



Curated Pacific Northwest (PNW) Seismic Dataset for Machine Learning

Yiyu Ni

CRESCENT Technical Short Course
Seattle, WA | May 12, 2025



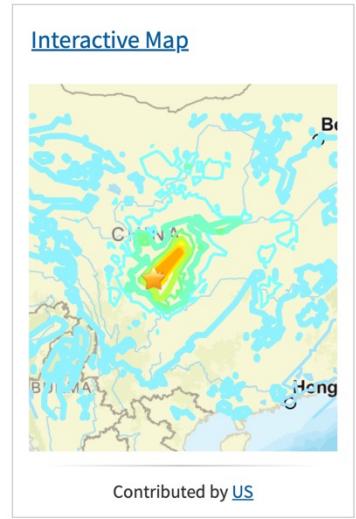
1. Earthquake Catalog
2. Hands-on: query catalog and waveforms
3. Curated seismic dataset
4. SeisBench ecosystem
5. Hands-on: use PNW dataset

Earthquake Catalog

Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

M 7.9 - 58 km W of Tianpeng, China

2008-05-12 06:28:01 (UTC) | 31.002°N 103.322°E | 19.0 km depth

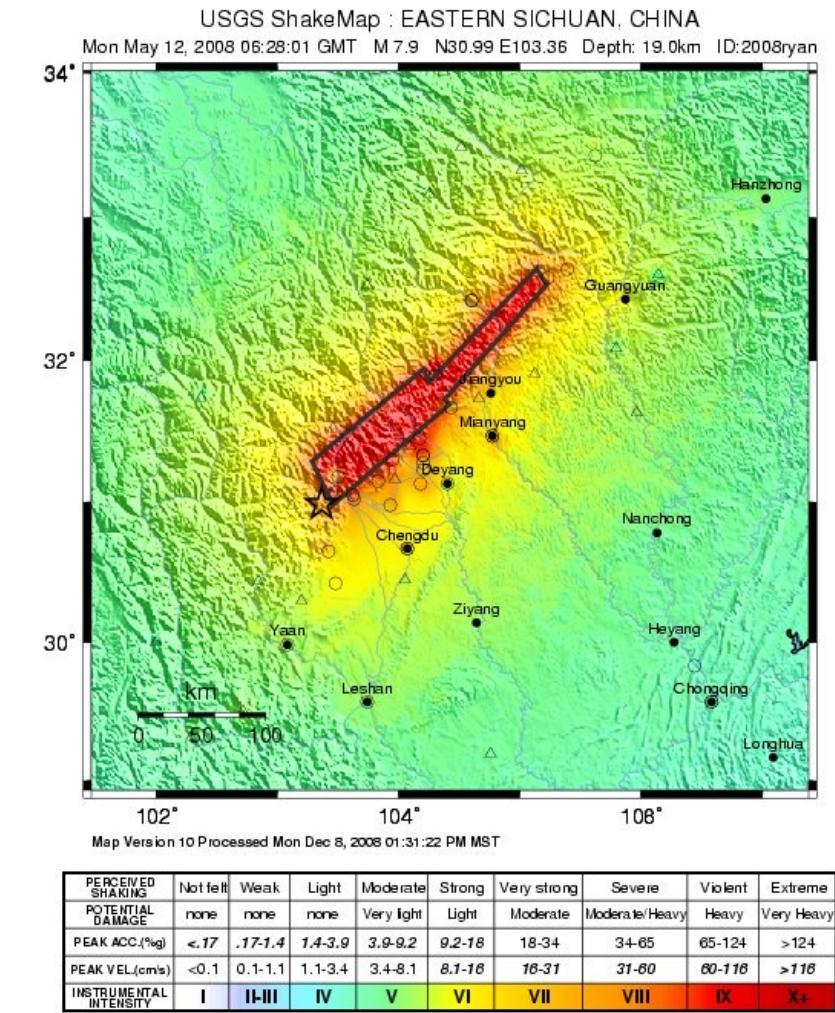
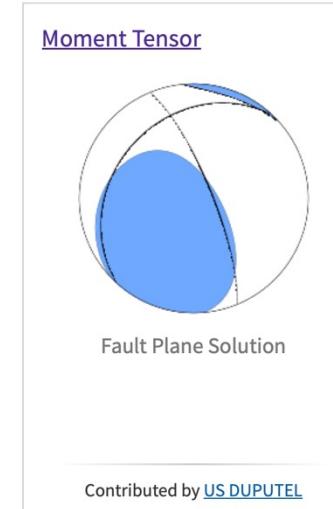
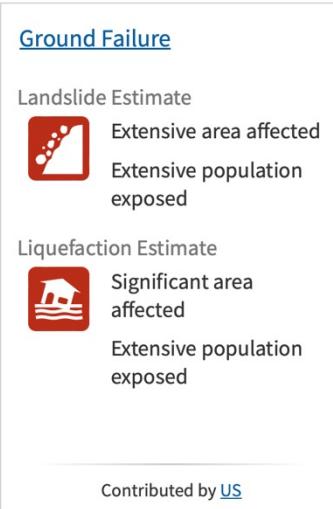
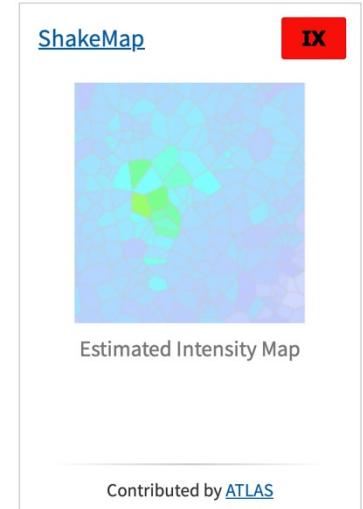
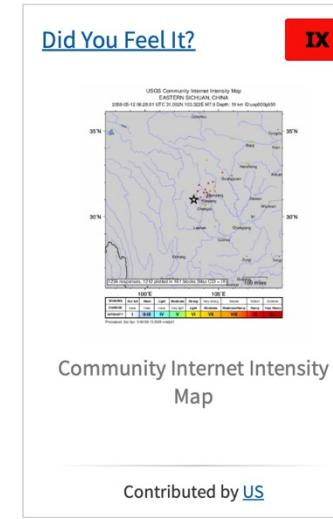


[Felt Report - Tell Us!](#)

Responses
0 0 1 2 3 4

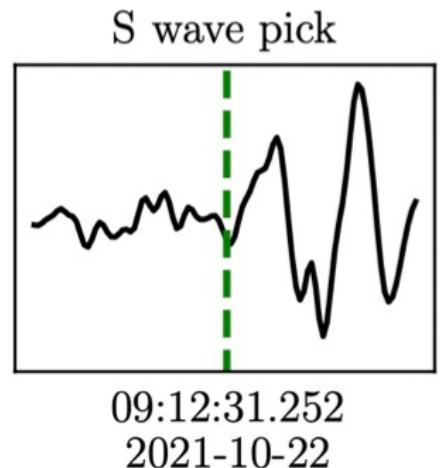
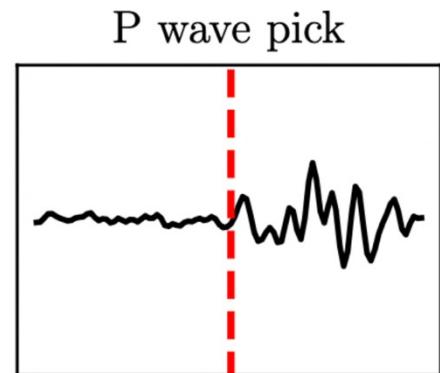
Contribute to citizen science.
Please [tell us](#) about your experience.

Citizen Scientist Contributions

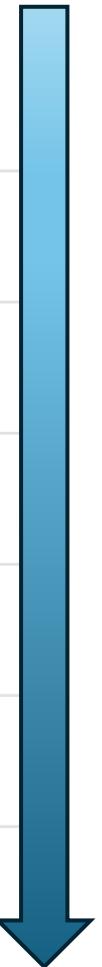
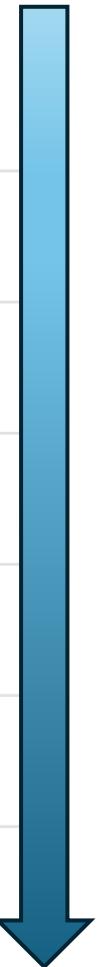
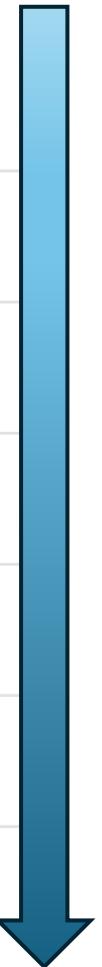
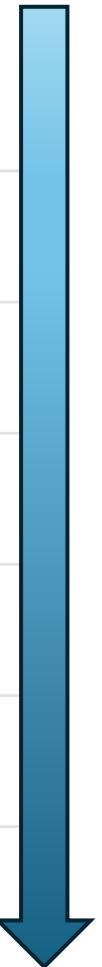
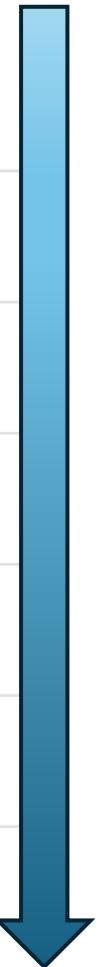
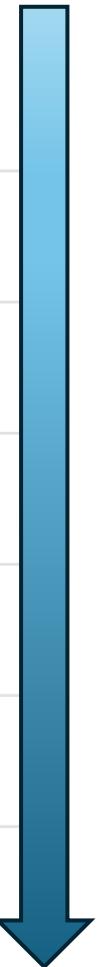


Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

Station	Distance	Azimuth	Phase	Arrival Time
PB B943 EHZ	0.03 °	144.78 °	P	7.4 s
PB B943 EH1	0.03 °	144.78 °	S	13.0 s
UW DOSE HHZ	0.12 °	192.55 °	P	7.6 s
UW DOSE HHE	0.12 °	192.55 °	S	13.4 s
UW COYL HHZ	0.17 °	144.49 °	P	8.1 s
UW COYL HHN	0.17 °	144.49 °	S	14.9 s



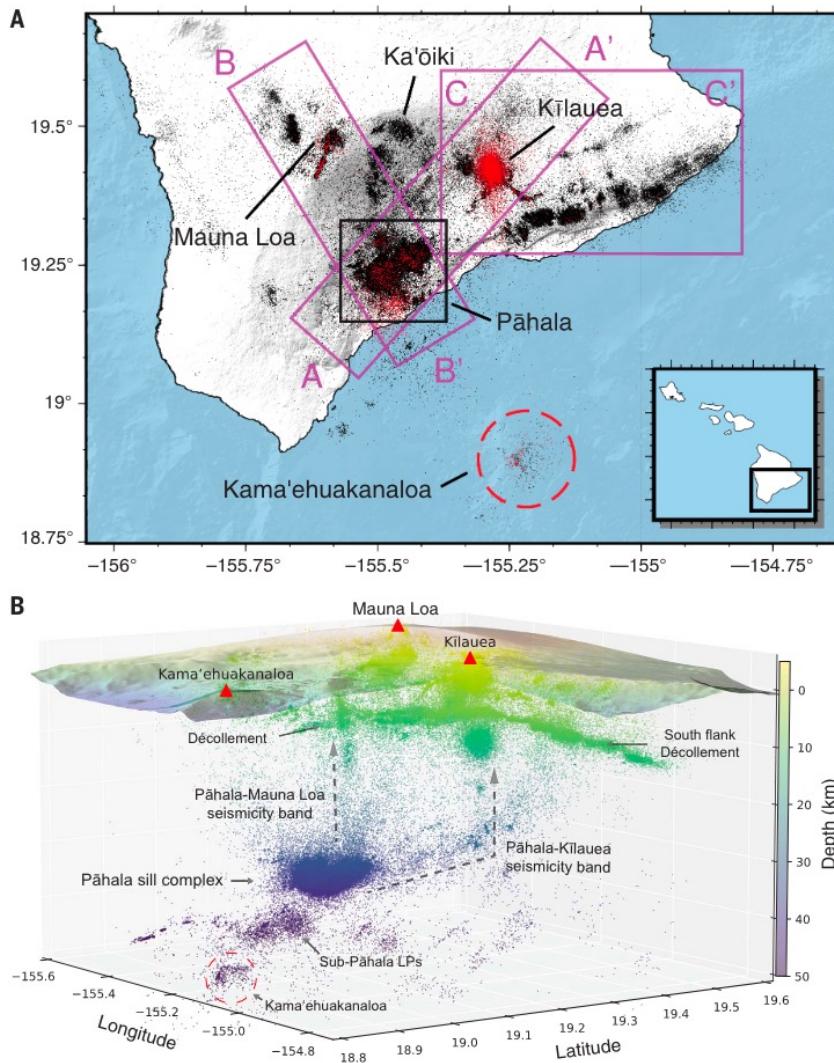
Earthquake catalog is the collection of earthquakes and attributes

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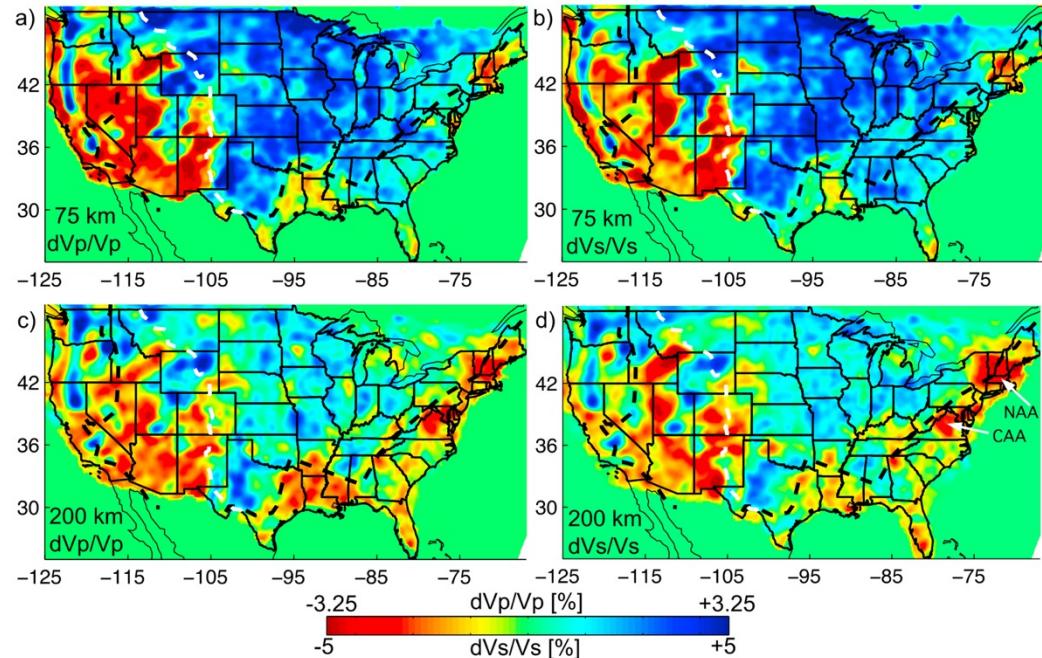
- Event location
- Origin time
- Magnitude
- Focal mechanism
- Event type
- Ground motion

