callback

March 29, 2025

[1]:
```
from casadi import *
```

1 A simple case of Callback

Callback allows the user to create functions that can be embedded into CasADi expressions. The user creates a class that inherits from this class and implements a subset of the virtual methods. Although Callback itself is implemented is C++, the virtual methods can be implemented in Python or MATLAB thanks to cross-language polymorphism as supported by the SWIG framework.

[2]:
```
class Fac(Callback):
  def __init__(self, name, opts={}):
    Callback.__init__(self)
    self.construct(name, opts)

  def get_n_in(self): return 1
  def get_n_out(self): return 1
```

```
  def eval(self, arg):
    x = arg[0]
    y = 1
    for i in range(int(x)):
      y*=(i+1)
    return [y]
```

[3]:
```
fac = Fac('fac')
```

[4]:
```
# Evaluate numerically
y = fac(4)
```

[5]:
```
print("4! = ", y)
```

```
4! =  24
```

2 Using the function in a graph

[6]:
```
x = MX.sym("x")
y = fac(x)
```

[7]:
```
f = Function('f', [x],[y])
```

[8]:
```
y = f(5)
```

[9]:
```
print("5! = ", y)
```

```
5! =  120
```