## Week 6 - Develop First modeling approach

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         # import dask.dataframe as dd
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         from datetime import datetime
         from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score, f1_score, confusion_matrix
         from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
         from collections import defaultdict
In [2]:
         pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
         train = pd.read_csv('train_final.csv', low_memory=False)
         validation = pd.read_csv('val_set_final.csv')
         train.head()
In [3]:
Out[3]:
            Unnamed:
                       date customer code employee index country female
                                                                             age new cust seniority
                      2015-
                                                                                         0
         0
                                   664160
                                                                       0 0.632653
                      07-28
                      2016-
                                  1076784
                                                               1
                                                                       0 0.214286
                                                                                         0
                      01-28
                      2015-
         2
                                                               1
                                                                                         0
                                   672465
                                                                       0 0.387755
                      12-28
                      2015-
         3
                                   774528
                                                               1
                                                                       0 0.397959
                                                                                         0
                      10-28
                      2016-
                                                                                         0
         4
                                   569598
                                                      Ν
                                                                       0 0.459184
                      05-28
In [4]:
         validation.head()
```

Out[4]:	Ur	named: 0.1	Unnamed: 0	date	customer_code	employee_index	country_spain	female	age	fiı
	0	0	0	2015- 11-28	161428	N	1	1	0.744898	
	1	1	1	2015- 12-28	367478	N	1	1	0.418367	
	2	2	2	2015- 11-28	643150	N	1	0	0.520408	
	3	3	3	2016- 04-28	1385854	N	1	0	0.367347	
	4	4	4	2015- 08-28	495733	N	1	0	0.346939	
◀										<b>•</b>

Changing columns name and dropping columns so both datasets are the same

```
In [5]: train = train.rename(columns={'country': 'country_spain'})
In [6]: train = train.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0'])
   validation = validation.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0', 'Unnamed: 0.1'])
   drop = ['join_channel', 'province_name', 'employee_index', 'segment', 'total_products'
   train = train.drop(columns=drop + ['customer_code_encoded'])
   validation = validation.drop(columns=drop + ['payroll_acct.1', 'first_contract_date',
```

#### Reading into the data

Setting products we want to predict

Dropping duplicates on customer code column since the last instance will show all the products a client has

```
In [8]: train = train.drop_duplicates(subset=['customer_code'], keep='last')
    validation = validation.drop_duplicates(subset=['customer_code'], keep='last')

# Removing customers from validation set that appear in training set
    validation = validation[~validation['customer_code'].isin(train['customer_code'])]

In [9]: print(train.info())
    print(validation.info())
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 706866 entries, 39288 to 6579716

Data columns (total 42 columns):

# 	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	date	706866 non-null	object
1	customer_code	706866 non-null	int64
2	_ country_spain	706866 non-null	int64
3	female	706866 non-null	int64
4	age	706866 non-null	float64
5	new_cust	706866 non-null	int64
6	seniority_in_months	706866 non-null	float64
7	cust_type	706866 non-null	int64
8	residency_spain	706866 non-null	int64
9	birth_spain	706866 non-null	int64
10	active_cust	706866 non-null	int64
11	income	706866 non-null	float64
12	savings_acct	706866 non-null	int64
13	guarantees	706866 non-null	int64
14	current_acct	706866 non-null	int64
15	derivada_acct	706866 non-null	int64
16	payroll_acct	706866 non-null	int64
17	junior_acct	706866 non-null	int64
18	mas_particular_acct	706866 non-null	int64
19	particular_acct	706866 non-null	int64
20	particular_plus_acct	706866 non-null	int64
21	short_term_depo	706866 non-null	int64
22	medium_term_depo	706866 non-null	
23	long_term_depo	706866 non-null	int64
24	e_acct	706866 non-null	int64
25	funds	706866 non-null	
26	mortgage	706866 non-null	int64
27	pension	706866 non-null	int64
28	loans	706866 non-null	int64
29	taxes	706866 non-null	
30	credit_card	706866 non-null	
31	securities	706866 non-null	
32	home_acct	706866 non-null	
33	pensions_2	706866 non-null	
	direct_debt	706866 non-null	_
35	01 - TOP	706866 non-null	int64
36	02 - PARTICULARES	706866 non-null	int64
37		706866 non-null	int64
38	join_channel_encoded	706866 non-null	float64
39			float64
	employee_index_encoded	706866 non-null 706866 non-null	float64 float64
41	<pre>income_to_age es: float64(7), int64(34</pre>		T10a164
	ry usage: 231.9+ MB	), object(1)	
Mone	ry usage. 231.9+ MB		
	ss 'pandas.core.frame.Da	taEnamo'\	
	x: 200333 entries, 51 to		
	columns (total 42 colum		
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	date	200333 non-null	
1	customer_code	200333 non-null	_
2	country_spain	200333 non-null	
3	female	200333 non-null	
4	age	200333 non-null	
	-	- <del>-</del>	