Earthquake catalog

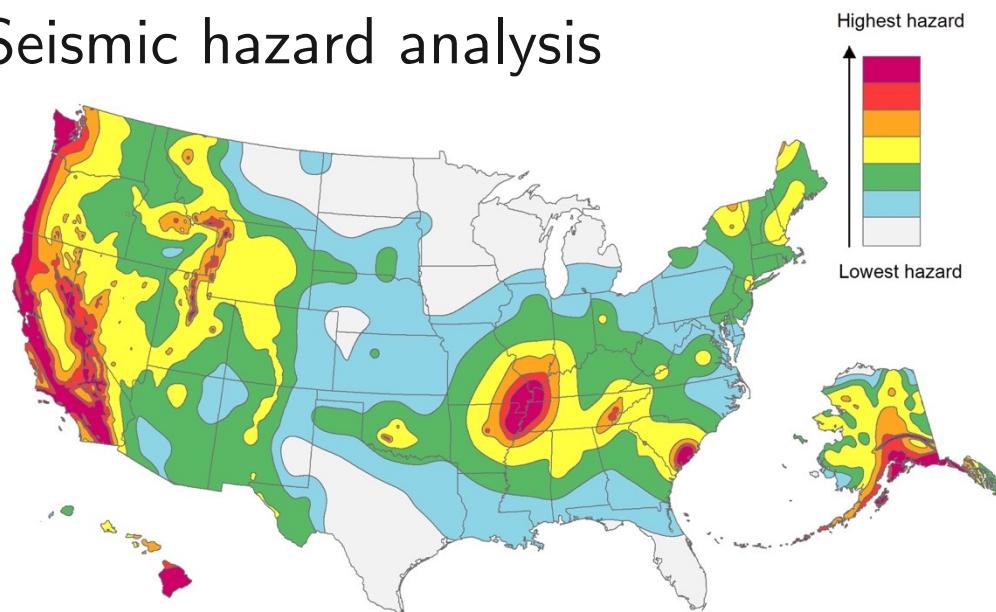
Volcano monitoring



Seismic tomography

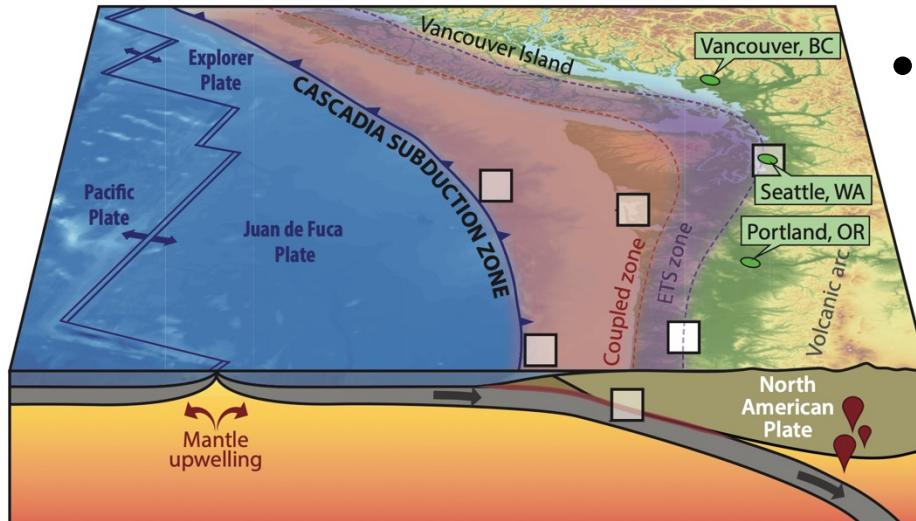


Seismic hazard analysis



Earthquake catalog

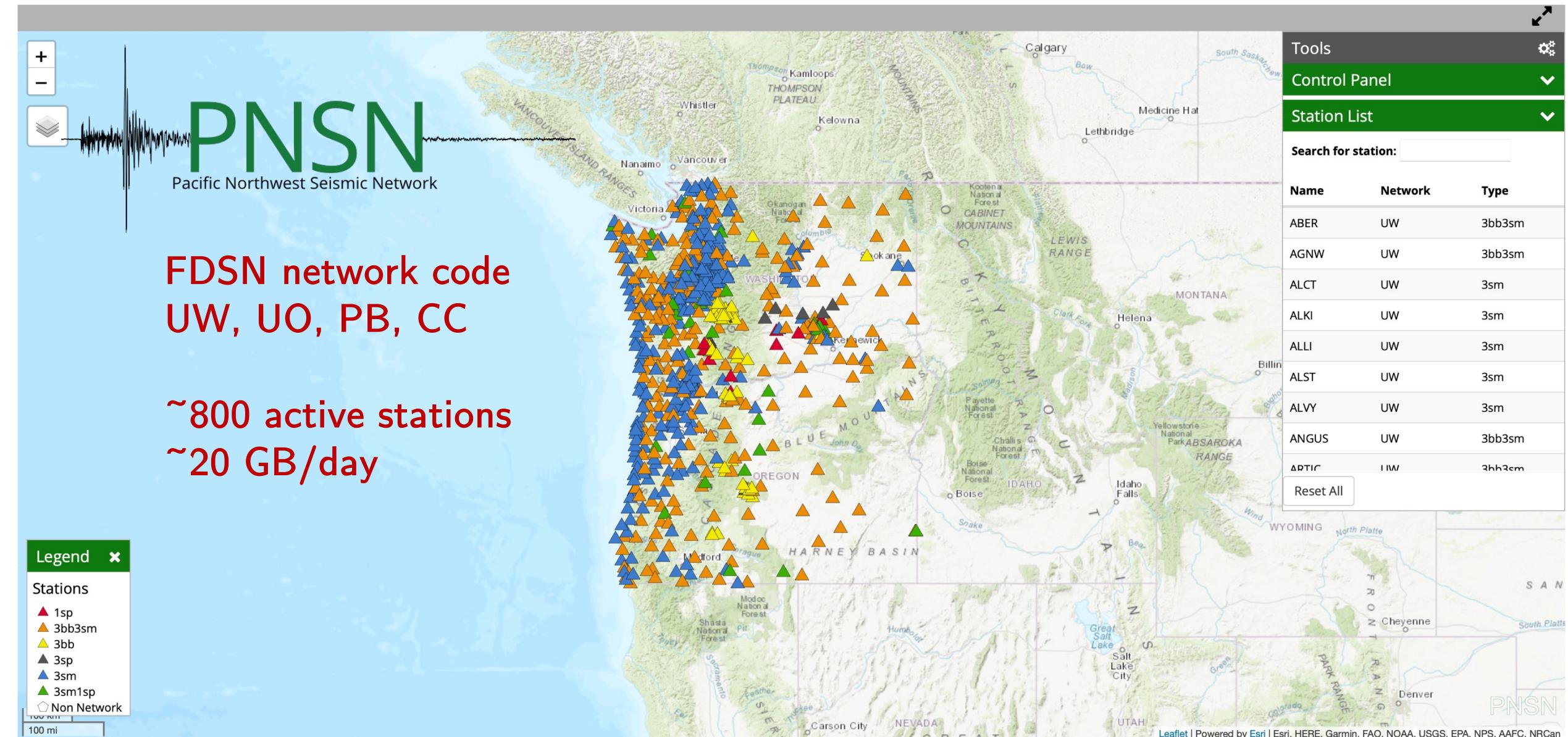
- Pacific Northwest (PNW) hosts a variety of earthquake behaviors: megathrust, intra-slab and crustal.
- Regional seismic hazard amplified by the sedimentary basins.



- Geohazard associated with landslides and volcanic activities.

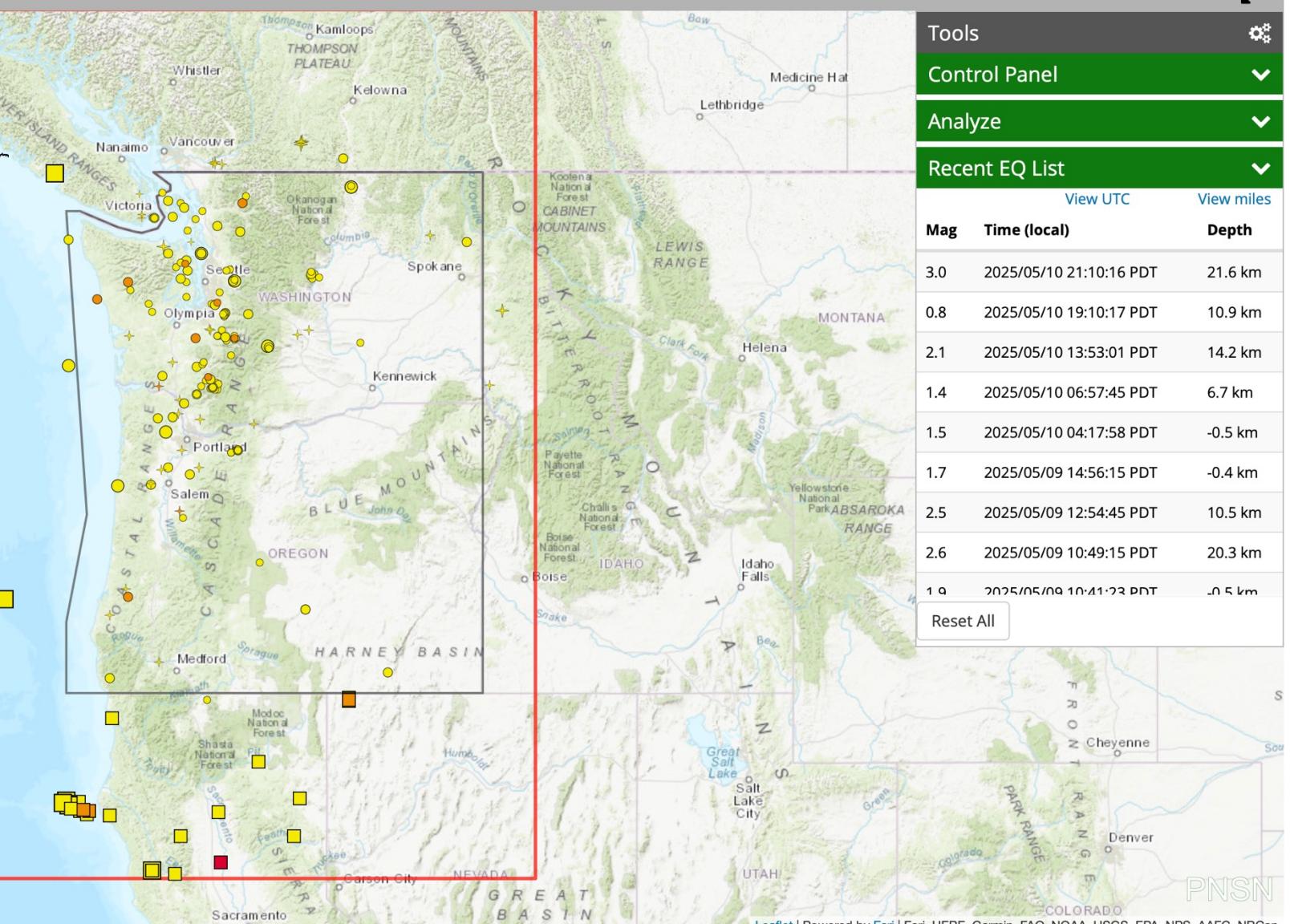
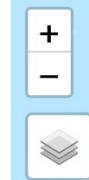
Modified from Walton et al., 2021

Pacific Northwest Seismic Network



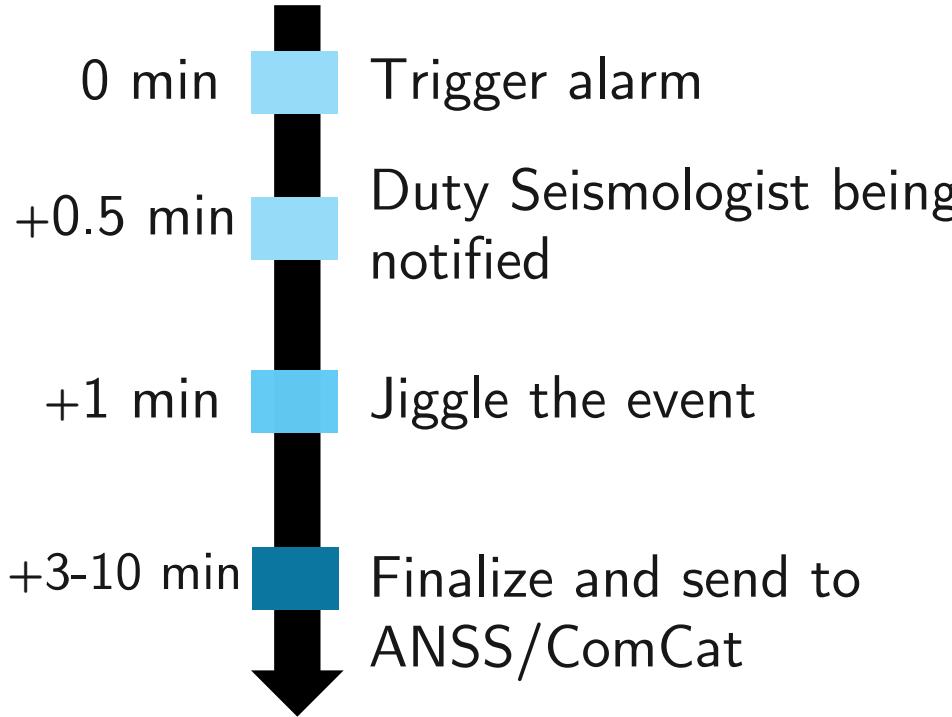
Pacific Northwest Seismic Network (PNSN)

Total: 203 | Largest: 3.9 | Smallest: -0.7 | Latest: 2025/5/11 | Earliest: 2025/4/27

