## **TALLER 0 Y TALLER 1**

## **MODELOS DE SIMULACION**

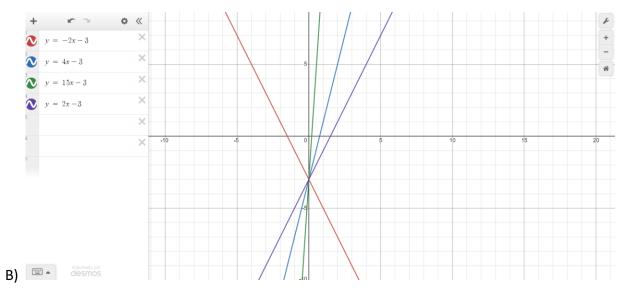
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Taller 0

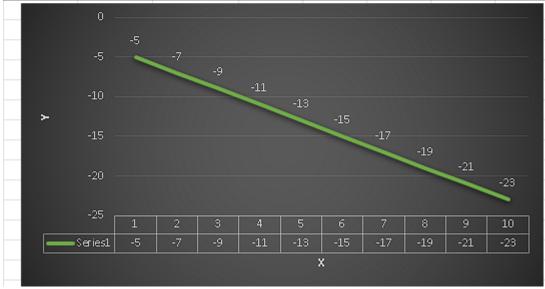
## 0.A) graficar según la recta

| V      | ava    |              |          |       |           | اممد         |  |                                  |    |
|--------|--------|--------------|----------|-------|-----------|--------------|--|----------------------------------|----|
| Х      | Y=3X+2 | x1-xprom     | y1-yprom | x*y   | (x1-xprom | 1)^2         | $\sum (x_i)$   | $(y_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$ | ÿ) |
| 1      |        | 4.5          | 12.5     |       | ,         | 0,25         | $m = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$ |                                  | _  |
| 1<br>2 | 5<br>8 | -4,5         |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
| 3      | 11     | -3,5<br>-2,5 |          |       |           | 2,25<br>6,25 | M=   | 3                                |    |
| 4      | 14     | -2,5         |          |       |           | 2,25         | IVI-   | 3                                |    |
| 5      | 17     | -0,5         |          |       |           | 0,25         |  |                                  |    |
| 6      | 20     | 0,5          |          |       |           | 0,25         |  |                                  |    |
| 7      | 23     | 1,5          |          |       |           | 2,25         | 1  |                                  |    |
| 8      | 26     | 2,5          |          |       |           | 6,25         | b = j  | $\bar{y} - m \cdot x$            |    |
| 9      | 29     | 3,5          |          |       |           | 2,25         |  |                                  |    |
| 10     | 32     | 4,5          |          |       |           | 0,25         | b=   | 2                                |    |
|        |        | ,,,          |          |       | _         | ,,,,,,       |  | _                                |    |
| 5,5    | 18,5   | Suma         | torias   | 247,5 |           | 82,5         |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 35 —         | 1        | ,     |           |              | 32   |                                  |    |
|        |        |              |          |       |           | 29           |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 30           |          |       | 26        |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 25           |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 20           |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 20 17        |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        | >      | 15           |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 108          |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 5            |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 5            |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        | 0 1 2        | 3 4      | 5 6   | 7 8       | 9            | 10   |                                  |    |
|        | Se     | ries1 5 8    | 11 14    | 17 20 | 23 26     | 29           | 32   |                                  |    |
|        |        |              |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        | X      |              |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |
|        |        |              |          |       |           |              |  |                                  |    |



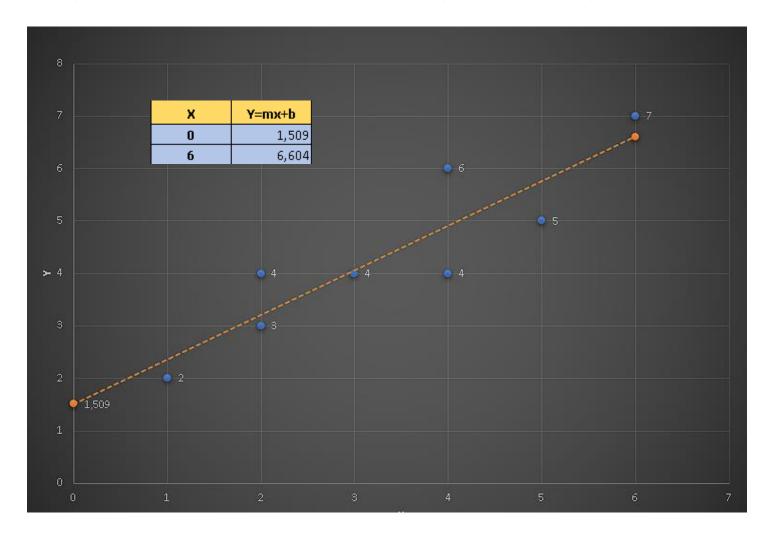
C)