seniority\_in\_months

200333 non-null int64

200333 non-null float64

new cust

6

```
7
    cust_type
                            200333 non-null int64
    residency_spain
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 9
    birth_spain
                           200333 non-null int64
10
    active cust
    income
                           200333 non-null float64
 12
    savings_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
                            200333 non-null int64
 13
    guarantees
 14 current_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 15 derivada_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
    payroll acct
    junior_acct
 17
                           200333 non-null int64
    mas_particular_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 19
    particular acct
 20
    particular_plus_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
    short term depo
                           200333 non-null int64
 22 medium_term_depo
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 23
    long term depo
 24 e acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 25 funds
                           200333 non-null int64
 26
    mortgage
                           200333 non-null int64
 27 pension
                           200333 non-null int64
 28 loans
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 29 taxes
 30 credit_card
                           200333 non-null int64
 31 securities
                           200333 non-null int64
 32 home_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 33
    pensions 2
                           200333 non-null int64
 34 direct debt
                           200333 non-null int64
 35 01 - TOP
                           200333 non-null int64
 36 02 - PARTICULARES
                           200333 non-null int64
 37 03 - UNIVERSITARIO
                           200333 non-null int64
 38 join_channel_encoded
                           200333 non-null float64
                            200333 non-null float64
 39
    province name encoded
40
    employee_index_encoded 200333 non-null float64
41 income_to_age
                            200333 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(34), object(1)
memory usage: 65.7+ MB
None
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 200333 entries, 51 to 2100200
Data columns (total 42 columns):
#
    Column
                            Non-Null Count
                                            Dtype
    _____
0
    date
                            200333 non-null object
                            200333 non-null int64
 1
    customer code
 2
                            200333 non-null int64
    country_spain
 3
    female
                           200333 non-null int64
 4
    age
                           200333 non-null float64
                           200333 non-null int64
 5
    new cust
 6
    seniority_in_months
                           200333 non-null float64
 7
                           200333 non-null int64
    cust type
                           200333 non-null int64
 8
    residency_spain
 9
    birth_spain
                           200333 non-null int64
    active_cust
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null float64
 11 income
                           200333 non-null int64
    savings_acct
    guarantees
                           200333 non-null int64
    current_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 14
```

```
200333 non-null int64
15 derivada acct
                           200333 non-null int64
16 payroll_acct
17 junior_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 18 mas_particular_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 19 particular_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 20 particular_plus_acct
 21 short term depo
                           200333 non-null int64
22 medium_term_depo
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
    long_term_depo
 24 e_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
25 funds
                           200333 non-null int64
    mortgage
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
    pension
 28 loans
                           200333 non-null int64
                           200333 non-null int64
 29 taxes
                           200333 non-null int64
 30 credit_card
 31 securities
                           200333 non-null int64
 32 home_acct
                           200333 non-null int64
 33 pensions 2
                           200333 non-null int64
 34 direct debt
                           200333 non-null int64
 35 01 - TOP
                           200333 non-null int64
 36 02 - PARTICULARES
                           200333 non-null int64
 37 03 - UNIVERSITARIO
                           200333 non-null int64
 38 join_channel_encoded
                           200333 non-null float64
                           200333 non-null float64
    province_name_encoded
40 employee_index_encoded 200333 non-null float64
41 income_to_age
                           200333 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(34), object(1)
memory usage: 65.7+ MB
None
```

# **Pre-processing**

Defining our Xs and Ys

```
In [10]: X_train = train.drop(['customer_code', 'date'] + products, axis=1)
    y_train = train[products]

X_val = validation.drop(['customer_code', 'date'] + products, axis=1)
    y_val = validation[products]

In [11]: print("Shape of X_train:", X_train.shape)
    print("Shape of y_train:", y_train.shape)

    print("Shape of X_val:", X_val.shape)
    print("Shape of y_val:", y_val.shape)

Shape of X_train: (706866, 17)
    Shape of y_train: (706866, 23)
    Shape of X_val: (200333, 17)
    Shape of y_val: (200333, 23)
```

### **Training**

```
In [12]: # Hyperparameters
hyperparameter_variations = [
```

```
{'C': 0.01, 'solver': 'liblinear', 'max_iter': 100},
{'C': 1, 'solver': 'lbfgs', 'max_iter': 500},
{'C': 10, 'solver': 'liblinear', 'max_iter': 300},
]
```

```
In [13]: # Storing trained models and predictions
models = {}
metrics = defaultdict(lambda: defaultdict(dict))
```

We will create a model to train on the training data using all 3 hyperparameters we set. We will use this trained model to predict the product recommendations on the validation set and compare the results between the different hyperparameters and different metrics we chose to use, which are ROC AUC, F1 Score and Confusion Matrix.