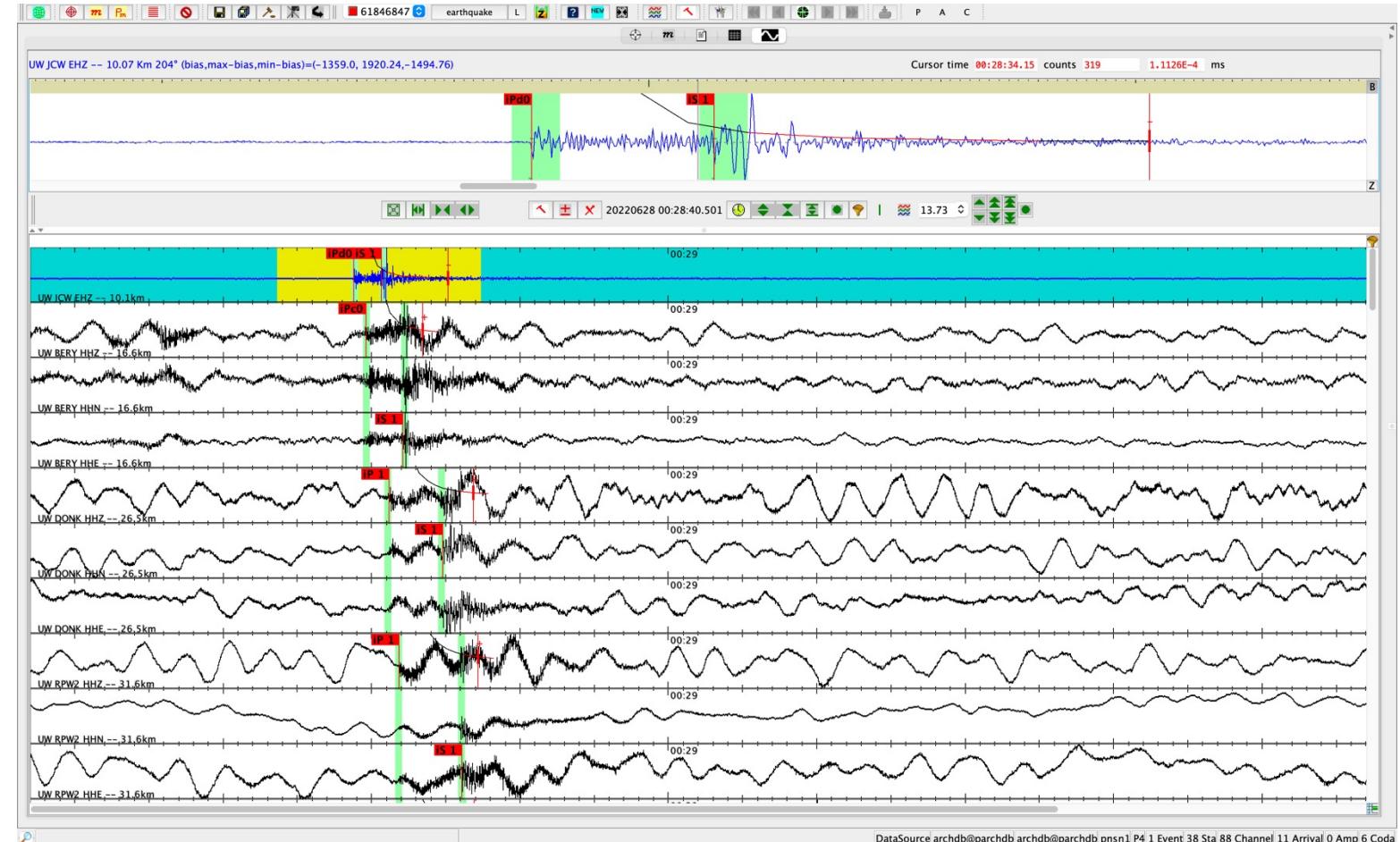


How seismic network process seismic events

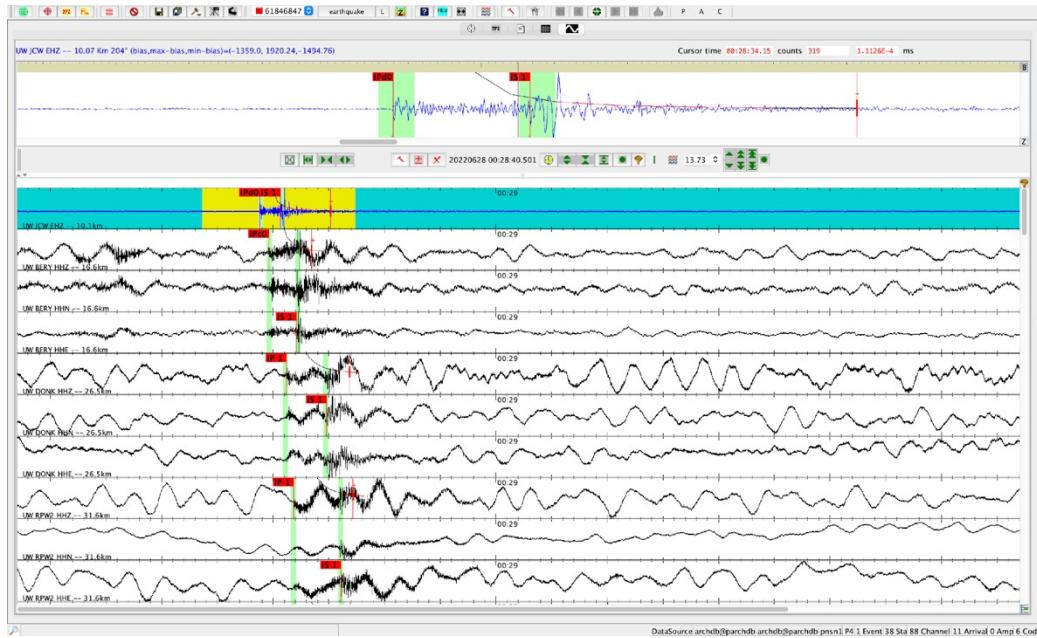
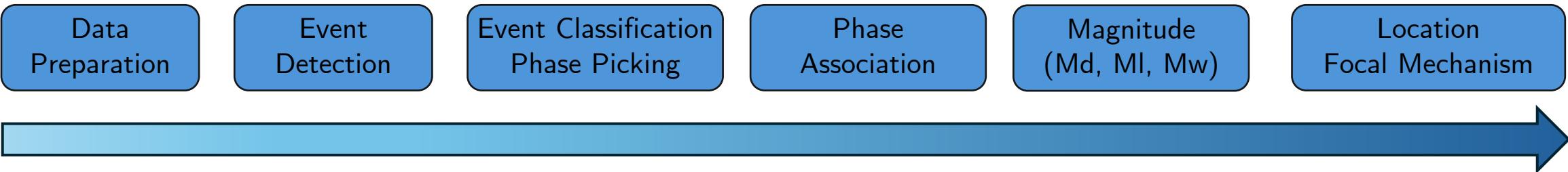
PNSN analysts use **Jiggle** to pick phases, locate earthquakes, and calculate magnitude.



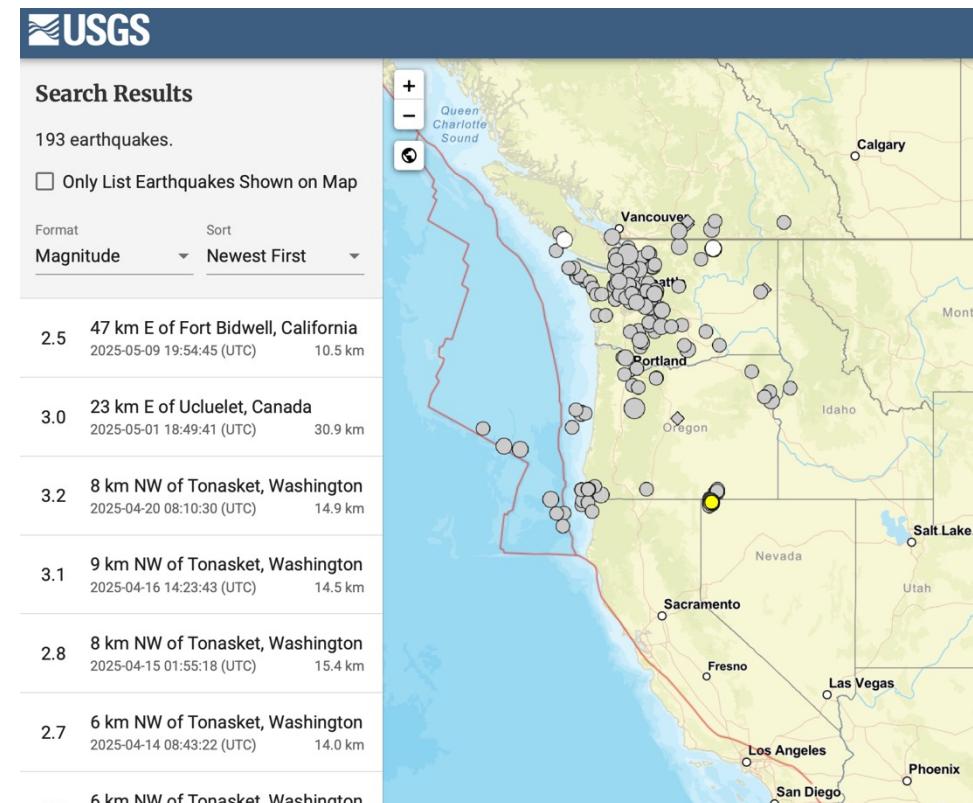
- False triggered events
- Limited stations processed
- Extra training time for new analysts to pick with quality and consistency



How seismic network process seismic events



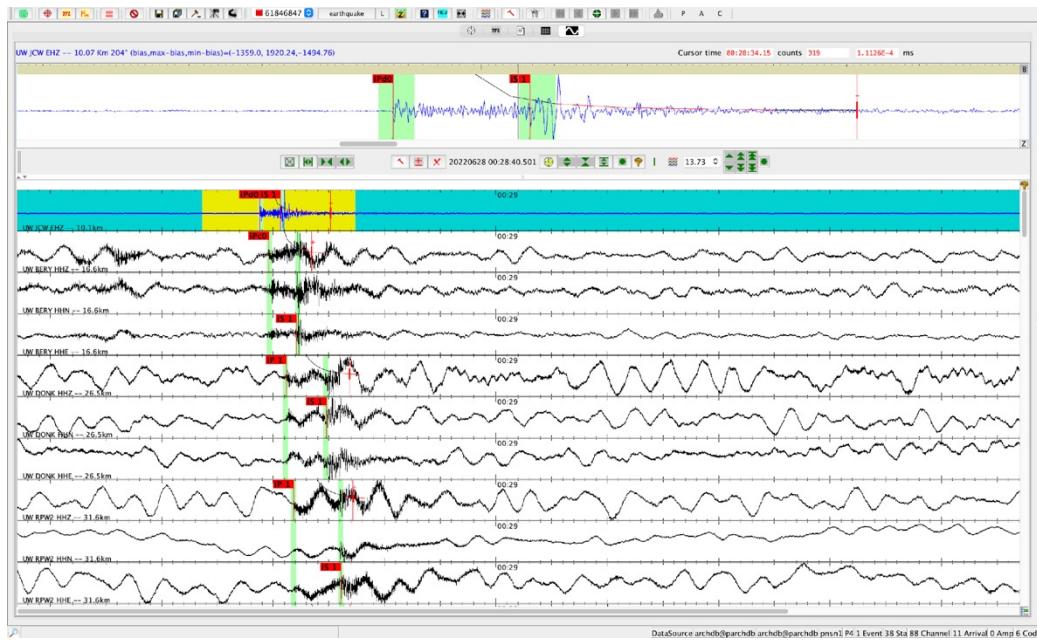
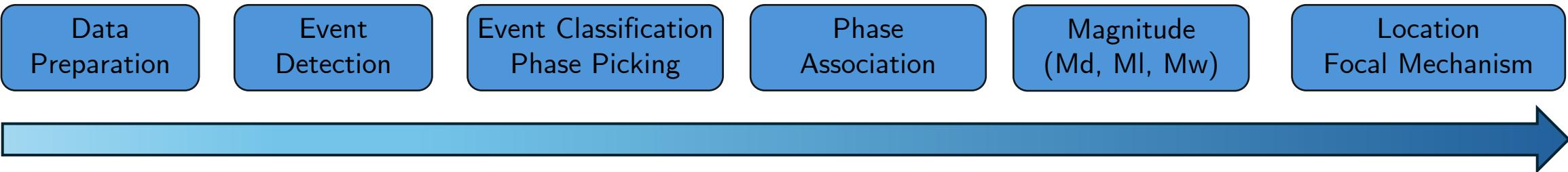
Analysts picking



