

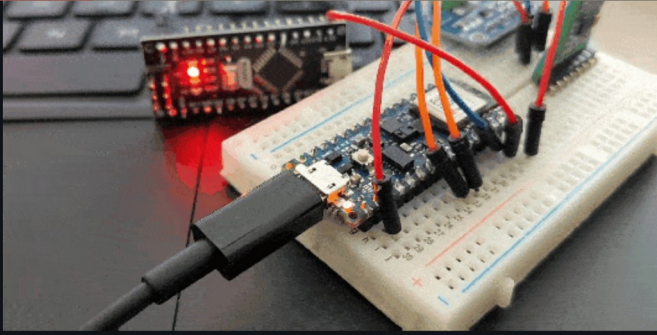
# 2021



<https://github.com/Santandersecurityresearch/CurrentSense-TinyML>

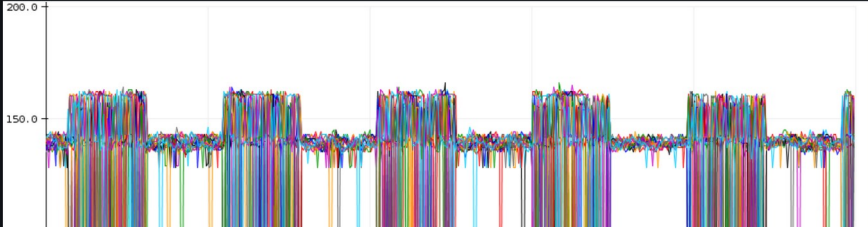
- Santander Group Cyber Security Research Team
- read current from target and predict LED on / off state

README MIT license



### What is CurrentSense-TinyML (and does it work?)

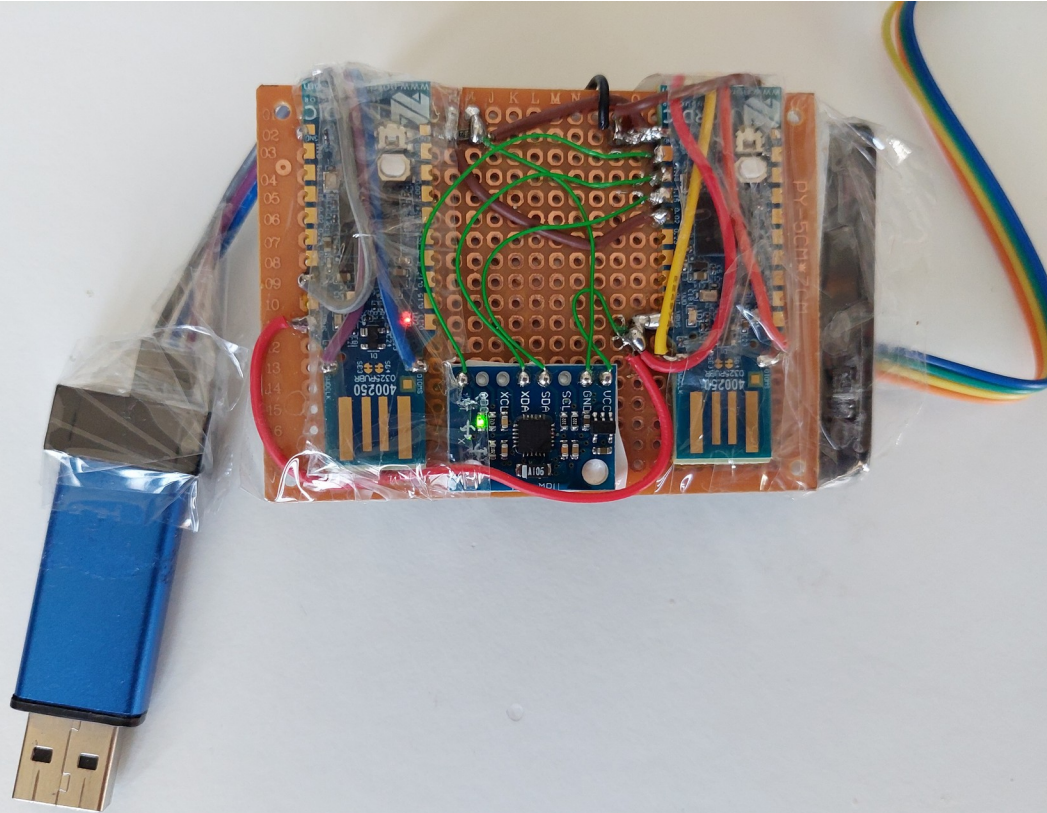
Despite prior evidence that says 'yes!' from the work we cited above, there are a few good indicators that this should work. If we setup the INA219 with the Nano 33 Sense and just monitor the Nano target running blink, we can see the following output when we use Arduino IDE's Serial Plotter (using the `get_current_data.ino` code for those who want to play along at home)