We will calculate ROC AUC using probabilities (predict\_proba() method), which is more appropriate for this metric since ROC AUC works with predicted probabilities for the positive class and not binary predictions.

F1 Score and confusion matrix were calculated using the binary predictions (predict() method), which is the correct approach for these metrics.

```
In [14]: # Train and evaluate each hyperparameter variation
         for i, params in enumerate(hyperparameter_variations):
             print(f"\nTraining variation {i + 1} with parameters: {params}")
             for product in products:
                 print(f"Training model for product: {product}")
                 clf = LogisticRegression(**params)
                 # Target column for current product
                 y_train_product = y_train[product].values
                 y_val_product = y_val[product].values
                 # Train the model on current product
                 clf.fit(X_train, y_train_product)
                 # Make predictions
                 y_train_pred = clf.predict(X_train)
                 y_val_pred = clf.predict(X_val)
                 y_train_pred_proba = clf.predict_proba(X_train)[:, 1]
                 y_val_pred_proba = clf.predict_proba(X_val)[:, 1]
                 # Calculate metrics for training set and validation sets
                 metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['train'][product] = {
                      'ROC AUC': roc_auc_score(y_train_product, y_train_pred_proba),
                      'F1 Score': f1_score(y_train_product, y_train_pred),
                      'Confusion Matrix': confusion_matrix(y_train_product, y_train_pred)
                 }
                 metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['val'][product] = {
                      'ROC AUC': roc_auc_score(y_val_product, y_val_pred_proba),
                      'F1 Score': f1 score(y val product, y val pred),
                      'Confusion Matrix': confusion_matrix(y_val_product, y_val_pred)
                 print(f"\nResults for'{product}' in variation {i + 1}:")
                 print(f"Training - ROC AUC: {metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['train'][product]['
                       f"F1 Score: {metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['train'][product]['F1 Score']
```

print(f"Validation - ROC AUC: {metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['val'][product]['
 f"F1 Score: {metrics[f'Variation {i + 1}']['val'][product]['F1 Score']:.

```
Training variation 1 with parameters: {'C': 0.01, 'solver': 'liblinear', 'max iter':
100}
Training model for product: savings_acct
Results for'savings_acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.4029, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.4489, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: guarantees
Results for 'guarantees' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.2619, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.1172, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: current_acct
Results for 'current acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.7485, F1 Score: 0.7865
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.7564, F1 Score: 0.7899
Training model for product: derivada_acct
Results for'derivada acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.7772, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.7503, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: payroll_acct
Results for 'payroll acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8646, F1 Score: 0.0001
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8595, F1 Score: 0.0075
Training model for product: junior_acct
Results for 'junior acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9990, F1 Score: 0.1412
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9972, F1 Score: 0.1272
Training model for product: mas particular acct
Results for 'mas_particular_acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8256, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8864, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: particular acct
Results for 'particular acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8847, F1 Score: 0.2141
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9270, F1 Score: 0.2457
Training model for product: particular plus acct
Results for 'particular_plus_acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8132, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8590, F1 Score: 0.0288
Training model for product: short term depo
Results for'short_term_depo' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9249, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9126, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: medium term depo
Results for 'medium_term_depo' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8772, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8977, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: long_term_depo
```