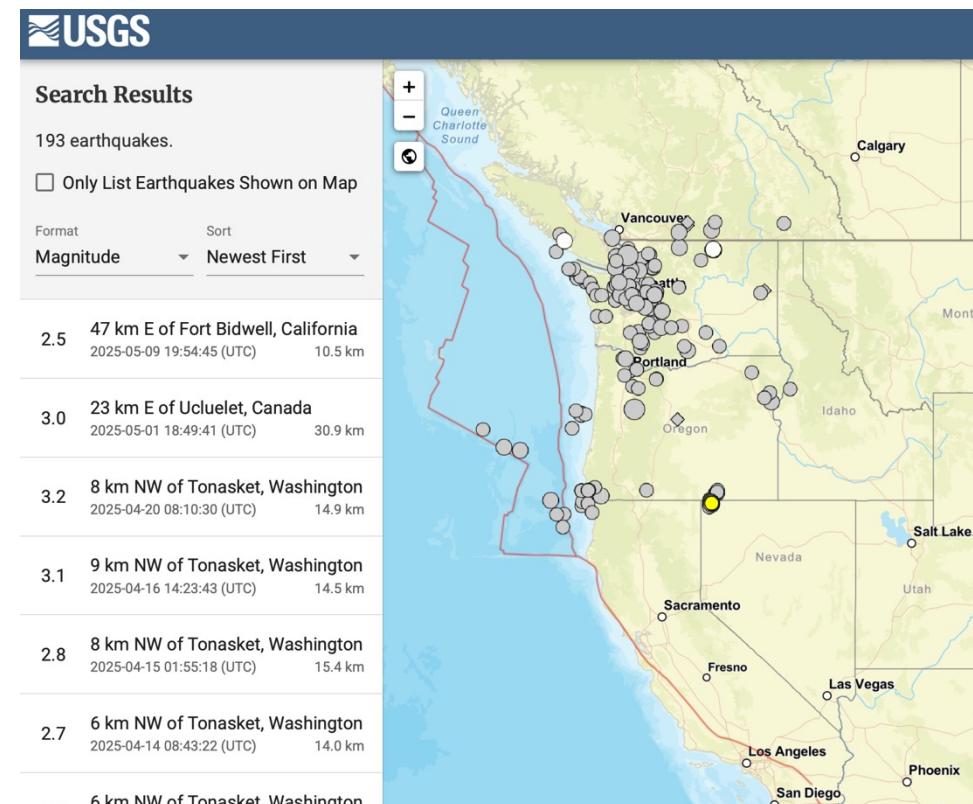
ComCat events

Demo: PNW event picking

How seismic network process seismic events



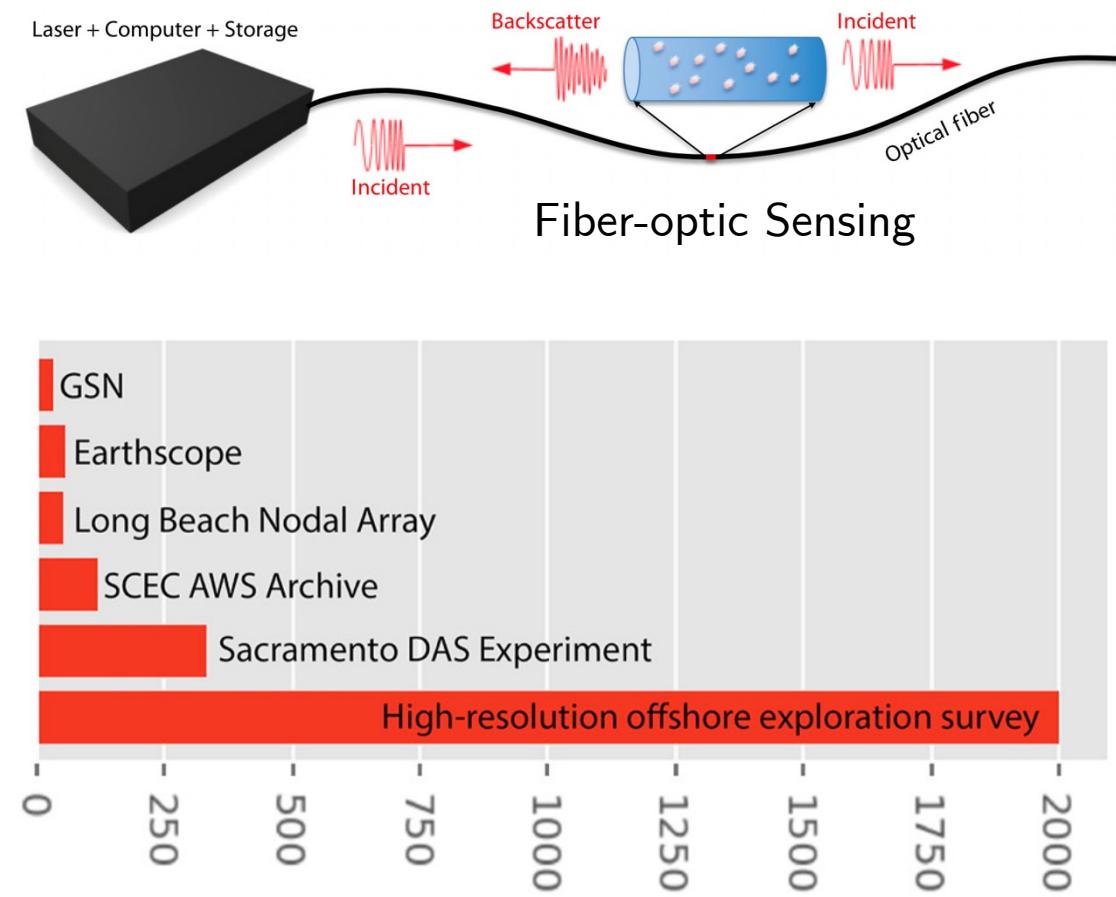
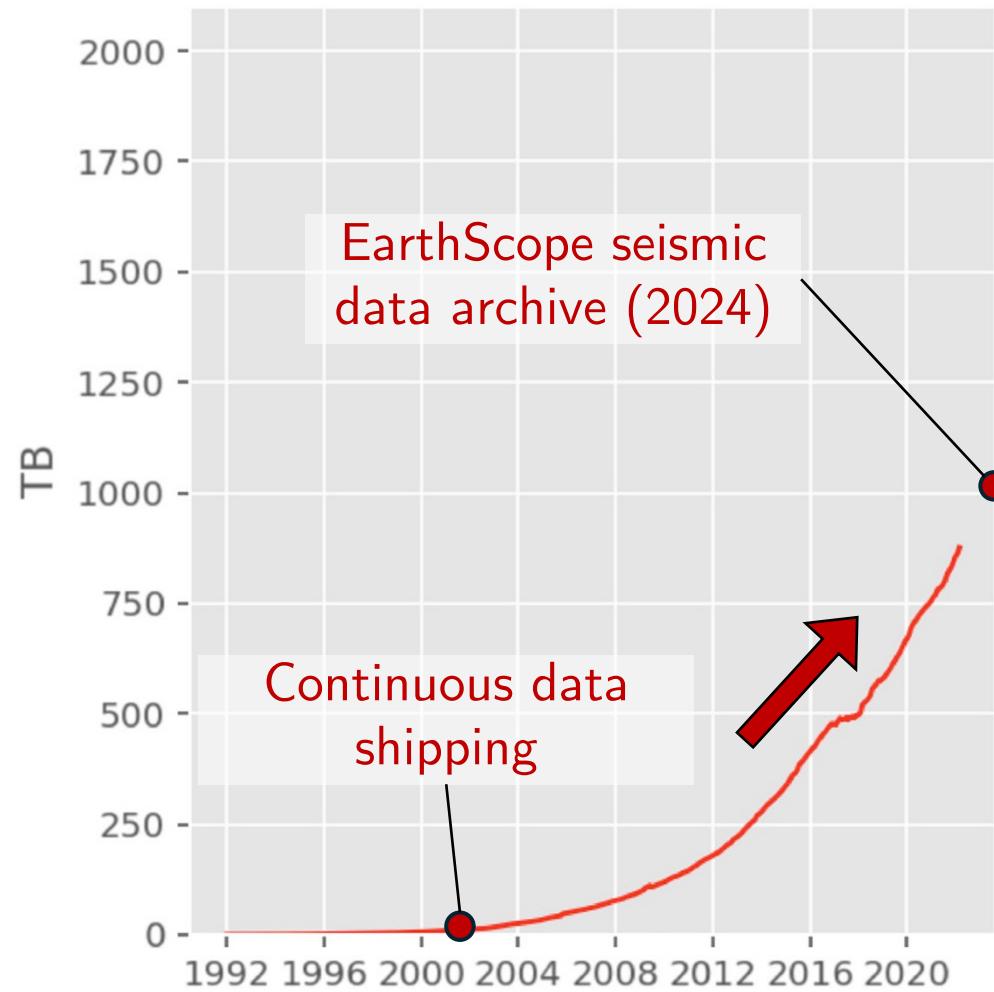
Analysts picking



ComCat events

Hands-on: Querying Earthquake Catalog and Waveforms

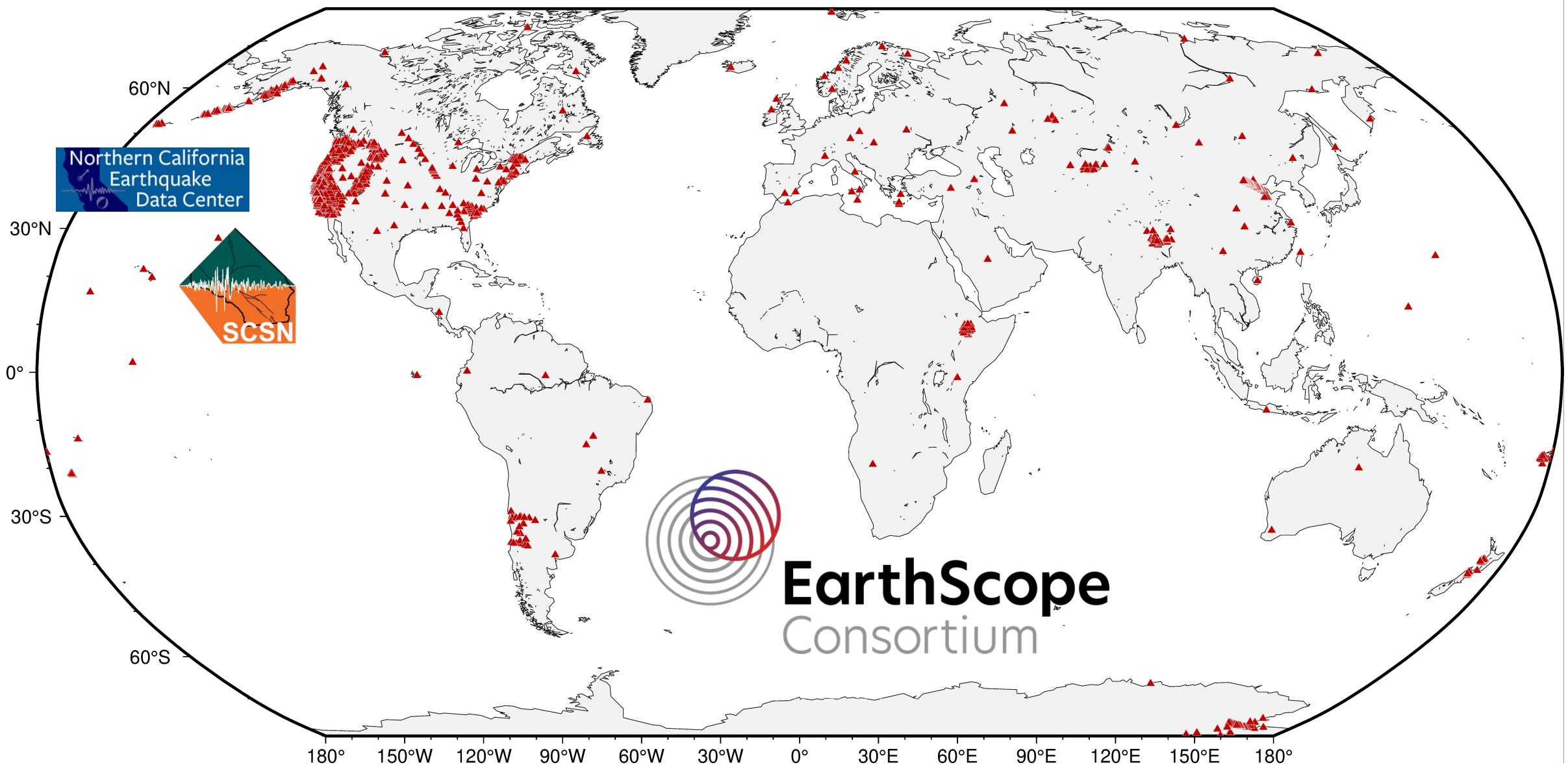
Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...



... with the rise of data volume and heterogeneity

Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...

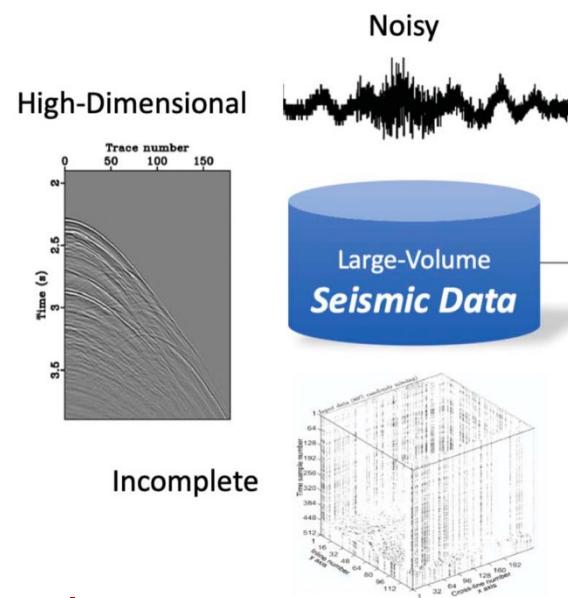
2002-01-01 to 2002-01-31



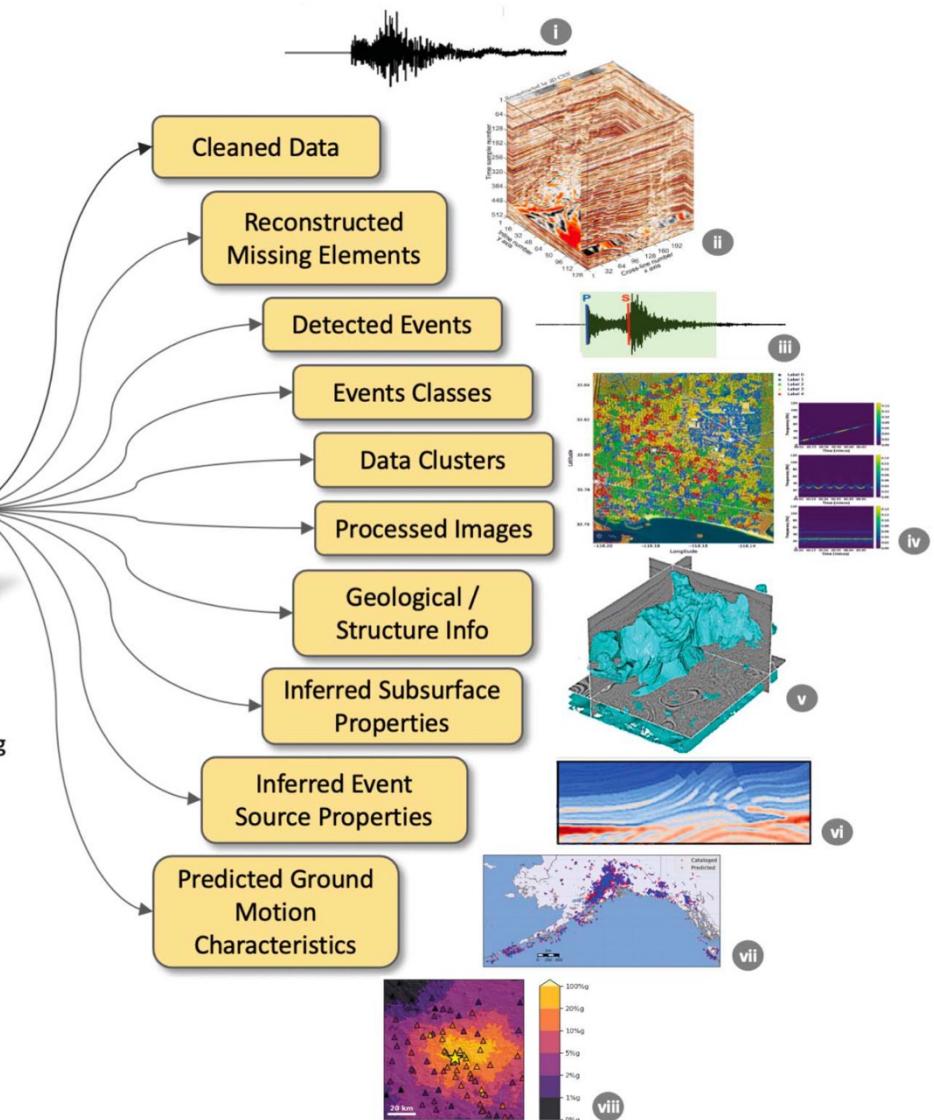
Seismology is becoming increasingly a big-data discipline...