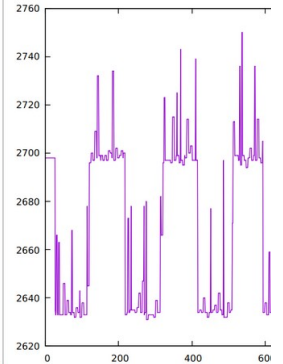
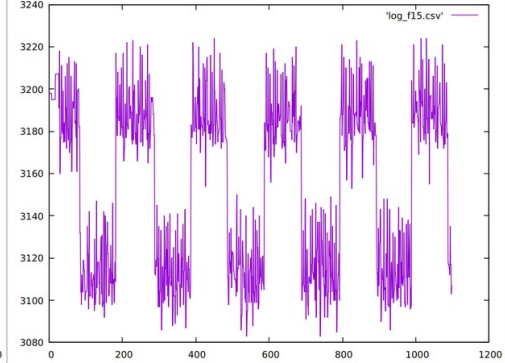
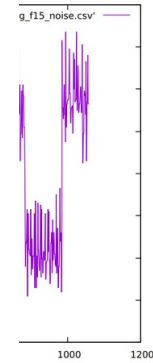
# 2021



- didn't finish the project due to my lack of knowledge
- no AI to help as of today in 2024



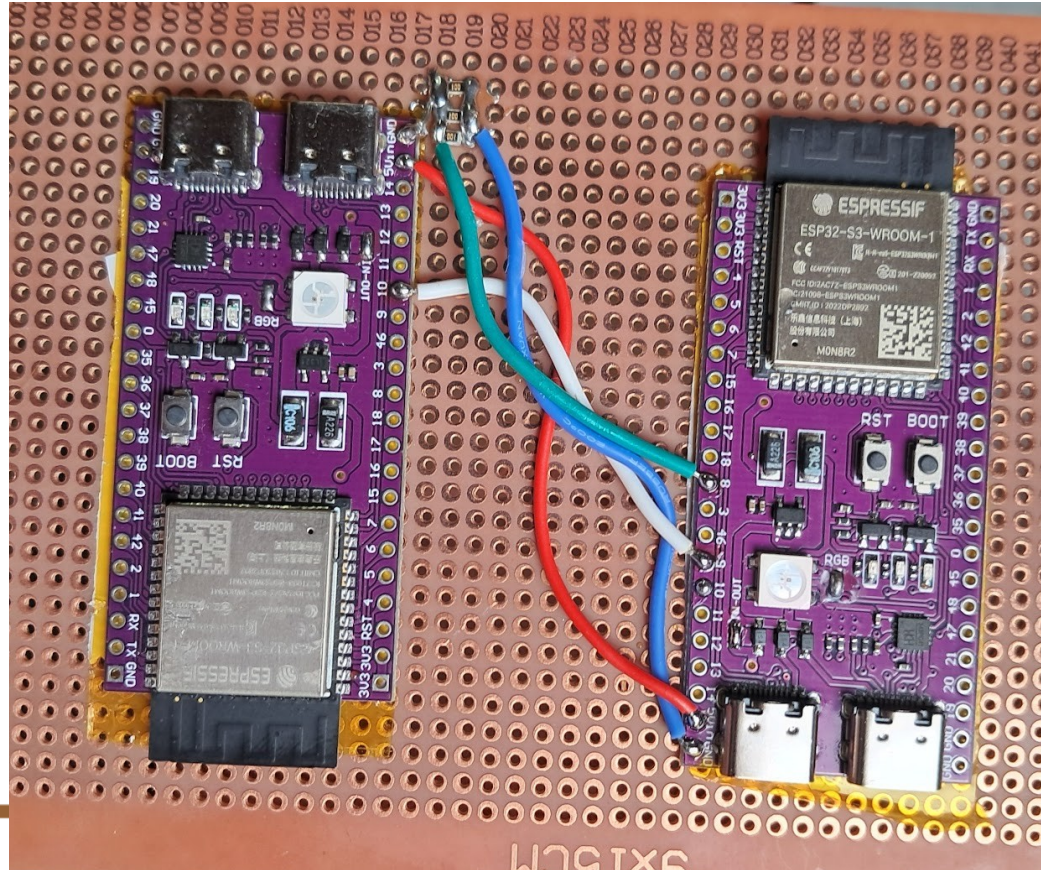
```
/ machine_learning_board_firmware  
/ 02.png
```



