Javier Carvajal-Rojas

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payier.carvajal@cimat.mx Guanajuato, Gto, México https://carvajalrojas.github.io/

OrcID: 0000-0002-5312-6905

Language skills: Spanish (native), English (fluent), French (basic).

RESEARCH Interests

Algebraic geometry and commutative algebra in positive and mixed characteristic. My main focus has been on Fano geometry and the geometry of Frobenius endomorphisms: Frobenius actions on Fano-type varieties and their singularities. I am generally interested in objects and concepts defined via Frobenius actions such as F-singularity theory and ordinarity.

EDUCATION

University of Utah

Ph.D. in Mathematics, August 2018

Defense date: 26.04.2018 Advisor: Prof. Karl Schwede

Dissertation: Arithmetic aspects of strong F-regularity

Universidad de Costa Rica

B.S. in Mathematics, April 2013

- Graduación de Honor
- Minor in Physics

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

CIMAT, Centro de Investigación en Matemáticas

Investigador Titular A (Assistant Professor), October 2023—

KU Leuven

Postdoctoral Fellow, September 2022—September 2023 Mentor: Prof. Wim Veys (Head of the Section of Algebra)

EPFL, The Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne

Collaborateur Scientifique (Postdoc), September 2018—September 2022 Mentor: Prof. Zsolt Patakfalvi (Chair of Algebraic Geometry)

Universidad de Costa Rica

Profesor interino (Instructor), March 2013—July 2013

PUBLICATIONS

- 1. J. Carvajal-Rojas, Zs. Patakfalvi, Varieties with ample Frobenius-trace kernel, *Annales Henri Lebesgue*, 8 (2025) 721–767, doi: https://doi.org/10.5802/ahl.247
- 2. J. Carvajal-Rojas, T. Yasuda, On the behavior of stringy motives under Galois quasi-étale covers, *Documenta Mathematica* **30** (2025), no. 3, pp. 709–751, doi: https://doi.org/10.4171/DM/1012.
- 3. J. Carvajal-Rojas, A. Fayolle, On tame ramification and centers of F-purity, Journal of the London Mathematical Society (2) 110 (2024), no. 4, Paper No. e12993, 42 pp, doi: https://doi.org/10.1112/jlms.12993.
- 4. J. Carvajal-Rojas, A. Stäbler, J. Kollár, On the local étale fundamental group of KLT threefold singularities, *Algebraic Geometry* **10** (6) (2023), 694–728, doi: https://doi.org/10.14231/AG-2023-025.
- 5. J. Carvajal-Rojas, A. Vilpert, Singularities of determinantal pure pairs, *Bollettino dell'Unione Matematica Italiana* (2023), doi: https://doi.org/10.1007/s40574-023-00361-z.
- 6. J. Carvajal-Rojas, A. Stäbler, Tame fundamental groups of pure pairs and Abhyankar's lemma, *Algebra & Number Theory* **17** (2023), 309–358, doi: https://doi.org/10.2140/ant.2023.17.309.
- 7. J. Carvajal-Rojas, A. Stäbler, On the behavior of *F*-signatures, splitting primes, and test modules under finite covers, *Journal of Pure and Applied Algebra* **227** (2023), 107165, doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpaa.2022.107165.
- 8. J. Carvajal-Rojas, Finite torsors over strongly *F*-regular singularities, *Épijournal de Géometrie Algébrique* **6** (2022), 1–30, doi: https://doi.org/10.46298/epiga.2022.7532.
- 9. J. Carvajal-Rojas, L. Ma, T. Polstra, K. Schwede, K. Tucker, Covers of rational double points in mixed characteristic, *Journal of Singularities* **23** (2021), 127–150, doi: http://doi.org/10.5427/jsing. 2021.23h.
- J. Carvajal-Rojas, K. Schwede, K. Tucker, Bertini Theorems for F-signature and Hilbert-Kunz multiplicity, Mathematische Zeitschrift 299 (2021), 1131–1153, doi: https://doi.org/10.1007/s00209-021-02712-y.
- 11. J. Carvajal-Rojas, D. Smolkin, The uniform symbolic topology property for diagonally *F*-regular algebras, *Journal of Algebra* **548** (2020), 25–52, doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jalgebra.2019.11.017.
- 12. B. Bhatt, J. Carvajal-Rojas, P. Graf, K. Schwede, K. Tucker, Étale fundamental groups of strongly *F*-regular schemes, *International Mathematics Research Notices* **14** (2019), 4325–4339, rnx253, doi: https://doi.org/10.1093/imrn/rnx253.