Mousavi and Beroza, 2022

- Widely used in ground-motion data analysis

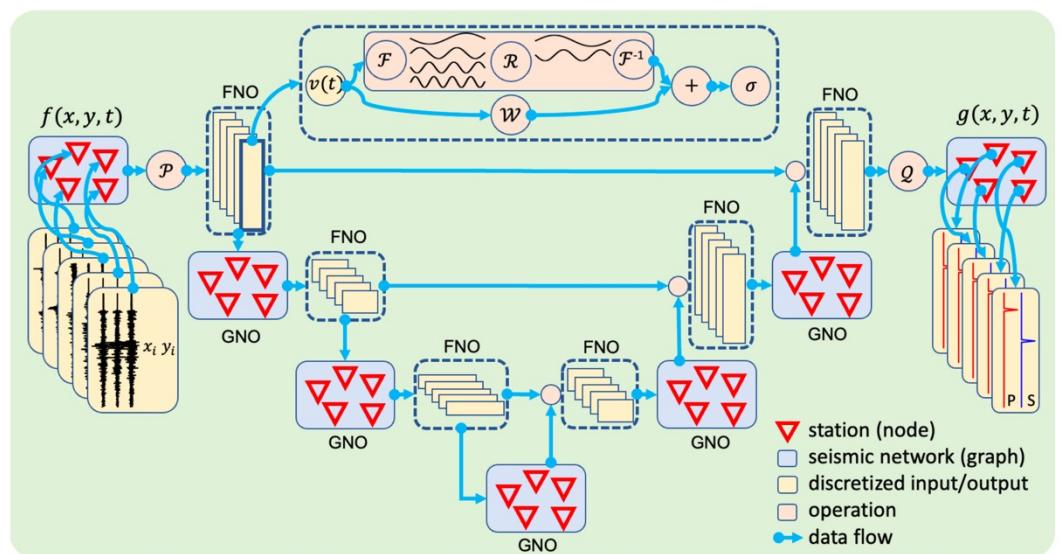


- Non-Linear Mapping
- Automatic Feature Extraction
- Sequential Modeling
- Sparse Representation Learning
- Dimensionality Reduction
- Universal Template Learning
- Reparameterization
- Regularization

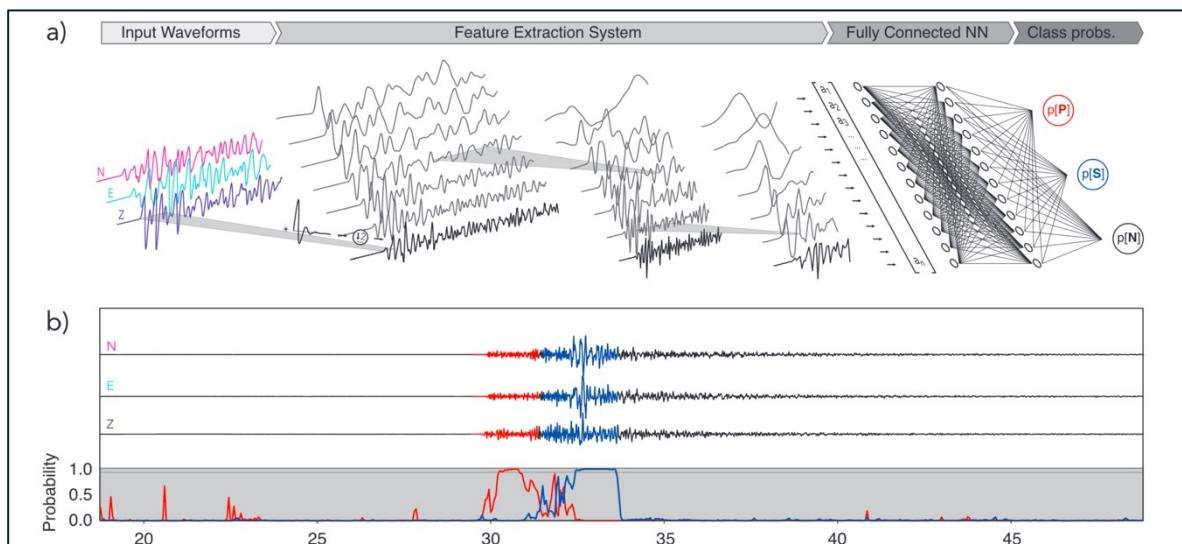


- New applications
- Explainable ML models
- Physics-informed ML models

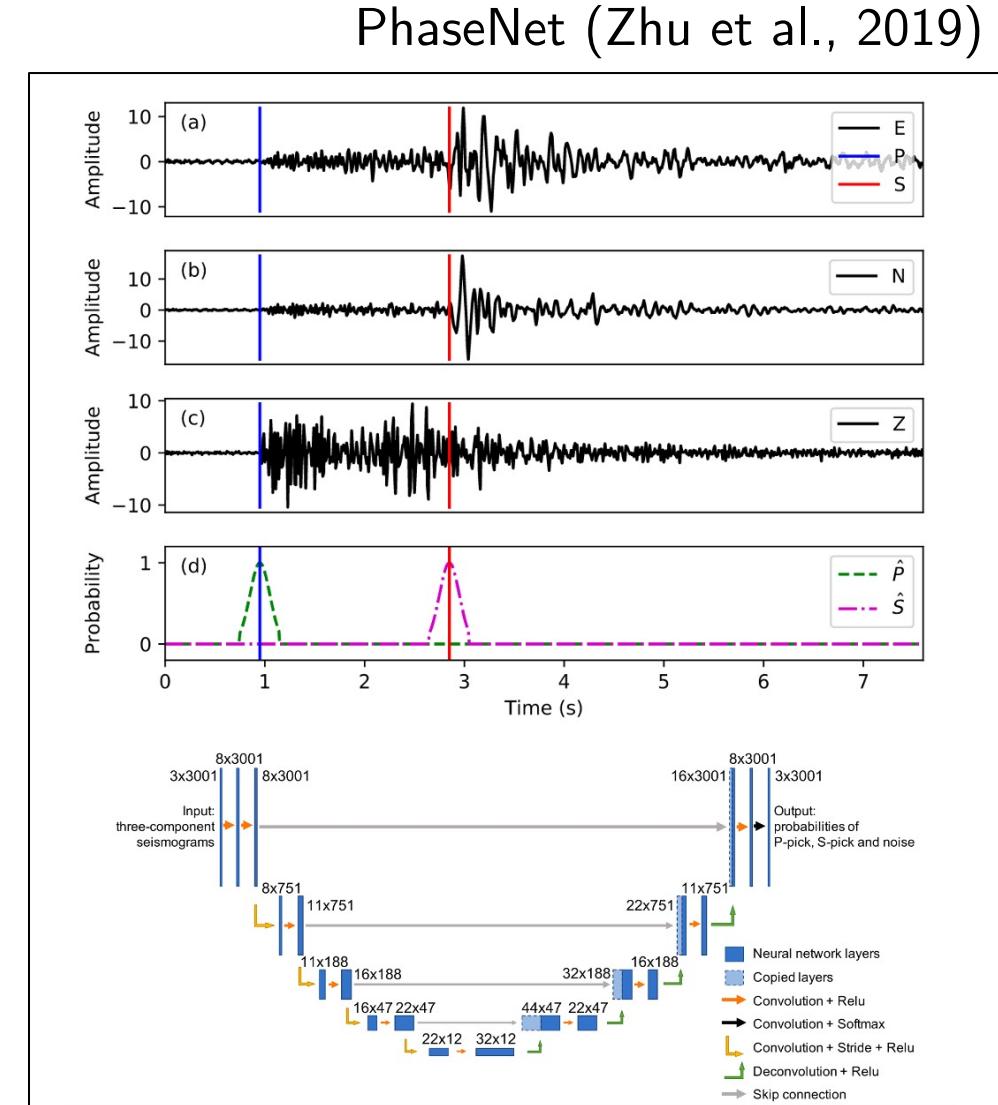
Machine Learning for earthquake catalog building



PhaseNO (Sun et al., 2022)



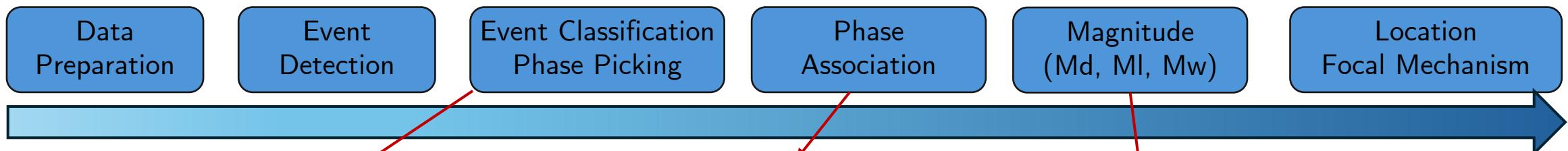
Generalized Phase Detection (GPD, Ross et al., 2018)



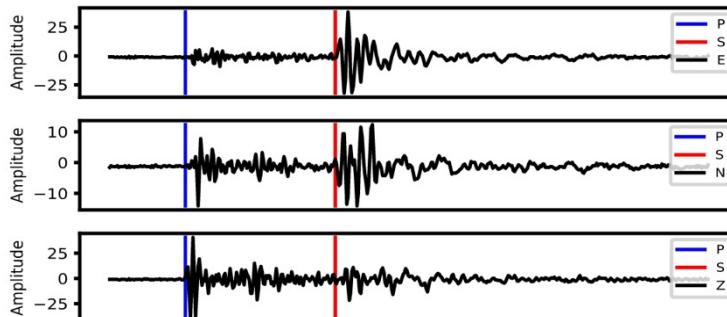
With a laptop, these pickers scan day-long waveform within 10 secs.

Machine Learning for earthquake catalog building

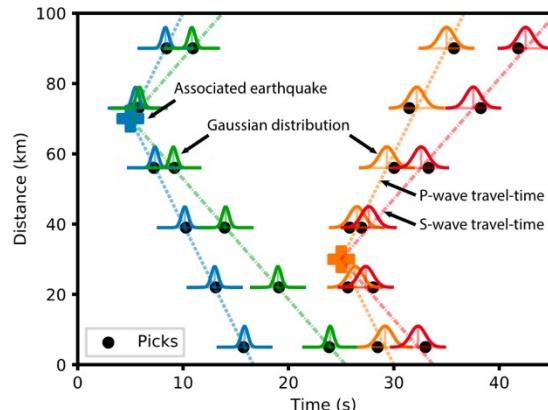
- ✓ Quick response to new events
- ✓ Less “training” time
- ✓ Stable and consistent results
- ✓ Good scalability and portability
- Large dataset for model training
- Computing resource
- Quality control
- Operation integration



- GPD (Ross et al., 2018)
- PhaseNet (Zhu et al., 2018)
- EqTransformer (Mousavi et al., 2020)
- PhaseNO (Sun et al., 2022)



- PhaseLink (Ross et al., 2019)
- GaMMA (Zhu et al., 2021)
- Neuma (Ross et al., 2023)
- PyOcto (Münchmeyer, 2023)



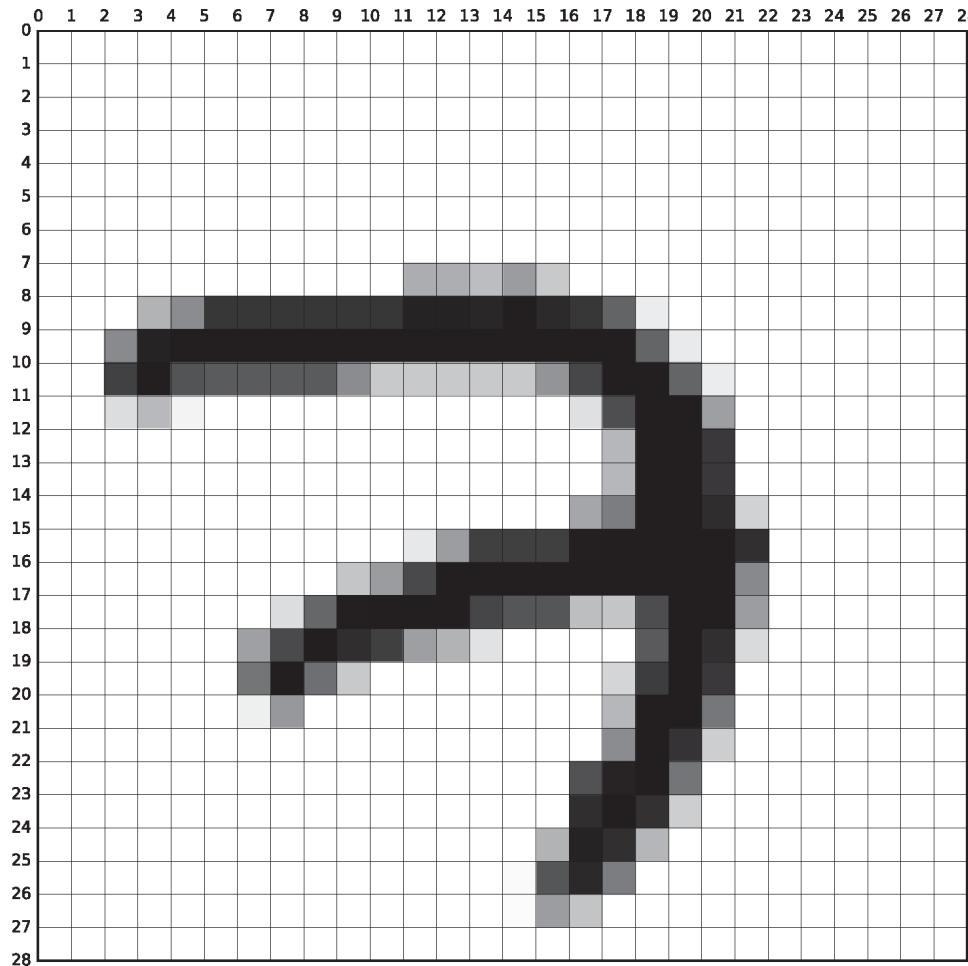
Workflow

- easyQuake (Walter et al., 2021)
- SeisBench (Woollam et al., 2022)
- QuakeFlow (Zhu et al., 2022)
- Loc-Flow (Zhang et al., 2022)

Curated Dataset for Seismology

The MNIST dataset for computer vision

Dataset size: ~11 MB



(a) MNIST sample belonging to the digit '7'.



(b) 100 samples from the MNIST training set.

Curated seismic datasets

Received August 16, 2019, accepted October 12, 2019, date of publication October 16, 2019, date of current version December 23, 2019.

Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2947848

STanford EArthquake Dataset (STEAD): A Global Data Set of Seismic Signals for AI

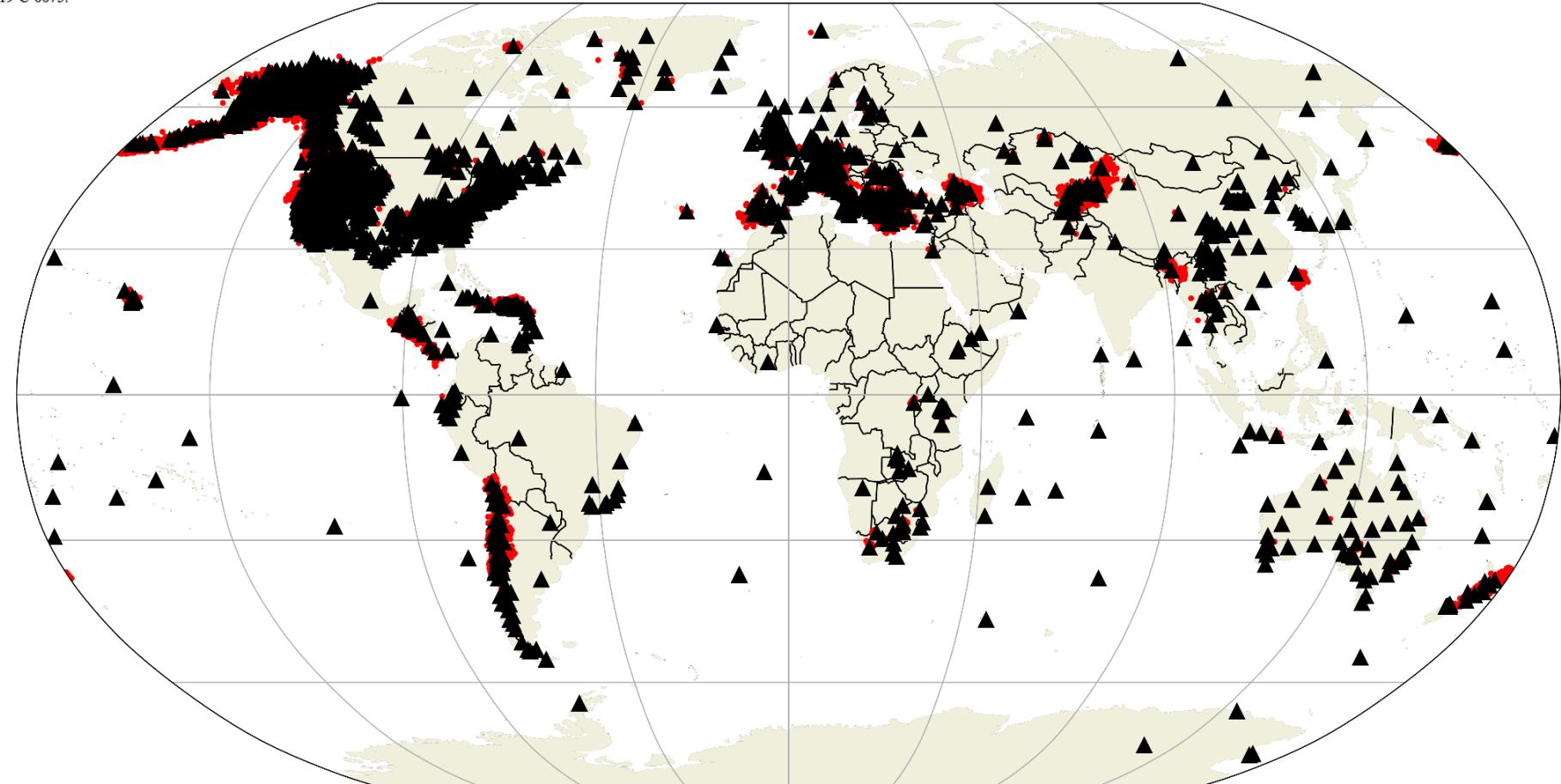
S. MOSTAFÄ MOUSAVI[✉], YIXIAO SHENG, WEIQIANG ZHU[✉], AND GREGORY C. BEROZA[✉]