2024



left: target board | right: observer board  
RGB LED: R, G and B values [0 - 255]





- Python firmware on both boards + PC software
- ADC oversampling to reduce the noise
- PC software is ready to receive current and send the RGB value



```
main.py - 02_observer_firmware - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
EXPLORER
02_OBSERVER_FIRMWARE
  .vscode
  lib
  sd
  boot_out.txt
  boot.py
  main.py
  settings.toml
OUTLINE
TIMELINE
74 while True:
75
76 # when we receive the UART data, the target RGB LED values just changed
77 target_data_uart = uart.read()
78 if target_data_uart is not None:
79     # sometimes the rx UART values are not ok (like at startup)
80     # this try except will skip that case
81     try:
82         rgb = str(target_data_uart, 'utf-8').split(',')
83         r = int(rgb[0])
84         g = int(rgb[1])
85         b = int(rgb[2])
86         rx_new_rgb_values = True
87     except:
88         pass
89
90 # in the case of new RGB values, update the RGB LED and send the values to the PC
91 if rx_new_rgb_values:
92     rx_new_rgb_values = False
93
94     if running_mode == 'usb_pc_enabled':
95         # wait sometime for the RGB LED current to stabilize
96         time.sleep(0.01)
97
98         # send the values to PC
99         target_current = read_target_current()
100         string_to_send = f'{round(target_current, 6)},{r},{g},{b}\n'
101         uart_usb.write(bytes(string_to_send, "utf-8"))
102         uart_usb.flush()
103
104 # reset the buffer as we should not receive any new data up to now
```

