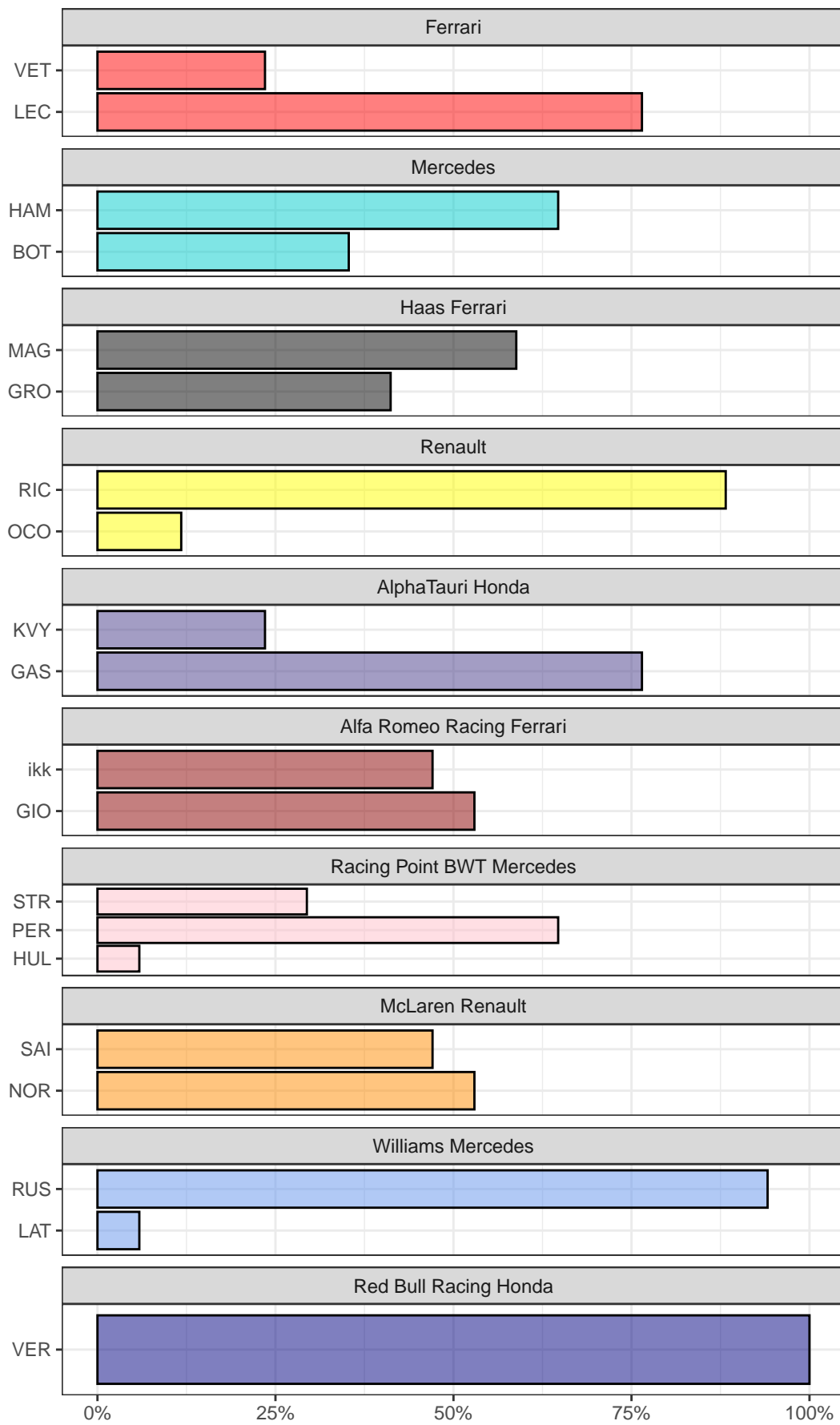


Intra-team Qualifying Battles

2020

Driver



Car

