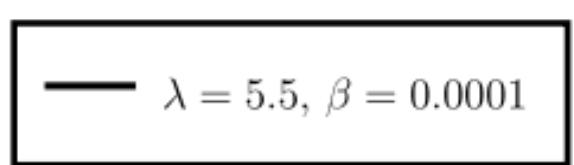


$V_\lambda(x)$  $x$ 

—  $\lambda = 5.5, \beta = 0.0001$