## 27 possible combinations



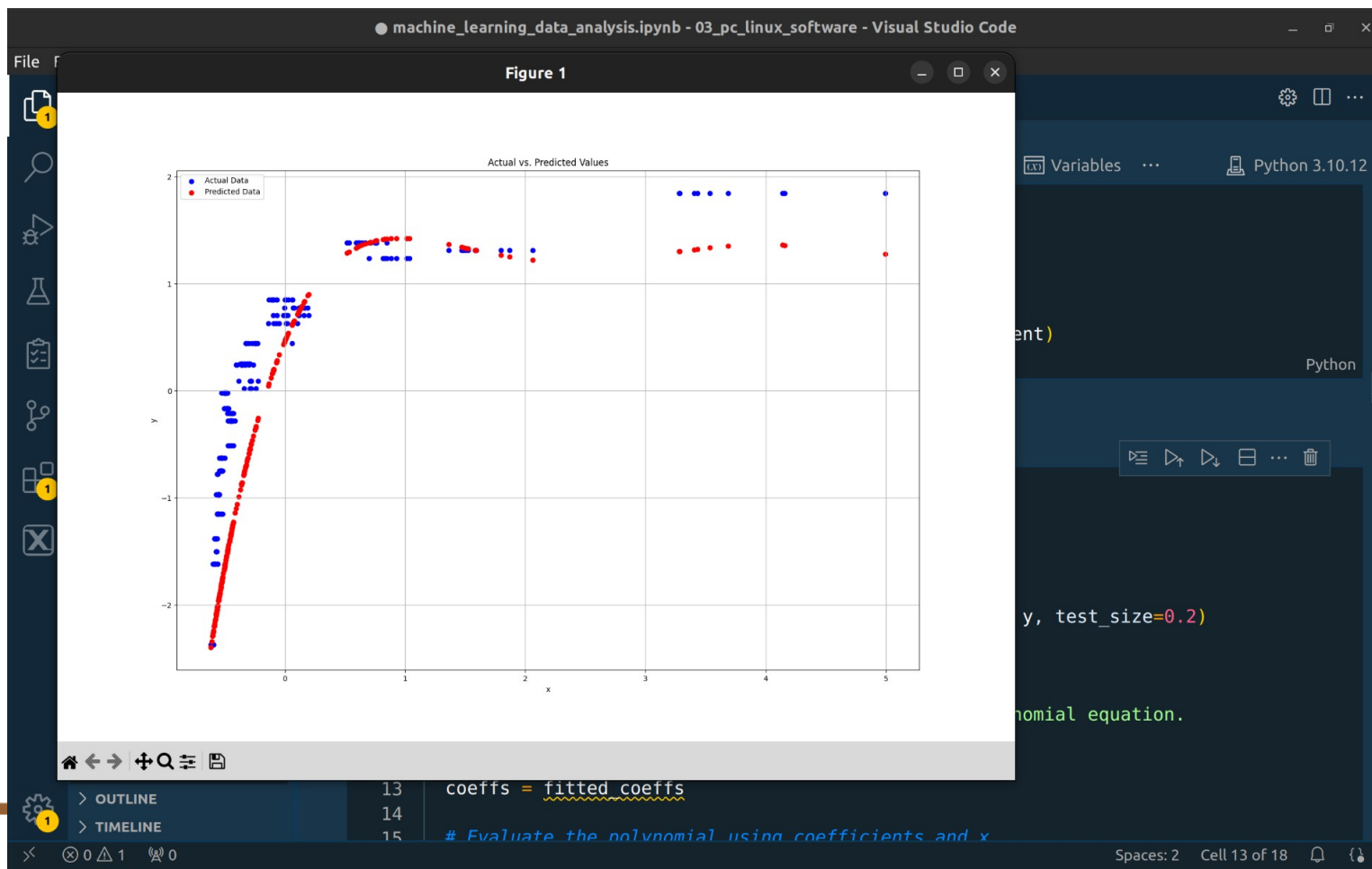
```
1 # Read the data file
2 df = pd.read_csv("./labeled_dataset_1_small.csv", sep=',')
3
4 # Print the data for verification
5 print('\n\ndf.head(10):\n')
6 print(df.head(10))
```