Geophysics Department, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-2215, USA

Corresponding author: S. Mostafa Mousavi (mmousavi@stanford.edu)

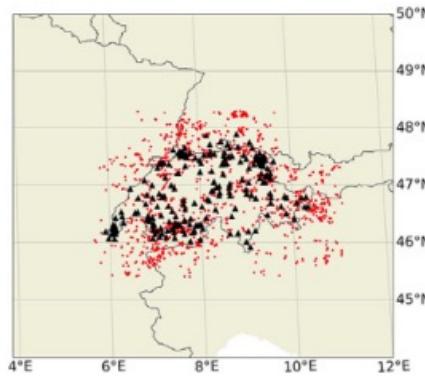
The work of S. M. Mousavi was partially supported by Stanford Center for Induced and Triggered Seismicity (SCITS). The work of G. C. Beroza was supported by AFRL under the contract number FA9453-19-C-0073.

- 1.2 million waveforms and attributes
- Waveforms within 350 km of the origins

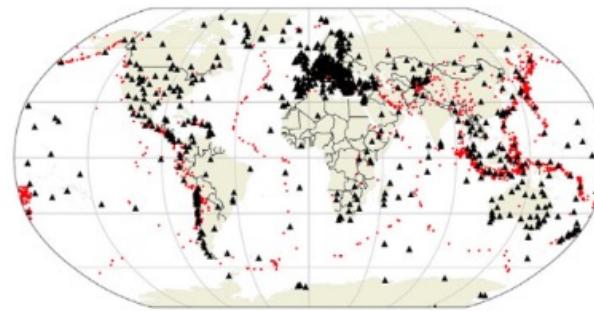


Curated seismic datasets

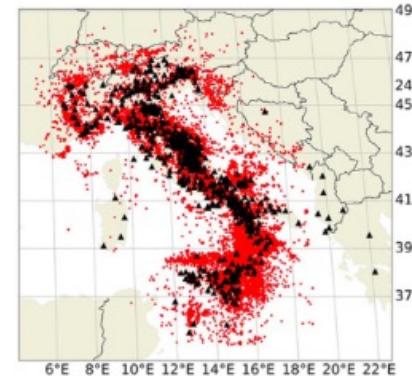
ETHZ



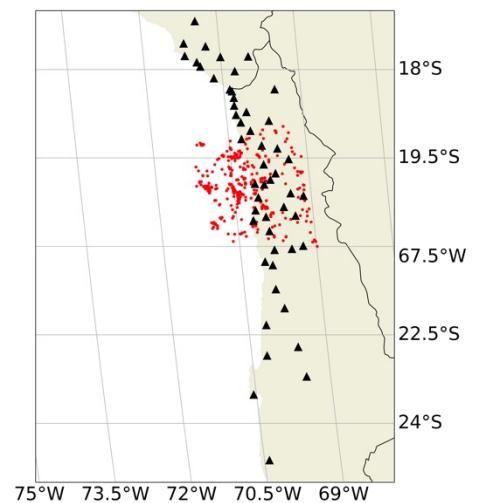
GEOFON



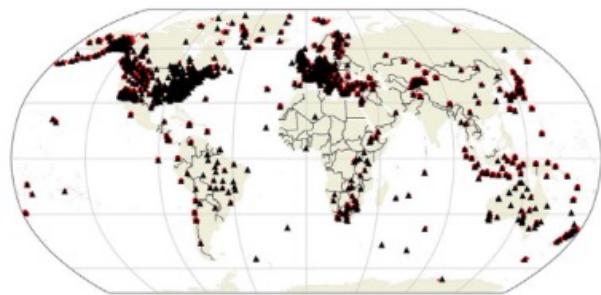
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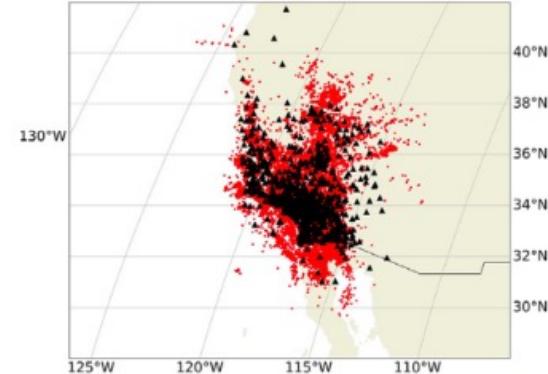
IQUQUE



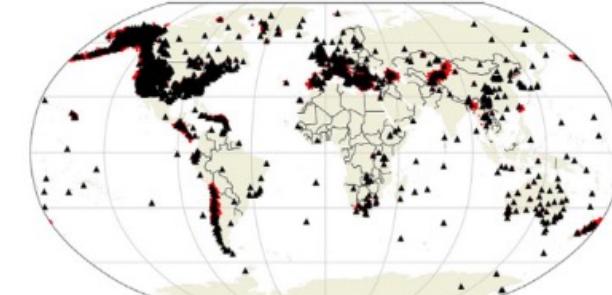
LenDB



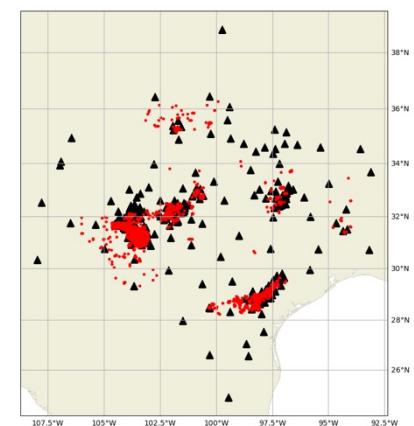
SCEDC



STEAD



TEXED

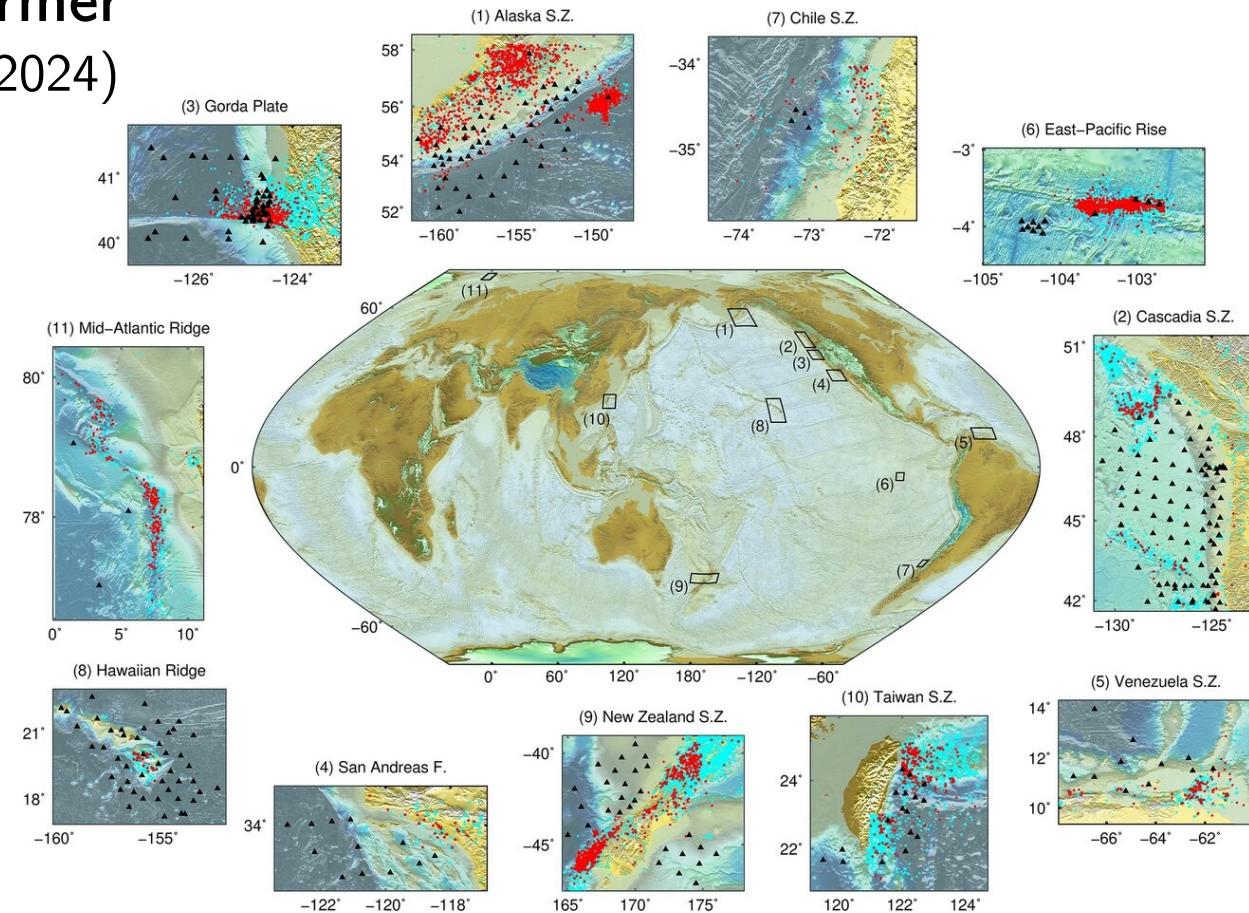
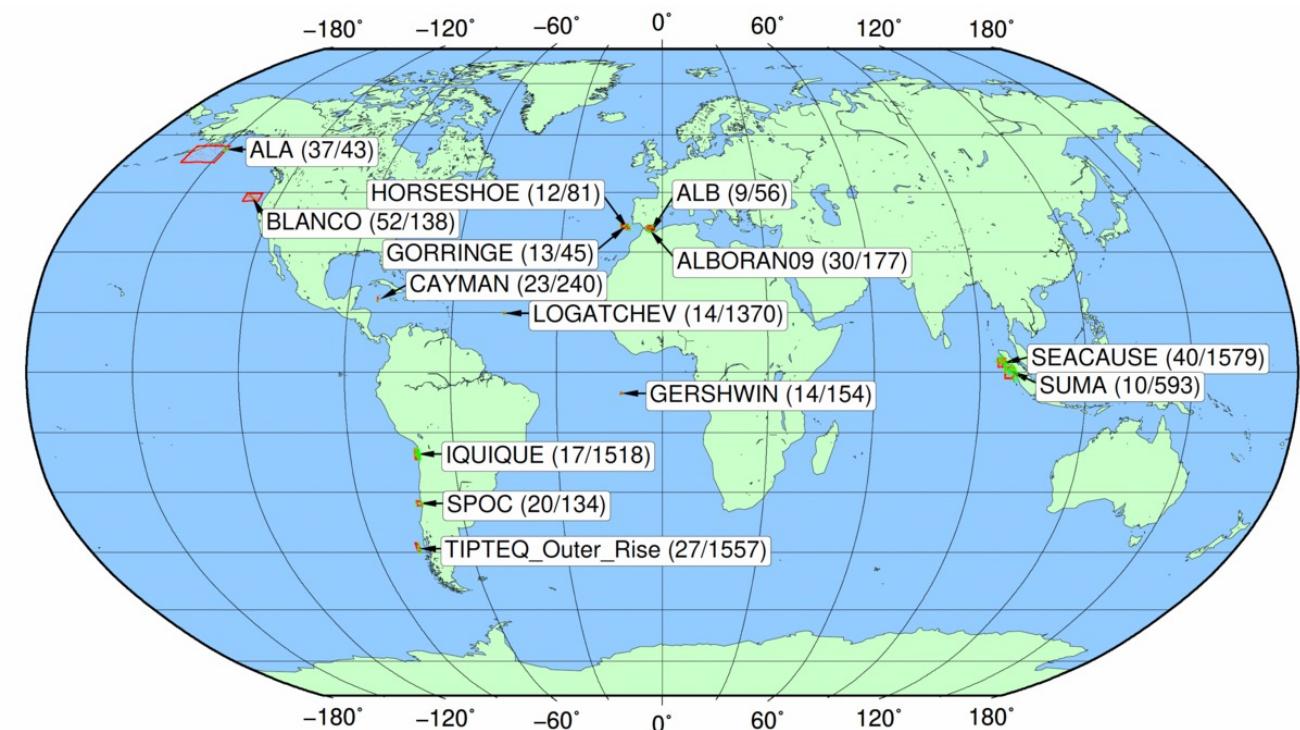


Curated seismic datasets

OBSTransformer
Niksejel et al. (2024)