- 13. J. Carvajal-Rojas, K. Schwede, K. Tucker, Fundamental groups of Fregular singularities via F-signature, Annales scientifiques de l'École Normale Supérieure (4) 51 (2018), no. 4, 993–1016, doi: https://doi.org/10.24033/asens.2370.
- 14. D. Campos-Salas, J. Carvajal-Rojas, M. Villarino, On the monotonicity of the correction term in Ramanujan's factorial approximation, *The Mathematical Gazette* (539) **97** (2013), 274–275, doi: https://doi.org/10.1017/S002555720000591X.

SUBMITTED PAPERS & PREPRINTS

1. J. Carvajal-Rojas, E. Özavcı, *The geometry of Frobenius on toric varieties*, ArXiv e-prints, 2025. arXiv2506.02994.

| TEACHING ACTIVITIES | Fall | 2025 | , |
|---------------------|--------|------|---|
| | Spring | 2025 | (18SGAL01) Geometría Algebraica II, CIMAT Instructor, Geometría Algebraica I (18GAL01/MAT- |
| | opring | 2020 | 610), DEMAT-CIMAT |
| | Fall | 2024 | Instructor , Temas Selectos de Álgebra II (18TSA02) |
| | Spring | 2024 | Álgebra Conmutativa II, CIMAT Instructor, Temas Selectos de Geometría Algebraica II |
| | F. 11 | 2022 | (90SGAL02) F-Singularidades, CIMAT |
| | Fall | 2022 | , |
| | Spring | 2022 | Instructor, MATH-679 Group Schemes, EPFL |
| | Fall | 2020 | Teaching Assistant, MATH-510 Modern Algebraic Geometry, EPFL |
| | Spring | 2020 | Teaching Assistant, MATH-105(b) Analyse avancée II, |
| | Fall | 2018 | EPFL Teaching Assistant, MATH-333 Chapitre choisi de |
| | Summer | 2018 | géométrie: surfaces minimales, EPFL Instructor, MATH 2270 Linear Algebra, University of |
| | Spring | 2018 | Utah Instructor , MATH 2270 Linear Algebra, University of |
| | Spring | 2017 | Utah Teaching Assistant, MATH 1210 Calculus I, University |
| | Fall | 2016 | of Utah Instructor, MATH 1210 Calculus I, University of Utah |
| | Fall | 2015 | Instructor, MATH 1090 Business Algebra, University |
| | Spring | 2015 | of Utah Instructor , MATH 1030 Intro. to Quantitative Reason- |
| | Fall | 2014 | ing, University of Utah Teaching Assistant, MATH 1210 Calculus I, University |

of Utah

| Teaching |
|-------------|
| ACTIVITIES |
| (CONTINUED) |

| Spring | 2014 | Teaching Assistant, MATH 1310 Engineering Calculus II, |
|--------|------|--|
| | | University of Utah |

Fall 2013 Teaching Assistant, MATH 1310 Engineering Calculus I, University of Utah

I Ciclo 2013 **Instructor**, MA1004-Álgebra Lineal (two sections), Universidad de Costa Rica

PhD theses Committees:

1. Pedro Ramírez-Moreno, Symbolic F-splitness of binomial edge ideals, Fall 2024, CIMAT.

Master theses directed:

- 1. Emre Özavci, Positivity of the Frobenius trace kernels on smooth toric varieties, Spring 2024, EPFL.
- 2. Maxime Matthey, F-splitting numbers of Segre pure pairs, Spring 2022, EPFL.
- 3. Anne Fayolle, Centers of F-purity and their behavior under finite covers, Spring 2022, EPFL. (Resulted in an article.)
- 4. Arnaud Vilpert, Singularities of determinantal pairs, Fall 2021, EPFL. (Resulted in an article.)

Reader of the master theses:

- 1. Marvin Ferman Bell, On Castelnuovo–Mumford regularity and F-thresholds, Fall 2022, CIMAT.
- 2. Leen Jacobs, Reidemeister Growth for Two-dimensional Crystallographic Groups, Spring 2023, KU Leuven.
- 3. Tianqi Liu, On height functions, Spring 2023, KU Leuven.

