8:00–9:15 am

PLENARY I | 2nd Floor: Navigating 21st Century Security Challenges

Moderator **John Hamre**

Speakers **Leon Panetta**

Former Secretary of Defense and Former Director
of Central Intelligence

Representative Mac Thornberry (R-TX)

Chairman, House Armed Services Committee

9:15–9:30 am

Coffee Break | 2nd floor

9:30–10:45 am

First Session Series

SESSION I | 2nd Floor A/B: Russia Today and Tomorrow: Implications for the U.S.

Moderator **Heather Conley**

Senior Vice President for Europe, Eurasia, and the Arctic; and Director, Europe Program, CSIS

Speakers **Dr. Irina Kosterina**

Programme Coordinator Gender, Heinrich Boell Foundation

Dr. Olga Oliker

Senior Adviser and Director, Russia and Eurasia Program, CSIS

Vadim Grishin

Consultant, International Finance Corporation

SESSION II | 2nd Floor C: In the Cross-Hairs: The Surge of Violence against the Health Sector

Moderator **Stephen Morrison**

Senior Vice President and Director, Global Health Policy Center, CSIS

Speakers **Jason Cone**

Executive Director, Doctors Without Borders (MSF), USA

Dr. Zaher Sahloul

Senior Adviser, Syrian American Medical Society

Mark Swayne

Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Stability and Humanitarian Affairs, Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy

Ben Taub

Contributing Writer, The New Yorker

SESSION III | 1st Floor: Energy and Climate Challenges for the Next Administration

Moderator **Sarah Ladislaw**

Director and Senior Fellow, Energy and National Security Program, CSIS

Speakers **Todd Stern**

Former U.S. Special Envoy for Climate Change, and Visiting Lecturer in Law, Yale Law School

Adam Sieminski

Administrator, U.S. Energy Information
Administration

Frank Verrastro

Senior Vice President & James R. Schlesinger
Chair for Energy & Geopolitics, CSIS

Christi Tezak

Managing Director, ClearView Energy
Partners LLC

**SESSION IV | 9th Floor: Defense Market Outlook:
Challenges for the Next Administration**

Moderator **Andrew Hunter**

Director, Defense-Industrial Initiatives Group, CSIS

Speakers **Joseph Benkert**

Vice President, The Cohen Group

William J. Lynn

CEO, Leonardo North America and DRS
Technologies, Inc.

David Melcher

President and CEO, Aerospace Industries
Association

Heidi Shyu

Former Assistant Secretary of the Army for
Acquisition, Logistics, and Technology

10:45–11:00 am

Coffee Break | 2nd floor

11:00–12:15 pm

Second Session Series

**SESSION I | 2nd Floor A/B: Challenges from
North Korea**

Moderator **Dr. Michael J. Green**

Chair in Modern and Contemporary Japanese
Politics and Foreign Policy, Edmund A. Walsh
School of Foreign Service, Georgetown
University, and Senior Vice President for Asia
and Japan Chair, CSIS

Speakers **Dr. Victor Cha**

Senior Adviser and Korea Chair, CSIS

Ambassador Robert Gallucci

Distinguished Professor in the Practice
of Diplomacy, Georgetown University

General Walter L. Sharp, USA (Ret.)

Former Commander, United Nations
Command, Combined Forces Command,
United States Forces Korea

Christine Wormuth

Former Under Secretary of Defense for Policy

Chris Johnson

Senior Adviser and Freeman Chair in China
Studies, CSIS

SESSION II | 2nd Floor C: The Global Health Security
Agenda: Its First Years and the Way Forward

Moderator **Stephen Morrison**
Senior Vice President and Director,
Global Health Policy Center, CSIS

Speaker **Dr. Thomas Frieden**
Director, Centers for Disease Control
and Prevention

SESSION III | 1st Floor: After Mosul

Moderator **Dr. Jon Alterman**
Senior Vice President, Zbigniew Brzezinski Chair
in Global Security and Geostrategy, and Director,
Middle East Program, CSIS

Speakers **Jessica Lewis McFate**
Director of Tradecraft and Innovation,
Institute for the Study of War

Dr. David Kilcullen
Senior Future of War Fellow,
New America Foundation

SESSION IV | 9th Floor: Key Decisions for Strategic
Space Programs in the Next Administration

Moderator **Todd Harrison**
Director, Aerospace Security Project and Director,
Defense Budget Analysis, CSIS

Speakers **Dr. Tom Karako**
Director, Missile Defense Project and Senior
Fellow, International Security Program, CSIS

Mark Bever
MILSATCOM Business Area Director, Northrop
Grumman Corporation

Colonel Shahnaz M. Punjani
Director of the Operationally Responsive
Space Office, U.S. Air Force

Audrey Schaffer
Director, Space Strategy and Plans,
Office of the Secretary of Defense

12:15–1:00 pm

Lunch | 2nd floor and concourse levels

1:00–2:30 pm

PLENARY II | 2nd Floor: Public Opinion Trends and Implications for the Next Administration's Foreign Policy Agenda

Moderator **Dr. Kathleen Hicks**
Senior Vice President; Henry A. Kissinger Chair;
and Director, International Security Program, CSIS

Speakers **Carroll Doherty**
Director, Political Research, Pew Research Center

Mieke Eoyang
Vice President for the National Security Program,
Third Way

Dina Smeltz
Senior Fellow, Chicago Council on Global Affairs

Dr. Trevor Thrall
Senior Fellow, CATO Institute and Associate
Professor, George Mason University

Max Boot
Jeane J. Kirkpatrick Senior Fellow for National
Security Studies, Council on Foreign Relations

2:30–2:45 pm

Coffee Break | 2nd floor

2:45–4:00 pm

PLENARY III | 2nd Floor: National Security Priorities and Challenges for the Presidential Transition

Moderator **Karen DeYoung**
Associate Editor and Senior National Security
Correspondent, Washington Post

Speaker **Mike Rogers**
Former Representative, Michigan's 8th
Congressional District



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