

TOEFL Integrated Writing Template

Paragraph 1: Introduction

Sentence 1: The reading and the lecture are both about
Sentence 2: The author of the reading thinks
Sentence 3: However, the lecturer casts doubt on the claims made in the article
Sentence 4: He/she believes that
Paragraph 2: Body #1
Sentence 1: Firstly, the author suggests that
Sentence 2: It's mentioned that
Sentence 3: The lecturer challenges this opinion.
Sentence 4: He/she claims that
Sentence 5: Additionally, he/she believes that
Paragraph 3: Body #2
Sentence 1: Secondly, the writer points out that
Sentence 2: The article notes that
Sentence 3: However, the lecturer rebuts this claim by saying that
Sentence 4: He/she suggests that
Sentence 5: He/she also notes that

Paragraph 4: Body #3

Sentence 1: Lastly, it is stated in the article that
Sentence 2: The author mentions that
Sentence 3: On the other hand, the lecturer argues that
Sentence 4: Furthermore, he/she explains that this is because

Phrases & Transition Words

Opposite	cast doubts on challenge be opposed to argue rebut
	disagree dispute
Opinion	claim mention note suggest believe think explain
	state feel say
Example	for example for instance such as like to illustrate
	this is exemplified by
Reason	this is because this is why because since as
	thus as a result as a consequence therefore so
Result	consequently accordingly
And	also in addition besides furthermore moreover too
	additionally as well
Contrast	however on the other hand in contrast conversely but
	nevertheless although
Order	first to begin with first of all second secondly next
	finally lastly last of all