PickBlue

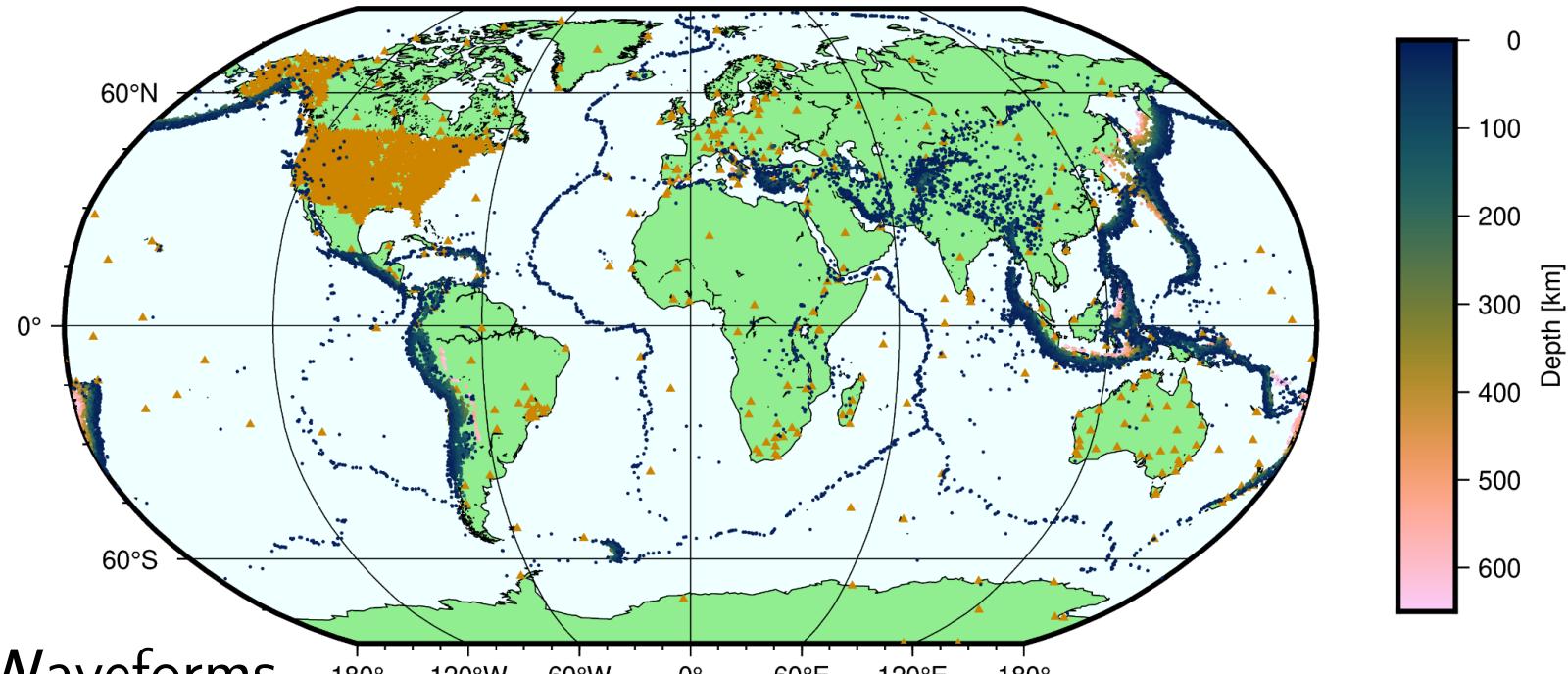
Bornstein et al. (2024)



Curated seismic datasets

ISC-EHB dataset

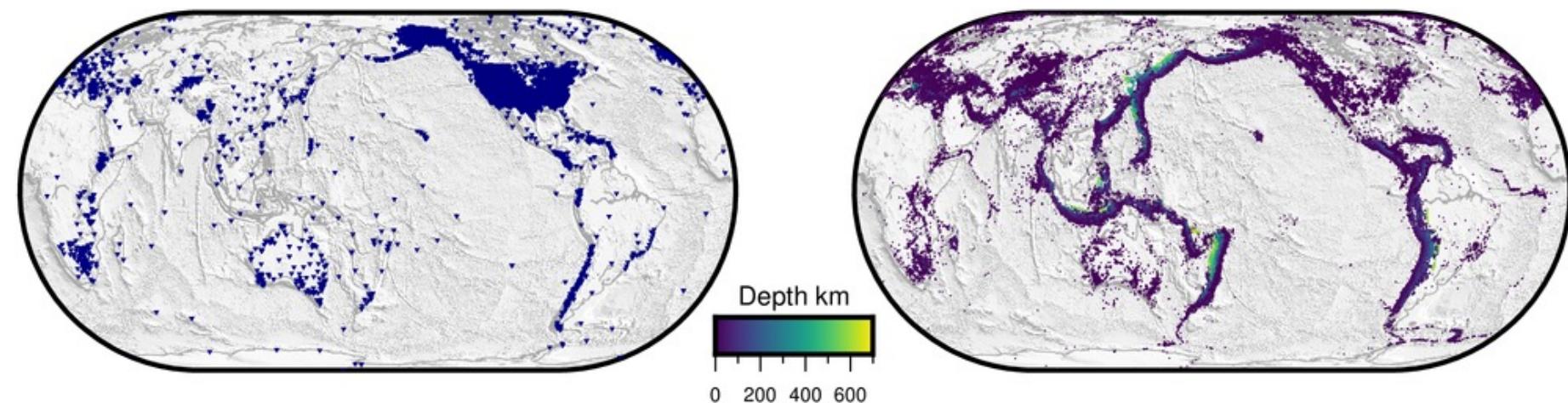
Münchmeyer et al. (2023)



Curated Regional Earthquake Waveforms

CREW: P, Pn, Pg, S, Sn, Sg

Aguilar-Suarez and Beroza (2024)



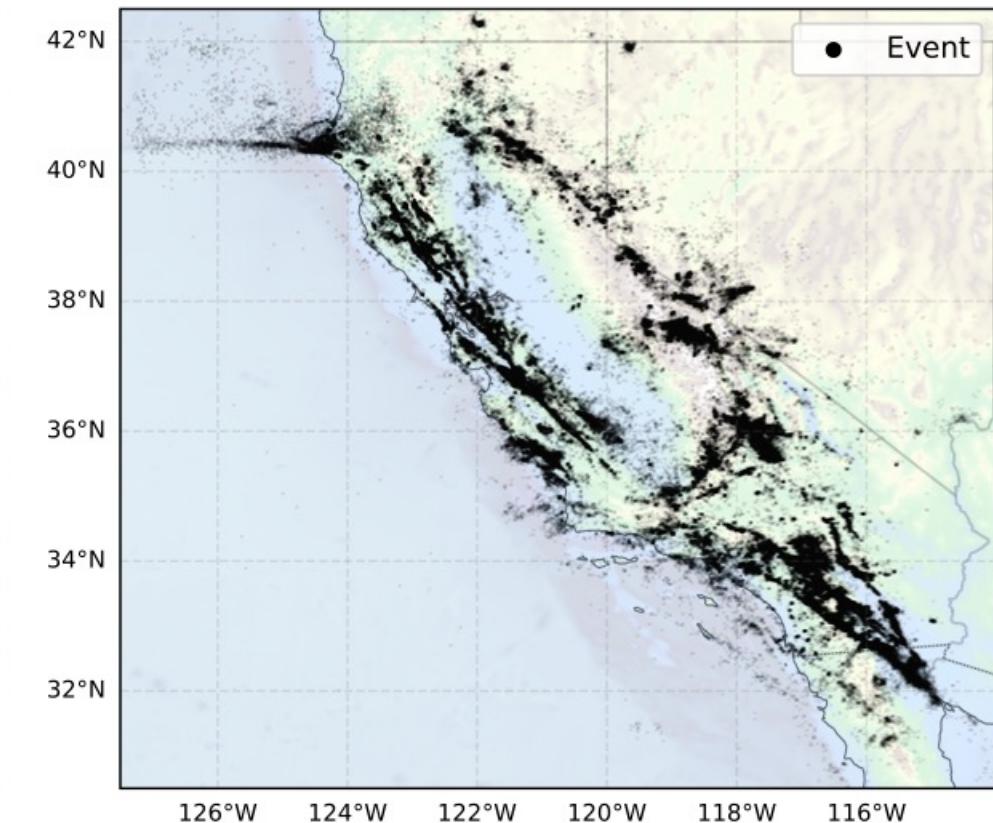
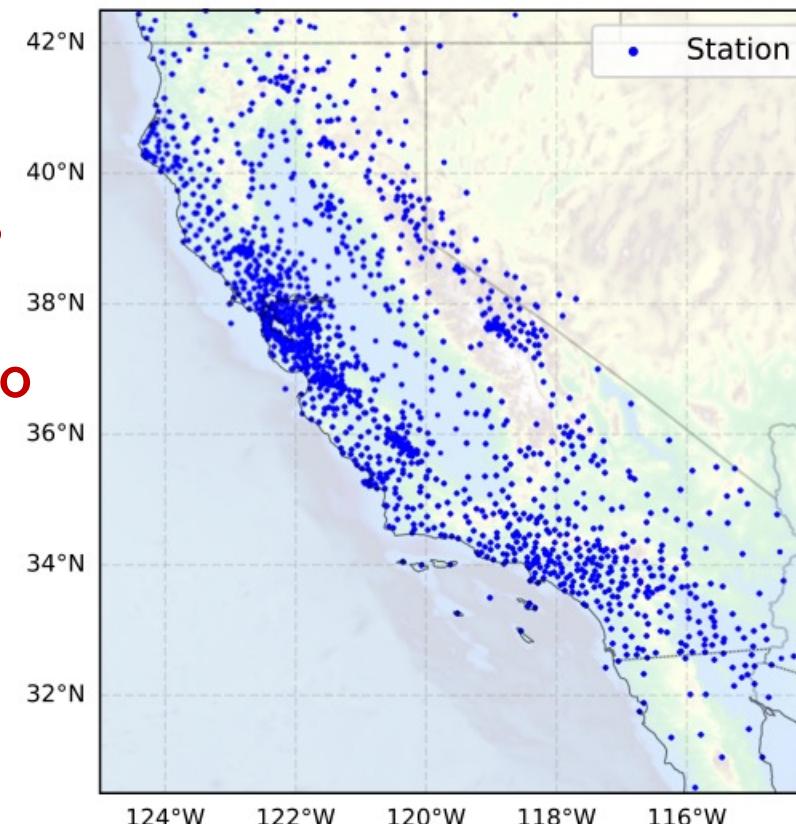
Curated seismic datasets

... and most recently

California Earthquake Event Dataset for ML & Cloud Computing

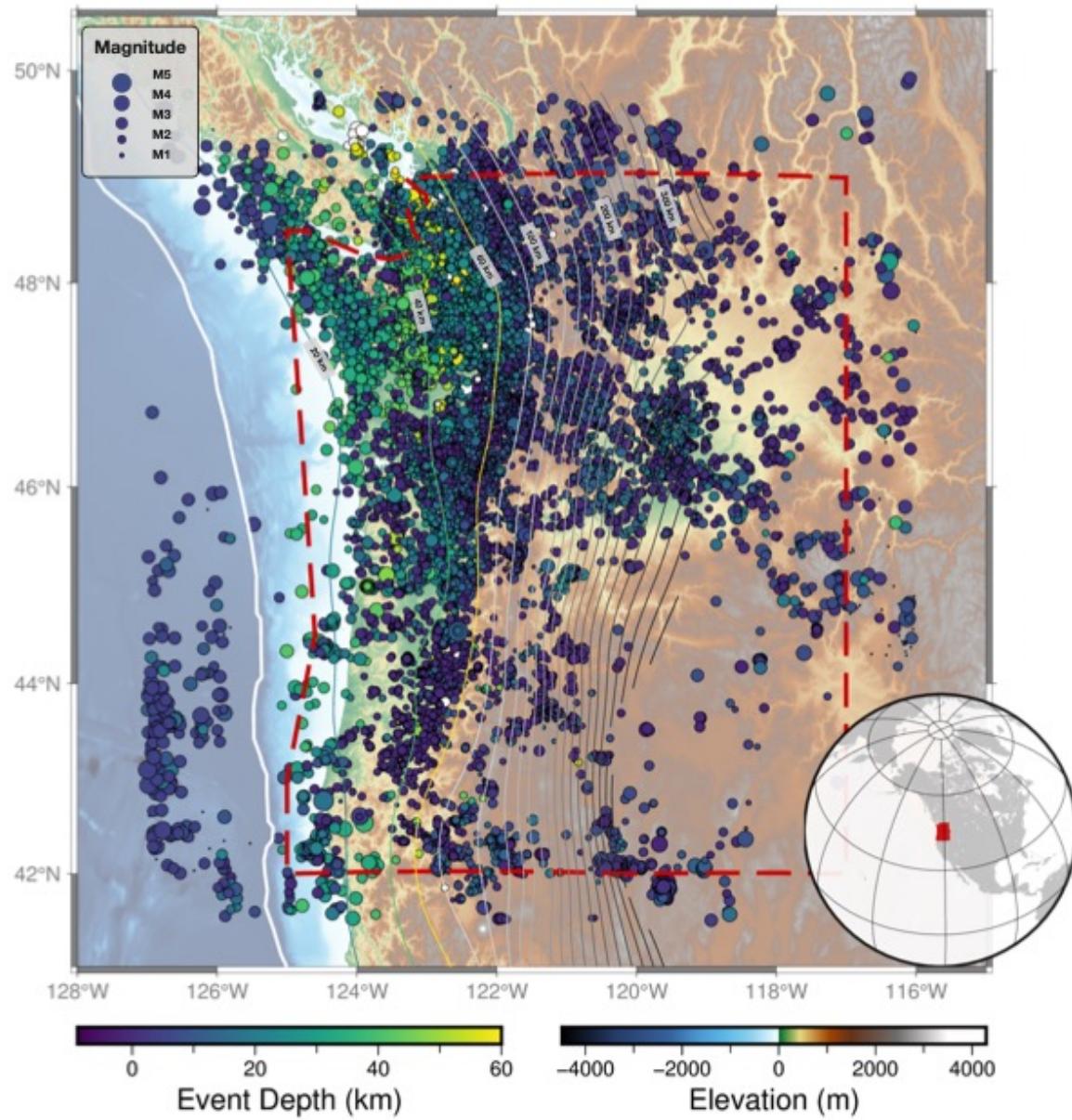
CEED (Zhu et al., 2025)

- 4.1 million waveforms
- Elevating datasets into TB scale (~ 1 TB)

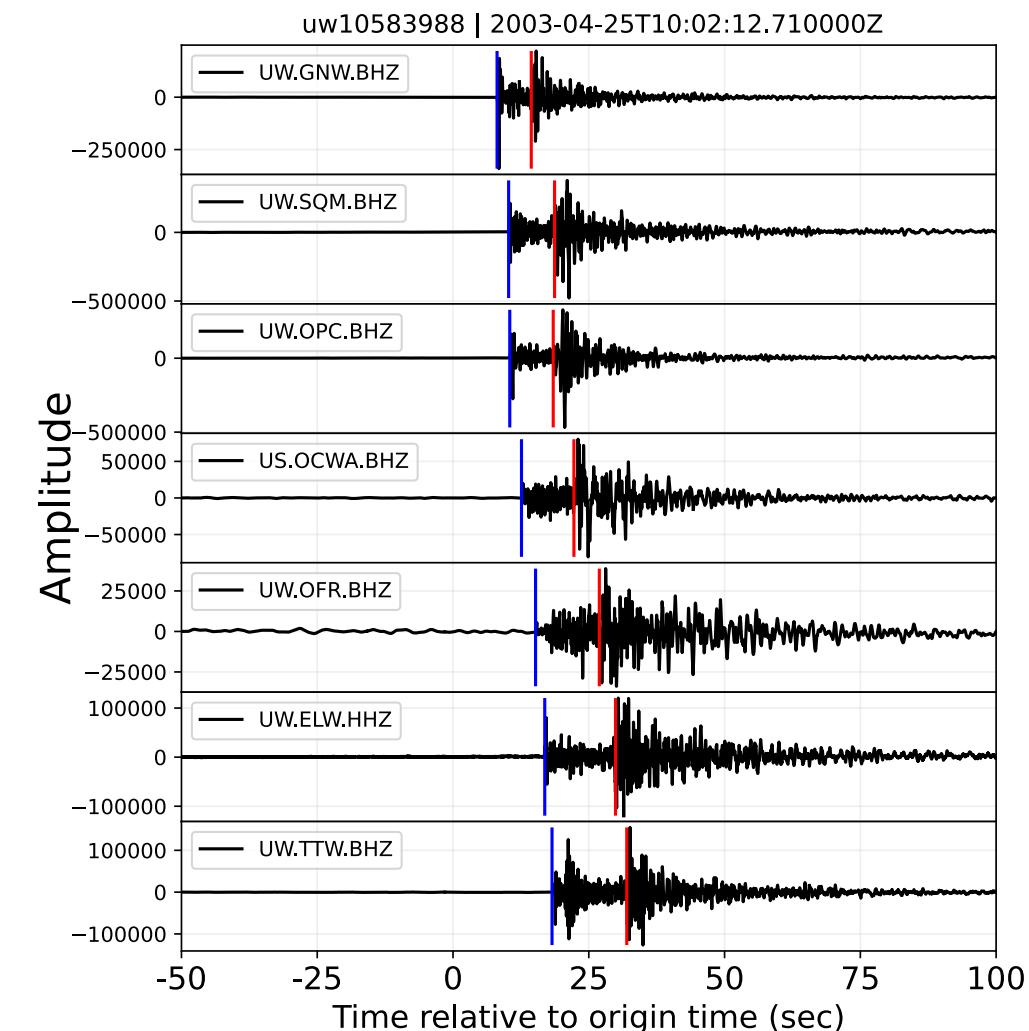


How do researchers easily access these datasets?