| n=10      | Х   | Y=-2X-3 | х*у         | x^2 | $m = \frac{N \cdot \sum xy - \sum xy}{\sum xy}$ |       | $\sum x \cdot \sum y$ |
|-----------|-----|---------|-------------|-----|---|-------|-----------------------|
|           |     |         |             |     |   |       | (F) 12                |
|           | 1   | -5      | -5          | 1   | $m = \frac{1}{N \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$   |       |                       |
|           | 2   | -7      | -14         | 4   |   |       |                       |
|           | 3   | -9      | -27         | 9   |   | -1650 |                       |
|           | 4   | -11     | -44         | 16  |   | 825   |                       |
|           | 5   | -13     | -65         | 25  | M=  | -2    |                       |
|           | 6   | -15     | -90         | 36  |   |       |                       |
|           | 7   | -17     | -119        | 49  |   |       |                       |
|           | 8   | -19     | -152        | 64  | , 4/ 4  |       |                       |
|           | 9   | -21     | -189        | 81  |   |       |                       |
|           | 10  | -23     | -230        | 100 |   | IV    |                       |
|           |     |         | Sumastorias |     |   |       |                       |
| sumatoria | 55  | -140    | -935        | 385 |   | -30   |                       |
| promedio  | 5,5 | -14     | -930        | 384 | b=  | -3    |                       |



Taller 1

| n=8       | х     | Υ     | х*у | ж^2        | $m = \frac{N \cdot \sum xy - \sum x \cdot \sum x}{N \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$ |                  | $\sum y$ |
|-----------|-------|-------|-----|------------|---|------------------|----------|
|           |       |       |     |            | $m = \frac{1}{N \cdot \nabla x^2 \cdot (\nabla x)^2}$                             |                  | .)2      |
|           | 1     | 2     | 2   | 1          | IV ·  | .)-              |          |
|           | 2     | 3     | 6   | 4          |   | 135              |          |
|           | 2     | 4     | 8   | 4          |   | 159              |          |
|           | 3     | 4     | 12  | 9          | M=  | 0,849            |          |
|           | 4     | 4     | 16  | 16         |   |                  |          |
|           | 4     | 6     | 24  | 16         |   |                  |          |
|           | 5     | 5     | 25  | 25         | 92  |                  |          |
|           | 6     | 7     | 42  | 36         | $b=\overline{u}$  | $-m\overline{x}$ |          |
|           |       |       |     |            | 9   | 77000            |          |
| sumatoria | 27    | 35    | 135 | 111        | b=  | 1,509            |          |
| promedio  | 3,375 | 4,375 | 19  | 15,7142857 |   |                  |          |



## 2) Por el método de ajuste de mínimos cuadrados, realizar

6 7 la recta de Dados los datos x

ajuste de mínimos cuadrados es y=0.8491x+1.5094. ¿Cuál es el valor de  $S_r$  para esta recta?  $S_r = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - (m \times i + b))^2$ 

(a) 2.6351298

(b)  $2.235 \times 10^{-3}$ 

(c) 2.9154628

(d) 3.5471698

| MXi+B(Î) | (Yi-Î)^2  |  |  |
|----------|-----------|--|--|
|          |           |  |  |
| 2,358    | 0,129     |  |  |
| 3,208    | 0,043     |  |  |
| 3,208    | 0,628     |  |  |
| 4,057    | 0,003     |  |  |
| 4,906    | 0,820     |  |  |
| 4,906    | 1,198     |  |  |
| 5,755    | 0,570     |  |  |
| 6,604    | 0,157     |  |  |
|          |           |  |  |
| SR=      | 3.5471698 |  |  |

3,5471698 la solución sería la (d) 3.547698