Overview – JSON schema



Properties (JSON keys) are described in **objects**

specification	key	values
data type	"type"	"string", "number", "boolean" "array", "object
entry format	"format"	"date" "email"
mandatory properties	"required"	array of properties
controlled list / vocabulary	"enum"	array of values

Overview – JSON schema



Properties (JSON keys) are described in objects

data type	"type"	"string",		
www.json-schema.org				
		"email" 		
mandatory properties	"required"			
controlled list / vocabulary	"enum"	array of values		



Everyone documents their metadata differently! It's not comparable!

We need to harmonize the metadata records.



Meanwhile in your collaboration



```
JSON < >
"experimentalConditions": {
 "ride": {
   "rideType": "roller coaster",
   "rideName": "Flight of the Bat",
   "location": "Gotham City, New Jersey"
 },
  "testPerson": {
   "sex": "male",
   "height": 180
 },
  "recording": {
   "testDevice": "iPhone X",
   "testDeviceFixture": "left upper arm",
    "testApp": "Physics Toolbox Suite by Vieyra Software"
```

Meanwhile in your collaboration



```
JSON < >
"experimentalConditions": {
 "ride": {
   "rideType": "roller coaster",
   "rideName": "Flight of the Bat",
   "location": "Gotham City, New Jersey"
 },
 "testPerson": {
   "sex": "male",
   "height": 180
 },
 "recording": {
   "testDevice": "iPhone X",
   "testDeviceFixture": "left upper arm",
   "testApp": "Physics Toolbox Suite by Vieyra Software"
```

Let's distribute the schema definitions among us.

CHALLENGE 4: JSON Schema

In the following code block you see the JSON schema draft for the experimental conditions. Your collaborators already modelled constraints and valid values for ride and testPerson.

Discuss and add constraints to recording property.

- testDevice, testDeviceFixture and testApp are mandatory properties for the recording object
- testDevice value must be one of:
 - ∘ iPhone X
 - o iPhone 6
 - o iPhone 6s
 - o other
- testApp value must be one of:
 - ∘ Physics Toolbox Suite by Vieyra Software
 - o Bunny Rollercoaster Physics App
- testDeviceFixture value must be one of:
 - ∘ left upper arm
 - ∘ right upper arm
 - ∘ mouth fixture device
 - o other

CHALLENGE 5:

Form Input & Validation with JSON Schema

```
"title": "Sample JSON schema title",
"description": "Sample description. Schema validates a JSON object en
"type": "object",
"required": [
 "fileName",
 "abstract",
 "format",
 "date",
 "columns"
"properties": {
 "fileName": {
   "description": "Name of the described data file or set.",
   "type": "string",
   "minLength": 1
 "abstract":{
   "description": "A free text abstract of the experimental setup.",
   "type": "string",
   "minLength": 24
   "description": "The Internet Media Type of the resource, MIME Type
   "type": "string",
    "enum": [
     "text/csv",
     "video/mp4",
     "text/markdown",
     "image/png",
     "other"
```



Sample JSON schema title			
Sample description. Schema validates a JSON object entry for the DC shared universe repository.			
fileName*			
Name of the described data file or set.			
abstract*			
A free text abstract of the experimental setup.			
format*			
The Internet Media Type of the resource, MIME Type.			
	*		
creator*			
An array of people (1-n) primarily responsible for making the resource.			
creatorName			
The name of the creator, a person.			
creatorAffiliation			
The name of the institute the creator is working for.			

DISCLAIMER

This slide deck is part of the Lesson

<u>Fundamentals of Scientific Metadata:</u> <u>Why Context Matters</u>

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You can find more information about this course on **Github**.



image:

https://c.pxhere.com/photos/35/f5/coffee_notebook_wooden_background_orange_work_table_office-1222115.jpg!d