Master projects supervised:

- 1. Anne Fayolle, The test ideal and other measures of singularities in positive characteristic, Fall 2020, EPFL.
- 2. Arnaud Vilpert, The Frobenius endomorphism and singularities in positive characteristic, Fall 2020, EPFL.

Bachelor projects supervised:

- 1. Emre Ozavci, Local Cohomology, Spring 2022, EPFL.
- 2. Marco Cavaleri, Ring completions and the Cohen's structure theorem, Spring 2020, EPFL.

Summer in the Lab Program:

1. Emre Özavci, On the positivity of the Frobenius-trace kernel on toric and Hibi varieties, Summer 2022, EPFL.

| EVENTS | Co-organizer of the Seminario Chichimeca de Álgebra, UA-Aguascalientes | October 2025 |
|-----------|---|----------------|
| Organized | Co-organizer of the Workshop "Notions of Singularity in Different Characteristics," BIRS-Banff | October 2025. |
| | Co-organizer of the Seminario Chichimeca de Álgebra, UA-Zacatecas | May 2025 |
| | Co-organizer of the Escuela de Álgebra y Singularidades, CIMAT-Guanajuato | November 2024 |
| | Co-organizer of the Sesión Especial de Álgebra Conmutativa del 57 Congreso Nacional de la SMM, UJ-Durango | October 2024 |
| | Co-organizer of the Seminario Chichimeca de Álgebra, CUCEI-Guadalajara | September 2024 |
| | Co-organizer of the Sesión Especial de Álgebra Conmutativa del 56 Congreso Nacional de la SMM, UA San Luis Potosí | October 2023 |
| TALKS | MCA 2025, Session 30 - Birational Geometry and Singularities, Miami: <i>The Frobenius geometry of toric varieties</i> . | July 2025 |
| | MCA 2025, Session 56 - Recent Developments in Commutative Algebra, Miami: Pulling back Cartier modules along regular maps. | July 2025 |
| | Conference " p -adic and Characteristic p Methods in Algebraic Geometry" Bernoulli Center Lausanne: The Geometry of Frobenius on Toric Varieties. | June 2025 |
| | Birational Geometry Seminar, UCLA: On the positivity of Frobenius pushforwards on toric varieties. Recording | September 2024 |
| | VII CLAM, Session: Commutative Algebra and its Interactions, Joao Pessoa: On the positivity of Frobenius pushforwards on toric varieties. | August 2024 |
| | Conference "Resolution of singularities, valuation theory and related topics, A celebration of the 63rd birthday of Mark Spivakovsky" CCM-UNAM-Morelia: On the positivity of Frobenius pushforwards on toric varieties. | August 2024 |
| | Seminario Nacional de Geometría Algebraica, en línea: Sobre la positividad de la imagen directa de Frobenius en variedades tóricas. | Febrero 2024 |

Coloquio CIMAT-DEMAT, CIMAT: El problema de November 2023

conexidad de variedades de Fano.

Talks (continued)

Seminario CA/GA, CIMAT: On tame ramification and October 2023 F-singularities.

Conference "Singularities," CIRM Luminy: On tame September 2023 ramification and F-singularities.

Geometry and Arithmetic Colloquium, Johannes June 2023 Gutenberg-Universität Mainz: Centers of F-purity and their behavior under finite covers.

Cibercoloquio Latinoamericano de Matemáticas, *Grupos* May 2023 de clases de singularidades F-regulares. Recording

Algebraic and Arithmetic Geometry Seminar, Universität Bielefeld: Centers of F-purity and their behavior under finite covers.

Number Theory and Algebraic Geometry Seminar, KU January 2023 Leuven: Singularities of determinantal pairs.

Commutative Algebra Seminar, Purdue University: Cen- November 2022 ters of F-purity and finite extensions.

55 Congreso Nacional de la SMM, Universidad de October 2022 Guadalajara: $Centros\ de\ F$ -pureza $y\ extensiones\ finitas$. Recording

Commutative Algebra Seminar, University of Michigan: April 2022 F-singularities of determinantal pairs.

