(Q3)

*Proof.* The "column j" expansion of det A can be rewritten as:

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} (-1)^{j+i} A_{ji} \det(\tilde{A}_{ji})$$

We then use the fact that  $\det A = \det A^t$ .

The cofactor (row i)expansion of det  $A^t$  is given as:

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n} (-1)^{i+j} A_{ij}^{t} \det(\tilde{A}^{t}_{ij}) = \sum_{j=1}^{n} (-1)^{i+j} A_{ji} \det(\tilde{A}_{ji})$$

by the definition of  $A^t$ .