Results for 'long\_term\_depo' in variation 1:

```
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9263, F1 Score: 0.3412
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9359, F1 Score: 0.2931
Training model for product: e_acct
Results for 'e_acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8606, F1 Score: 0.2165
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8769, F1 Score: 0.1683
Training model for product: funds
Results for'funds' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9216, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9357, F1 Score: 0.0584
Training model for product: mortgage
Results for 'mortgage' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9208, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9466, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: pension
Results for 'pension' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9208, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9321, F1 Score: 0.0378
Training model for product: loans
Results for 'loans' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8397, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8581, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: taxes
Results for 'taxes' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8592, F1 Score: 0.0008
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8657, F1 Score: 0.0307
Training model for product: credit_card
Results for'credit_card' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8904, F1 Score: 0.0001
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9184, F1 Score: 0.0405
Training model for product: securities
Results for 'securities' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9137, F1 Score: 0.0002
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9285, F1 Score: 0.0860
Training model for product: home acct
Results for 'home_acct' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8714, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8997, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: pensions_2
Results for 'pensions_2' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8614, F1 Score: 0.0001
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8587, F1 Score: 0.0091
Training model for product: direct_debt
Results for'direct_debt' in variation 1:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8688, F1 Score: 0.0356
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8709, F1 Score: 0.0514
Training variation 2 with parameters: {'C': 1, 'solver': 'lbfgs', 'max_iter': 500}
```

Training model for product: savings\_acct

```
Results for 'savings_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8689, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9334, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: guarantees
Results for 'guarantees' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9642, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9887, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: current_acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for'current_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.7480, F1 Score: 0.7863
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.7569, F1 Score: 0.7895
Training model for product: derivada acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
Results for'derivada_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8804, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9080, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: payroll acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for 'payroll_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8663, F1 Score: 0.0003
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8602, F1 Score: 0.0090
Training model for product: junior acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
```

```
Results for 'junior acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9994, F1 Score: 0.8811
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9986, F1 Score: 0.8270
Training model for product: mas_particular_acct
Results for 'mas_particular_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8412, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8851, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: particular_acct
Results for 'particular acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8848, F1 Score: 0.2291
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9254, F1 Score: 0.2534
Training model for product: particular_plus_acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar model\ logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
 n iter i = check optimize result(
Results for 'particular_plus_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8138, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8616, F1 Score: 0.0298
Training model for product: short term depo
Results for'short_term_depo' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9455, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9457, F1 Score: 0.0058
Training model for product: medium_term_depo
Results for'medium_term_depo' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8952, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9271, F1 Score: 0.0377
Training model for product: long_term_depo
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for 'long_term_depo' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9270, F1 Score: 0.3508
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9384, F1 Score: 0.3035
Training model for product: e_acct
Results for 'e_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8608, F1 Score: 0.2218
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8738, F1 Score: 0.1717
Training model for product: funds
```

```
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-regression
 n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for'funds' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9232, F1 Score: 0.0044
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9381, F1 Score: 0.0611
Training model for product: mortgage
Results for'mortgage' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9267, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9486, F1 Score: 0.0059
Training model for product: pension
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
Results for 'pension' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9223, F1 Score: 0.0056
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9338, F1 Score: 0.0317
Training model for product: loans
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar model\ logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for'loans' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8544, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8878, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: taxes
Results for 'taxes' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8597, F1 Score: 0.0012
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8660, F1 Score: 0.0311
Training model for product: credit card
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
```

```
Results for'credit card' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8906, F1 Score: 0.0061
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9202, F1 Score: 0.0440
Training model for product: securities
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize result(
Results for 'securities' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9142, F1 Score: 0.0074
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9301, F1 Score: 0.0965
Training model for product: home acct
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar model\ logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Results for 'home_acct' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8889, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9137, F1 Score: 0.0091
Training model for product: pensions_2
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear model.html#logistic-regression
  n iter i = check optimize result(
Results for 'pensions_2' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8623, F1 Score: 0.0013
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8596, F1 Score: 0.0105
Training model for product: direct debt
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar model\ logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
  n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