Algebraic Geometry Seminar, Princeton University: Va- January 2022 rieties with ample Frobenius-trace kernel: in the search of a Frobenius-theoretic characterization of projective spaces. Recording

11-th Swiss-French workshop in Algebraic Geometry, January 2022 Charmey Switzerland: Varieties with ample Frobenius-trace kernel: in the search of a Frobenius-theoretic characterization of projective spaces.

Groups, Arithmetic & Algebraic Geometry Seminar, May 2021 EPFL: On the behavior of stringy motives under Galois quasi-étale covers.

Online Algebraic Geometry Seminar, Yale University: May 2020 On the fundamental group of KLT threefold singularities in positive characteristic.

Talks (continued)

Algebra and Representation Theory Seminar (ARTS), May 2020 University of Oklahoma: Fundamental groups of KLT singularities.

Conference "Singularities and Arithmetics," Tohoku University: Étale fundamental groups of rational KLT three-fold singularities in positive characteristic.

FACARD 2019 Workshop, Institut de Matemàtica Universitat de Barcelona: Tame fundamental groups of purely F-regular pairs.

SFB/TRR45 Kolloquium, Johannes Gutenberg- December 2018 Universität Mainz: *The USTP property and diagonal F-regularity*.

Intercity BeNeFri Seminar, Université de Neuchâtel: *The* November 2018 *USTP property and diagonal F-regularity*.

Basel-Dijon-EPFL Joint Seminar, Institut de October 2018 Mathématiques de Bourgogne-Dijon: Towards a purity-for-torsors theorem for F-regular singularities.

Groups, Arithmetic & Algebraic Geometry Seminar, October 2018 EPFL: Arithmetic aspects of strong F-regularity.

Grupo de Trabajo en Geometría y Topología, Universidad de Costa Rica: Aspectos aritméticos de la Fregularidad fuerte.

Commutative Algebra Seminar, University of Michigan: October 2017 Finite torsors over strongly F-regular singularities.

Algebra Seminar, Universität Osnabrück: Finite torsors October 2017 over strongly F-regular singularities.

SFB/TRR45 Colloquium, Johannes Gutenberg- September 2017 Universität Mainz: Finite torsors over strongly F-regular singularities.

FRAGMENT Seminar, Colorado State University: Fun- April 2017 damental groups of F-regular schemes and singularities.

Algebraic Geometry Seminar, University of Illinois at March 2017 Chicago: Fundamental groups of F-regular schemes and singularities.

Talks (continued)

Commutative Algebra Seminar, University of Utah: Fun-September 2016 damental groups of strongly F-regular singularities via F-signature.

Departmental Colloquium, Universidad de Costa Rica: June 2016 F-singularidades y grupos fundamentales locales.

Conference Posters

- 1. Finite torsors over strongly F-regular singularities (PDF), presented at:
 - Western Algebraic Geometry Symposium, University of California at Los Angeles, October 2017.
 - Local Cohomology in Commutative Algebra and Algebraic Geometry Conference in honor of Gennady Lyubeznik's 60th birthday, University of Minnesota, August 2017.
 - Fundamental groups of strongly F-regular singularities via F-signature (PDF), presented at:
 - Western Algebraic Geometry Symposium, Colorado State University, October 2016.
 - KUMUNU Conference, University of Kansas, October 2016.
 - Summer School and Conference in Higher Dimensional Algebraic Geometry, University of Utah, July 2016.
 - Commutative Algebra Conference in honor of Craig Huneke's 65th birthday, University of Michigan, July 2016.

Refereeing Service

Proceedings of the 2015 AMS Summer Institute, Nagoya Mathematical Journal, IMRN, Astérisque, (*) Bulletin of the Belgian Mathematical Society, JPAA, Bulletin of the London Mathematical Society, Épijournal de Géométrie Algébrique (EPIGA), Compositio Mathematica, Algebra & Number Theory, Mathematical Research Letters, (*) Crelle's Journal.

(*) = Quick Opinion Only.

PRIZES AND FELLOWSHIPS

August 2012 Diploma de Excelencia Académica—awarded to the student with the best grades in the section.

March 2012 Beca de excelencia académica—awarded to students with an average above 9/10, waives tuition for the academic year.

August 2011 Diploma de Excelencia Académica

March 2011 Beca de excelencia académica

March 2010 Beca de excelencia académica

March 2009 Beca de excelencia académica