

Fangyuan Xu

✉ fx2079@nyu.edu ☎ 609-582-8635 🌐 Website 📄 GitHub 📖 Google Scholar

Education

New York University <i>Ph.D. in Computer Science</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Advisor: Eunsol Choi 🔗; Research interest: Natural Language Processing ◦ GPA: 4.0/4.0. 	<i>Jan 2025 - 2026</i> <i>(Expected)</i>
The University of Texas at Austin <i>Ph.D. in Computer Science</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Advisor: Eunsol Choi 🔗; Research interest: Natural Language Processing ◦ Transferred to NYU. 	<i>Sep 2022 - Dec 2024</i>
Cornell University <i>Master of Engineering (Computer Science)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ GPA: 4.06/4.30 (Overall), 4.1/4.3 (CS) 	<i>Aug 2019 - May 2020</i>
The University of Hong Kong <i>Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Science with Minor in French)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ GPA: 3.73/4.3 (Overall), 3.9/4.3 (CS) ◦ Graduated with First Class Honor. 	<i>Sep 2013 - June 2017</i>

Publications

[1] DP-RFT: Learning to Generate Synthetic Text via Differentially Private Reinforcement Fine-tuning Fangyuan Xu , Sihao Chen, Zinan Lin, Taiwei Shi, Sydney Graham, Pei Zhou, Mengting Wan, Alexander Stein, Virginia Estellers, Charles Chen, Tadas Baltrusaitis, Richard Speyer, Jennifer Neville, Eunsol Choi, Longqi Yang	<i>In submission</i>
[2] Steerable Agentic Data Generation for Deep Search with Execution Feedback Fangyuan Xu , Rujun Han, Yanfei Chen, Zifeng Wang, I-Hung Hsu, Jun Yan, Vishy Tirumalashetty, Eunsol Choi, Tomas Pfister, Chen-Yu Lee	EACL 2026 (Findings)
[3] RefreshKV: Updating Small KV Cache During Long-form Generation Fangyuan Xu , Tanya Goyal*, Eunsol Choi* paper link 🔗	ACL 2025
[4] RECOMP: Improving Retrieval-Augmented LMs with Compression and Selective Augmentation Fangyuan Xu , Weijia Shi, Eunsol Choi paper link 🔗	ICLR 2024
[5] KIWI: A Dataset of Knowledge-Intensive Writing Instructions for Answering Research Questions Fangyuan Xu , Kyle Lo, Luca Soldaini, Bailey Kuehl, Eunsol Choi, David Wadden paperlink 🔗	ACL 2024 (Findings)
[6] Understanding Retrieval Augmentation for Long-Form Question Answering Hung-Ting Chen, Fangyuan Xu *, Shane Arora*, Eunsol Choi paperlink 🔗	COLM 2024

- [7] **Long-form Answers to Visual Question from Blind and Low Vision People** COLM 2024 (Spotlight)
Mina Huh, **Fangyuan Xu**, Yi-Hao Peng, Chongyan Chen, Hansika Murugu, Danna Gurari, Eunsol Choi, Amy Pavel
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)
- [8] **Contrastive Learning to Improve Retrieval for Real-world Fact Checking** EMNLP 2024 FEVER Workshop
Aniruddh Sriram, **Fangyuan Xu**, Eunsol Choi, Greg Durrett
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)
- [9] **A Critical Evaluation of Evaluations for Long-form Question Answering** ACL 2023 (Oral)
Fangyuan Xu*, Yixiao Song*, Mohit Iyyer, Eunsol Choi
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)
- [10] **Concise Answers to Complex Questions: Summarization of Long-form Answers** ACL 2023
Abhilash Potluri*, **Fangyuan Xu***, Eunsol Choi
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)
- [11] **Modeling Exemplification in Long-form Question Answering via Retrieval** NAACL 2022 (Oral)
Shufan Wang, **Fangyuan Xu**, Eunsol Choi, Mohit Iyyer
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)
- [12] **How Do We Answer Complex Questions: Discourse Structure of Long-form Answers** ACL 2022 (Oral)
Fangyuan Xu, Jessy Li, Eunsol Choi
[paperlink](#) [🔗](#)

* denotes equal contribution.

Research Experience

Google Cloud AI Research

Student Researcher

*Sunnyvale, CA
May 2025 - Oct 2025*

- Mentor: [Rujun Han](#) [🔗](#)
- Worked on synthetic data generation for training search agents with reinforcement learning, published paper [2] at EACL 2026.

Microsoft Office of Applied Research

Research Intern

*Redmond, Washington
Feb 2025 - May 2025*

- Mentor: [Sihao Chen](#) [🔗](#)
- Worked on differentially private synthetic data generation via reinforcement learning, paper [1] in submission.

Allen Institute for AI

Research Intern

*Redmond, Washington
May 2023 - Aug 2023*

- Mentor: [David Wadden](#) [🔗](#)
- Worked on evaluation for LLMs on multi-turn instruction following for document grounded writing task, published paper [5] at ACL 2024.

Work Experience

Twitter

Machine Learning Engineer II

*San Francisco, CA
July 2020 - Aug 2021*

Morgan Stanley
Technology Associate

Hong Kong
Aug 2017 - June 2019

Morgan Stanley
Technology Analyst Intern

Hong Kong
June 2016 - Aug 2016


IOIO Creative
Software engineering Intern

Hong Kong
July 2015 - Aug 2015

Teaching Experience

CS395T Topics in NLP
Teaching Assistant

Fall 2023

- Instructor: Eunsol Choi; [Course Website](#) 

Services

Reviewer: ARR, ICML, ICLR, COLING, COLM, COLING

Program Committee: PC Assitant COLM 2025, In2Writing workshop 2025, LCFM workshop 2024, KnowledgeLM workshop 2024, ME-FoMO Workshop 2024

Organizer: ML² meeting @ NYU (Spring 2025), NLL meeting @ UT Austin (Fall 2021)

Mentoring

Yuhan Liu, NYU Ph.D. student

May 2025 - Present

Aniruddh Sriram, UT Austin undergraduate student; Published [8] at FEVER.

Jan - June 2024

Abhilash Potluri, UT Austin undergraduate student; Published [10] at ACL.

Jan - May 2022

Invited Talks

“KIWI: A Dataset of Knowledge-Intensive Writing Instructions for Answering Research Questions”

Nov 2024

Samaya AI (hosted by Ashwin Paranjape)