✓ 0.0s

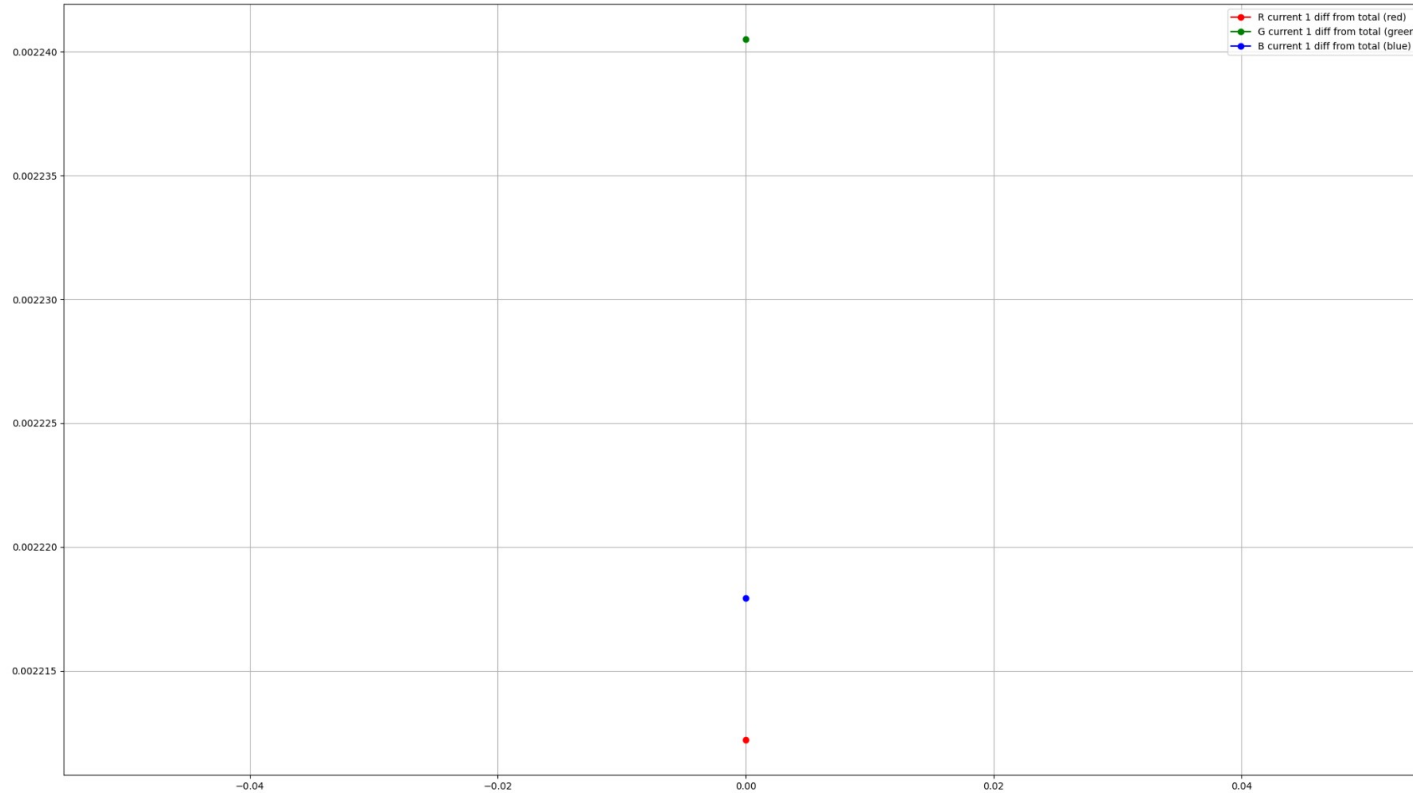
df.head(10):

	current	R	G	B
0	0.036605	0.639	0.639	0.639
1	0.001844	0.396	0.000	0.396
2	0.012273	0.639	0.396	0.639
3	0.002571	0.639	0.000	0.396
4	0.012477	0.639	0.396	0.639
5	0.006664	0.396	0.396	0.639
6	0.012040	0.396	0.639	0.639
7	0.038608	0.639	0.639	0.639
8	0.001615	0.000	0.396	0.000
9	0.002370	0.639	0.000	0.396

- feature engineering
- testing polynomial fit



- very small differences of each current from the total currents
- need to (quickly) improve the hardware to read higher values



c / ML\_predict\_target\_board\_RGB\_LED\_state-ESP32-S3\_Ci...

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About ⚙

casainho

update for class presentation

d72123e · now

🕒 5 Commits

📁 01\_target\_firmware

Added PC python script to log labeled data

last week

📁 02\_observer\_firmware

update for class presentation

now

📁 03\_pc\_linux\_software

update for class presentation

now

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Initial commit

3 years ago

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