```
Results for'direct debt' in variation 2:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8691, F1 Score: 0.0500
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8709, F1 Score: 0.0606
Training variation 3 with parameters: {'C': 10, 'solver': 'liblinear', 'max_iter': 30
Training model for product: savings acct
Results for'savings_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8729, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9315, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: guarantees
Results for 'guarantees' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9734, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9106, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: current_acct
Results for'current_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.7490, F1 Score: 0.7866
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.7587, F1 Score: 0.7901
Training model for product: derivada_acct
Results for'derivada acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8808, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8979, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: payroll acct
Results for 'payroll_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8663, F1 Score: 0.0010
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8642, F1 Score: 0.0090
Training model for product: junior_acct
Results for 'junior_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9996, F1 Score: 0.8854
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9996, F1 Score: 0.8401
Training model for product: mas_particular_acct
Results for'mas particular acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8412, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8902, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: particular_acct
Results for 'particular_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8849, F1 Score: 0.2309
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9303, F1 Score: 0.2574
Training model for product: particular plus acct
Results for 'particular_plus_acct' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8137, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8670, F1 Score: 0.0000
Training model for product: short term depo
Results for 'short_term_depo' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.9473, F1 Score: 0.0000
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9438, F1 Score: 0.0126
Training model for product: medium_term_depo
Results for 'medium term depo' in variation 3:
```

Training - ROC AUC: 0.8952, F1 Score: 0.0000

Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9285, F1 Score: 0.0358 Training model for product: long\_term\_depo

Results for'long\_term\_depo' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.9270, F1 Score: 0.3501 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9401, F1 Score: 0.3052 Training model for product: e acct

Results for'e\_acct' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.8612, F1 Score: 0.2203 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8791, F1 Score: 0.1709 Training model for product: funds

Results for 'funds' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.9231, F1 Score: 0.0042 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9420, F1 Score: 0.0597 Training model for product: mortgage

Results for 'mortgage' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.9270, F1 Score: 0.0000 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9518, F1 Score: 0.0079 Training model for product: pension

Results for 'pension' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.9224, F1 Score: 0.0056 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9397, F1 Score: 0.0367 Training model for product: loans

Results for 'loans' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.8544, F1 Score: 0.0000 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8876, F1 Score: 0.0000 Training model for product: taxes

Results for 'taxes' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.8598, F1 Score: 0.0012 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8734, F1 Score: 0.0234 Training model for product: credit\_card

Results for'credit\_card' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.8907, F1 Score: 0.0063 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9235, F1 Score: 0.0438 Training model for product: securities

Results for 'securities' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.9142, F1 Score: 0.0074 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9320, F1 Score: 0.0970 Training model for product: home\_acct

Results for 'home\_acct' in variation 3: Training - ROC AUC: 0.8892, F1 Score: 0.0000 Validation - ROC AUC: 0.9174, F1 Score: 0.0000 Training model for product: pensions 2

Results for 'pensions\_2' in variation 3:
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8625, F1 Score: 0.0010
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8615, F1 Score: 0.0107
Training model for product: direct\_debt

Results for'direct\_debt' in variation 3:

```
Training - ROC AUC: 0.8693, F1 Score: 0.0468
Validation - ROC AUC: 0.8705, F1 Score: 0.0586
```

Creating a table to see the results in a easier to interpret way

Training Metrics Table:

Out[16]:

		ROC AUC	F1 Score	Confusion Matrix
Variation 1	savings_acct	0.402916	0.000000	[[706792, 0], [74, 0]]
	guarantees	0.261854	0.000000	[[706850, 0], [16, 0]]
	current_acct	0.748522	0.786467	[[150022, 126938], [69026, 360880]]
	derivada_acct	0.777204	0.000000	[[706603, 0], [263, 0]]
	payroll_acct	0.864570	0.000103	[[667859, 2], [39003, 2]]
	junior_acct	0.998986	0.141183	[[700283, 2], [6081, 500]]
	mas_particular_acct	0.825569	0.000000	[[701121, 0], [5745, 0]]
	particular_acct	0.884666	0.214141	[[600002, 20131], [73919, 12814]]
	particular_plus_acct	0.813231	0.000000	[[677357, 1], [29508, 0]]
	short_term_depo	0.924857	0.000000	[[705857, 0], [1009, 0]]
	medium_term_depo	0.877228	0.000000	[[705817, 0], [1049, 0]]
	long_term_depo	0.926317	0.341200	[[672212, 5132], [22394, 7128]]
	e_acct	0.860581	0.216472	[[640624, 7361], [50841, 8040]]
	funds	0.921595	0.000000	[[694096, 3], [12767, 0]]
	mortgage	0.920838	0.000000	[[702807, 0], [4059, 0]]
	pension	0.920788	0.000000	[[700453, 1], [6412, 0]]
	loans	0.839712	0.000000	[[705210, 0], [1656, 0]]
	taxes	0.859193	0.000784	[[668627, 17], [38207, 15]]
	credit_card	0.890356	0.000129	[[675775, 3], [31086, 2]]
	securities	0.913740	0.000227	[[689223, 12], [17629, 2]]
	home_acct	0.871426	0.000000	[[704156, 0], [2710, 0]]
	pensions_2	0.861401	0.000094	[[664258, 2], [42604, 2]]
	direct_debt	0.868809	0.035647	[[615556, 1308], [88345, 1657]]
Variation 2	savings_acct	0.868903	0.000000	[[706792, 0], [74, 0]]
	guarantees	0.964197	0.000000	[[706850, 0], [16, 0]]
	current_acct	0.748034	0.786279	[[150207, 126753], [69288, 360618]]
	derivada_acct	0.880394	0.000000	[[706603, 0], [263, 0]]
	payroll_acct	0.866318	0.000256	[[667856, 5], [39000, 5]]
	junior_acct	0.999425	0.881061	[[699481, 804], [766, 5815]]
	mas_particular_acct	0.841209	0.000000	[[701121, 0], [5745, 0]]
	particular_acct	0.884820	0.229081	[[598646, 21487], [72734, 13999]]
	particular_plus_acct	0.813776	0.000000	[[677356, 2], [29508, 0]]
	short_term_depo	0.945518	0.000000	[[705857, 0], [1009, 0]]
	medium_term_depo	0.895236	0.000000	[[705817, 0], [1049, 0]]

		ROC AUC	F1 Score	Confusion Matrix
	long_term_depo	0.927018	0.350823	[[671929, 5415], [22090, 7432]]
	e_acct	0.860760	0.221820	[[640475, 7510], [50599, 8282]]
	funds	0.923179	0.004361	[[694052, 47], [12739, 28]]
	mortgage	0.926707	0.000000	[[702806, 1], [4059, 0]]
	pension	0.922319	0.005588	[[700442, 12], [6394, 18]]
	loans	0.854446	0.000000	[[705210, 0], [1656, 0]]
	taxes	0.859697	0.001202	[[668620, 24], [38199, 23]]
	credit_card	0.890593	0.006080	[[675713, 65], [30993, 95]]
	securities	0.914192	0.007435	[[689178, 57], [17565, 66]]
	home_acct	0.888943	0.000000	[[704156, 0], [2710, 0]]
	pensions_2	0.862302	0.001266	[[664248, 12], [42579, 27]]
	direct_debt	0.869138	0.049997	[[614470, 2394], [87633, 2369]]
Variation 3	savings_acct	0.872940	0.000000	[[706792, 0], [74, 0]]
	guarantees	0.973446	0.000000	[[706850, 0], [16, 0]]
	current_acct	0.748993	0.786626	[[149726, 127234], [68714, 361192]]
	derivada_acct	0.880811	0.000000	[[706603, 0], [263, 0]]
	payroll_acct	0.866259	0.001025	[[667849, 12], [38985, 20]]
	junior_acct	0.999570	0.885389	[[699470, 815], [706, 5875]]
	mas_particular_acct	0.841194	0.000000	[[701121, 0], [5745, 0]]
	particular_acct	0.884887	0.230861	[[598531, 21602], [72596, 14137]]
	particular_plus_acct	0.813682	0.000000	[[677358, 0], [29508, 0]]
	short_term_depo	0.947280	0.000000	[[705857, 0], [1009, 0]]
	medium_term_depo	0.895238	0.000000	[[705817, 0], [1049, 0]]
	long_term_depo	0.927018	0.350078	[[671952, 5392], [22114, 7408]]
	e_acct	0.861151	0.220272	[[640548, 7437], [50673, 8208]]
	funds	0.923120	0.004206	[[694055, 44], [12740, 27]]
	mortgage	0.927031	0.000000	[[702807, 0], [4059, 0]]
	pension	0.922354	0.005587	[[700441, 13], [6394, 18]]
	loans	0.854412	0.000000	[[705210, 0], [1656, 0]]
	taxes	0.859777	0.001202	[[668623, 21], [38199, 23]]
	credit_card	0.890683	0.006335	[[675711, 67], [30989, 99]]
	securities	0.914217	0.007435	[[689178, 57], [17565, 66]]
	home_acct	0.889242	0.000000	[[704156, 0], [2710, 0]]
	pensions_2	0.862506	0.001032	[[664248, 12], [42584, 22]]

Validation Metrics Table:

**Confusion Matrix** 

**ROC AUC F1 Score** 

file:///C:/Users/MARIA/OneDrive/Masters/Boston College/Fall24/Applied Analytics Project/santander-product-recommendation/week6.html

Out[17]:

		ROC AUC	F1 Score	Confusion Matrix	
Variation 1	savings_acct	0.448868	0.000000	[[200325, 0], [8, 0]]	
	guarantees	0.117191	0.000000	[[200328, 3], [2, 0]]	
	current_acct	0.756396	0.789899	[[39830, 38322], [17412, 104769]]	
	derivada_acct	0.750282	0.000000	[[200289, 0], [44, 0]]	
	payroll_acct	0.859517	0.007521	[[192120, 1999], [6183, 31]]	
	junior_acct	0.997220	0.127197	[[199214, 0], [1043, 76]]	
	mas_particular_acct	0.886404	0.000000	[[197523, 3], [2807, 0]]	
	particular_acct	0.926977	0.245744	[[180445, 4825], [12277, 2786]]	
	particular_plus_acct	0.858969	0.028845	[[194046, 1811], [4384, 92]]	
	short_term_depo	0.912585	0.000000	[[200006, 3], [324, 0]]	
	medium_term_depo	0.897696	0.000000	[[200152, 0], [181, 0]]	
	long_term_depo	0.935919	0.293059	[[193029, 2643], [3407, 1254]]	
	e_acct	0.876874	0.168256	[[187944, 2829], [8422, 1138]]	
	funds	0.935718	0.058437	[[197675, 571], [2007, 80]]	
	mortgage	0.946640	0.000000	[[199771, 41], [521, 0]]	
	pension	0.932103	0.037847	[[198674, 780], [847, 32]]	
	loans	0.858123	0.000000	[[199995, 0], [338, 0]]	
	taxes	0.865688	0.030680	[[193529, 1867], [4831, 106]]	
	credit_card	0.918365	0.040483	[[194089, 1880], [4235, 129]]	
	securities	0.928463	0.085966	[[195880, 1401], [2852, 200]]	
	home_acct	0.899709	0.000000	[[200015, 0], [318, 0]]	
	pensions_2	0.858688	0.009136	[[191616, 1993], [6684, 40]]	
	direct_debt	0.870896	0.051411	[[182140, 2092], [15621, 480]]	
Variation 2	savings_acct	0.933433	0.000000	[[200325, 0], [8, 0]]	
	guarantees	0.988746	0.000000	[[200331, 0], [2, 0]]	
	current_acct	0.756892	0.789503	[[39858, 38294], [17517, 104664]]	
	derivada_acct	0.907970	0.000000	[[200289, 0], [44, 0]]	
	payroll_acct	0.860161	0.008951	[[192103, 2016], [6177, 37]]	
	junior_acct	0.998574	0.827032	[[199092, 122], [244, 875]]	
	mas_particular_acct	0.885058	0.000000	[[197474, 52], [2807, 0]]	
	particular_acct	0.925391	0.253438	[[179507, 5763], [12041, 3022]]	
	particular_plus_acct	0.861638	0.029767	[[193979, 1878], [4380, 96]]	
	short_term_depo	0.945722	0.005831	[[199991, 18], [323, 1]]	
	medium_term_depo	0.927063	0.037736	[[199969, 183], [174, 7]]	

		ROC AUC	F1 Score	Confusion Matrix
	long_term_depo	0.938429	0.303536	[[192704, 2968], [3296, 1365]]
	e_acct	0.873791	0.171671	[[187851, 2922], [8388, 1172]]
	funds	0.938061	0.061080	[[196365, 1881], [1962, 125]]
	mortgage	0.948643	0.005950	[[197987, 1825], [514, 7]]
	pension	0.933830	0.031701	[[197539, 1915], [834, 45]]
	loans	0.887794	0.000000	[[199576, 419], [338, 0]]
	taxes	0.865983	0.031130	[[193439, 1957], [4828, 109]]
	credit_card	0.920199	0.044042	[[194071, 1898], [4223, 141]]
	securities	0.930085	0.096486	[[195539, 1742], [2809, 243]]
	home_acct	0.913726	0.009112	[[199896, 119], [316, 2]]
	pensions_2	0.859630	0.010488	[[191607, 2002], [6678, 46]]
	direct_debt	0.870889	0.060638	[[181975, 2257], [15527, 574]]
Variation 3	savings_acct	0.931511	0.000000	[[200325, 0], [8, 0]]
	guarantees	0.910590	0.000000	[[200315, 16], [2, 0]]
	current_acct	0.758703	0.790143	[[39445, 38707], [17107, 105074]]
	derivada_acct	0.897898	0.000000	[[200284, 5], [44, 0]]
	payroll_acct	0.864173	0.008957	[[192108, 2011], [6177, 37]]
	junior_acct	0.999552	0.840149	[[199085, 129], [215, 904]]
	mas_particular_acct	0.890196	0.000000	[[197523, 3], [2807, 0]]
	particular_acct	0.930324	0.257369	[[181266, 4004], [12247, 2816]]
	particular_plus_acct	0.866979	0.000000	[[195857, 0], [4476, 0]]
	short_term_depo	0.943757	0.012579	[[199701, 308], [320, 4]]
	medium_term_depo	0.928459	0.035794	[[199894, 258], [173, 8]]
	long_term_depo	0.940121	0.305180	[[192758, 2914], [3297, 1364]]
	e_acct	0.879096	0.170943	[[187857, 2916], [8394, 1166]]
	funds	0.942005	0.059712	[[197506, 740], [2000, 87]]
	mortgage	0.951792	0.007890	[[198818, 994], [515, 6]]
	pension	0.939714	0.036748	[[198570, 884], [846, 33]]
	loans	0.887644	0.000000	[[199658, 337], [338, 0]]
	taxes	0.873381	0.023401	[[194167, 1229], [4864, 73]]
	credit_card	0.923466	0.043750	[[194073, 1896], [4224, 140]]
	securities	0.931958	0.097025	[[195567, 1714], [2809, 243]]
	home_acct	0.917353	0.000000	[[200015, 0], [318, 0]]
	pensions_2	0.861479	0.010707	[[191601, 2008], [6677, 47]]

ROC AUC F1 Score Confusion Matrix

**direct\_debt** 0.870459 0.058622 [[181953, 2279], [15546, 555]]

Creating a summary table for all the variations and different datasets

```
In [18]:
         summary data = []
         for variation in metrics:
             for dataset in ['train', 'val']:
                 avg_roc_auc = np.mean([metrics[variation][dataset][p]['ROC AUC'] for p in prod
                 avg_f1 = np.mean([metrics[variation][dataset][p]['F1 Score'] for p in products
                 summary_data.append([variation, dataset, avg_roc_auc, avg_f1])
         summary_df = pd.DataFrame(summary_data, columns=['Variation', 'Dataset', 'Avg ROC AUC'
         print("Summary Table:")
         print(summary_df.to_string(index=False))
         best_variation = summary_df[summary_df['Dataset'] == 'val'].sort_values('Avg_ROC_AUC',
         print(f"\nBest Model For This Week: {best_variation}")
         Summary Table:
           Variation Dataset Avg ROC AUC Avg F1 Score
         Variation 1 train
                                0.827581
                                              0.075498
         Variation 1
                       val
                                0.836491
                                              0.085847
         Variation 2 train
                                0.887266
                                              0.110663
         Variation 2
                       val
                                0.907466
                                              0.120787
         Variation 3 train
                                0.888049
                                              0.110734
         Variation 3 val
                                0.906114
                                              0.119955
```

Best Model For This Week: Variation 2

#### Generate product recommendations

Here we want to visualize the product recommendations for each customer

```
c:\Users\MARIA\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python311\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\line
ar_model\_logistic.py:460: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max iter) or scale the data as shown in:
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   n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

We want to make sure that we are not recommending a product that the customer already own, so we will store the products that customers already have

```
In [20]: def get_active_products(customer_data):
    return set(product for product in products if customer_data[product] > 0)
```

We will sort the recommended products by the probability of a client getting it and we will get the top 7 recommendations

Customer 1225385: ['current\_acct', 'e\_acct', 'particular\_acct', 'taxes', 'particular\_ plus\_acct', 'mas\_particular\_acct', 'direct\_debt']

Customer 1358829: ['direct\_debt', 'payroll\_acct', 'pensions\_2', 'e\_acct', 'taxes', 'c redit\_card', 'long\_term\_depo']

Customer 1436539: ['direct\_debt', 'payroll\_acct', 'pensions\_2', 'e\_acct', 'short\_term \_depo', 'taxes', 'credit\_card']
Customer 1448049: ['current\_acct', 'e\_acct', 'taxes', 'mas\_particular\_acct', 'direct\_ debt', 'home\_acct', 'payroll\_acct']

Customer 1396837: ['direct\_debt', 'payroll\_acct', 'pensions\_2', 'mas\_particular\_acct', 'e\_acct', 'junior\_acct', 'long\_term\_depo']

Lastly, we want to identify which product has been recommended the most and least in the model

```
In [22]: product_rec_counts = {product: sum(1 for recs in train_preds.values() if product in re
    most_rec = max(product_rec_counts, key=product_rec_counts.get)
    least_rec = min(product_rec_counts, key=product_rec_counts.get)

print(f"Most frequently recommended product: {most_rec} ({product_rec_counts[most_rec]}
    print(f"Least frequently recommended product: {least_rec} ({product_rec_counts[least_rec]}

Most frequently recommended product: taxes (652073 times)
Least frequently recommended product: savings_acct (2 times)
```