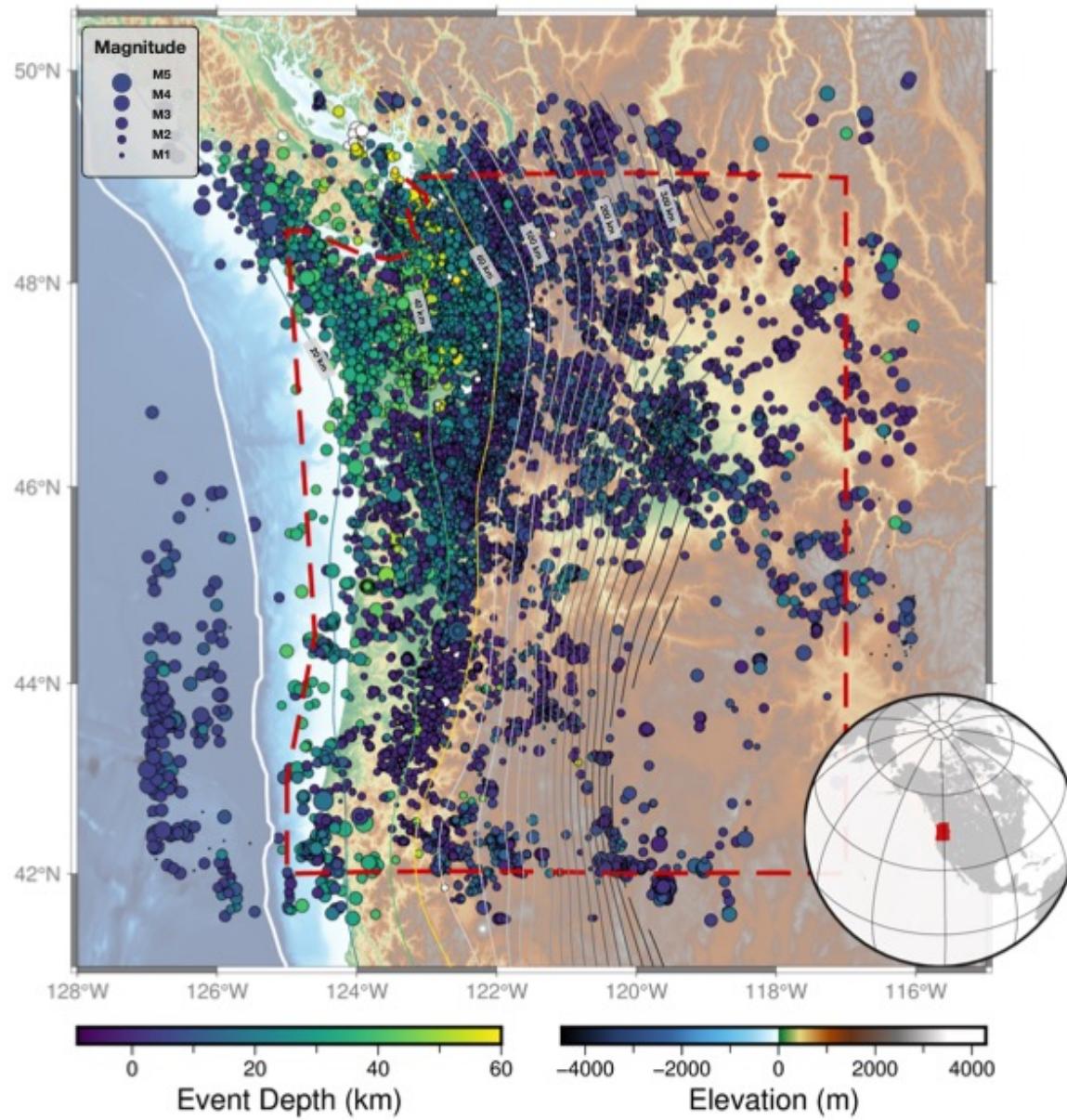
Curated PNW seismic datasets



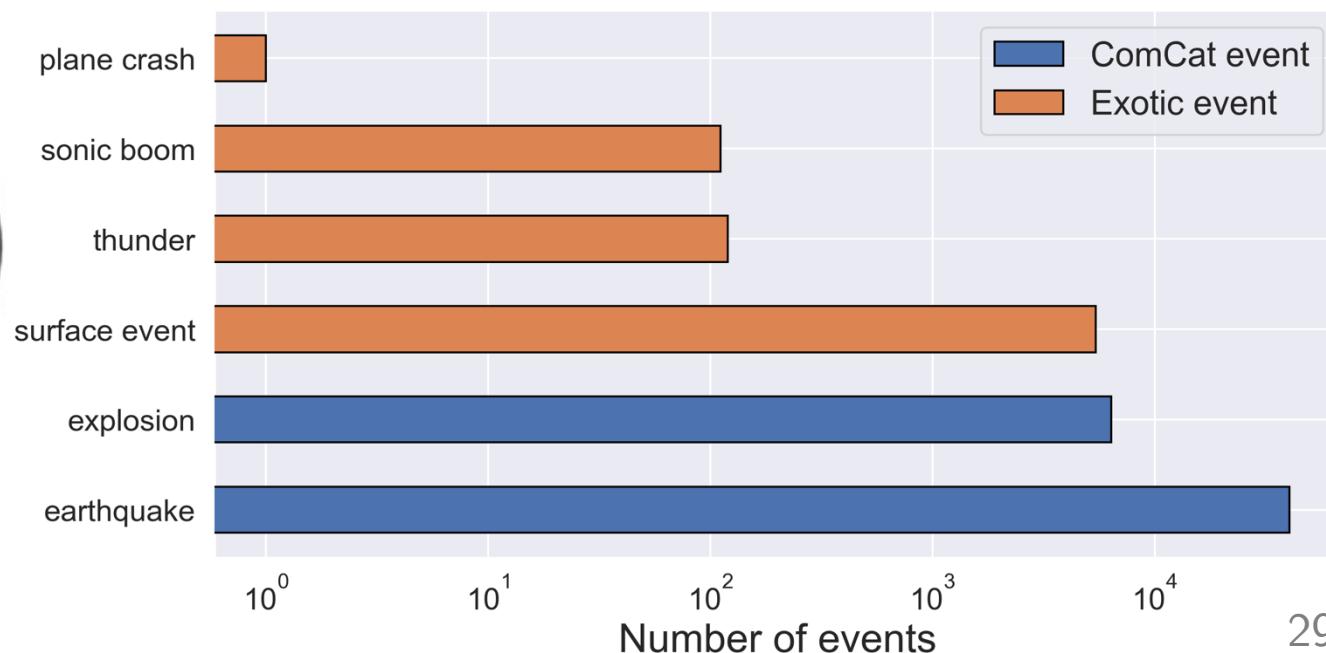
- 44k earthquake and explosion events, 5.6k exotic events, 51k noise waveform
- 150/180-second window length



Curated PNW seismic datasets

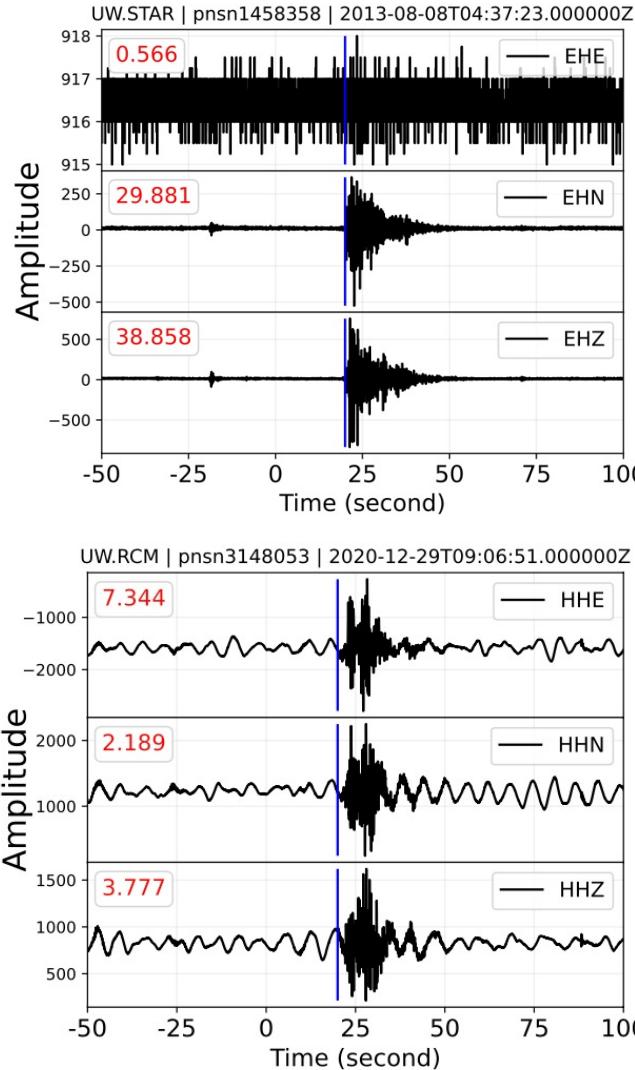


- 44k earthquake and explosion events, 5.6k exotic events, 51k noise waveform
- 150/180-second window length
- Origin and phase information
- Machine readable format (HDF5+CSV)
- **Compatible with SeisBench ecosystem**

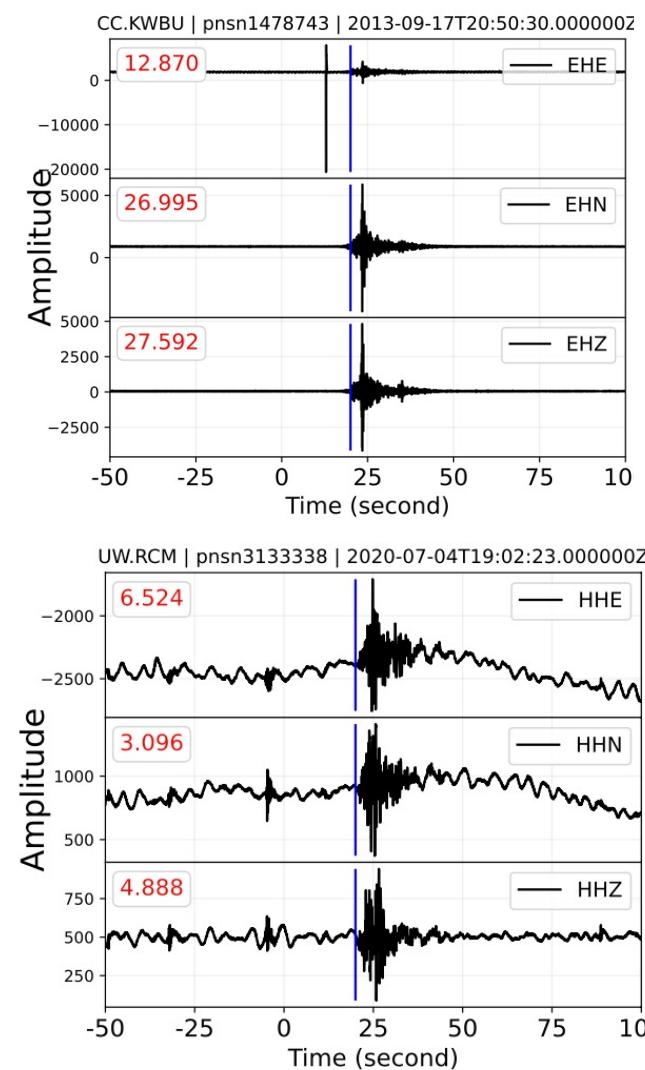


Curated datasets are not perfect

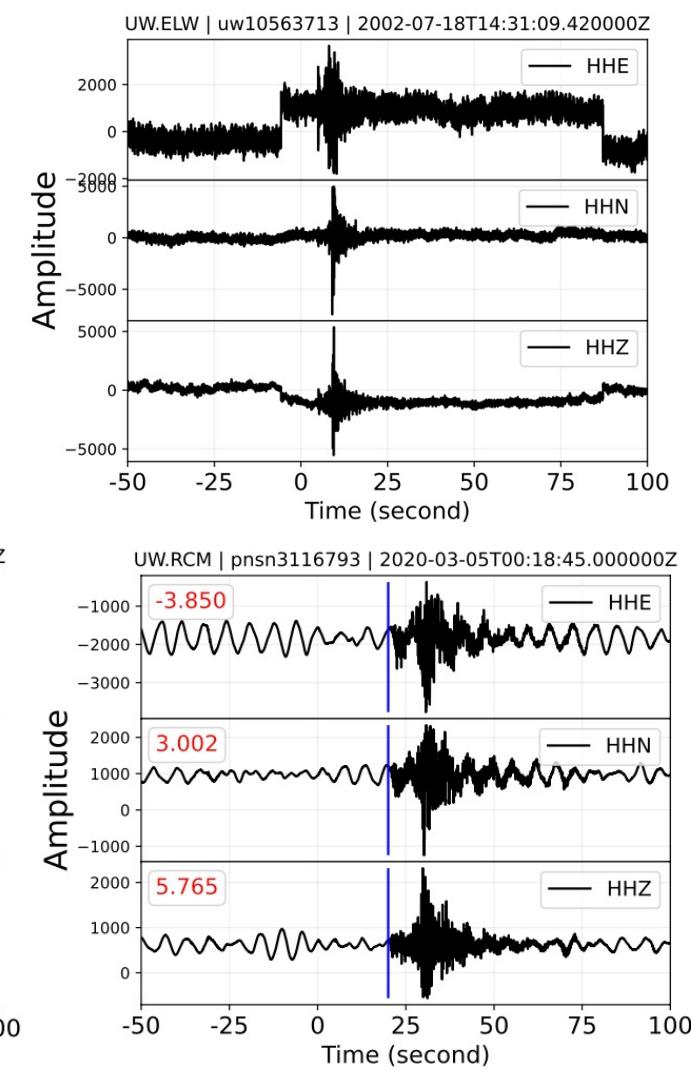
Missing channel



Glitch



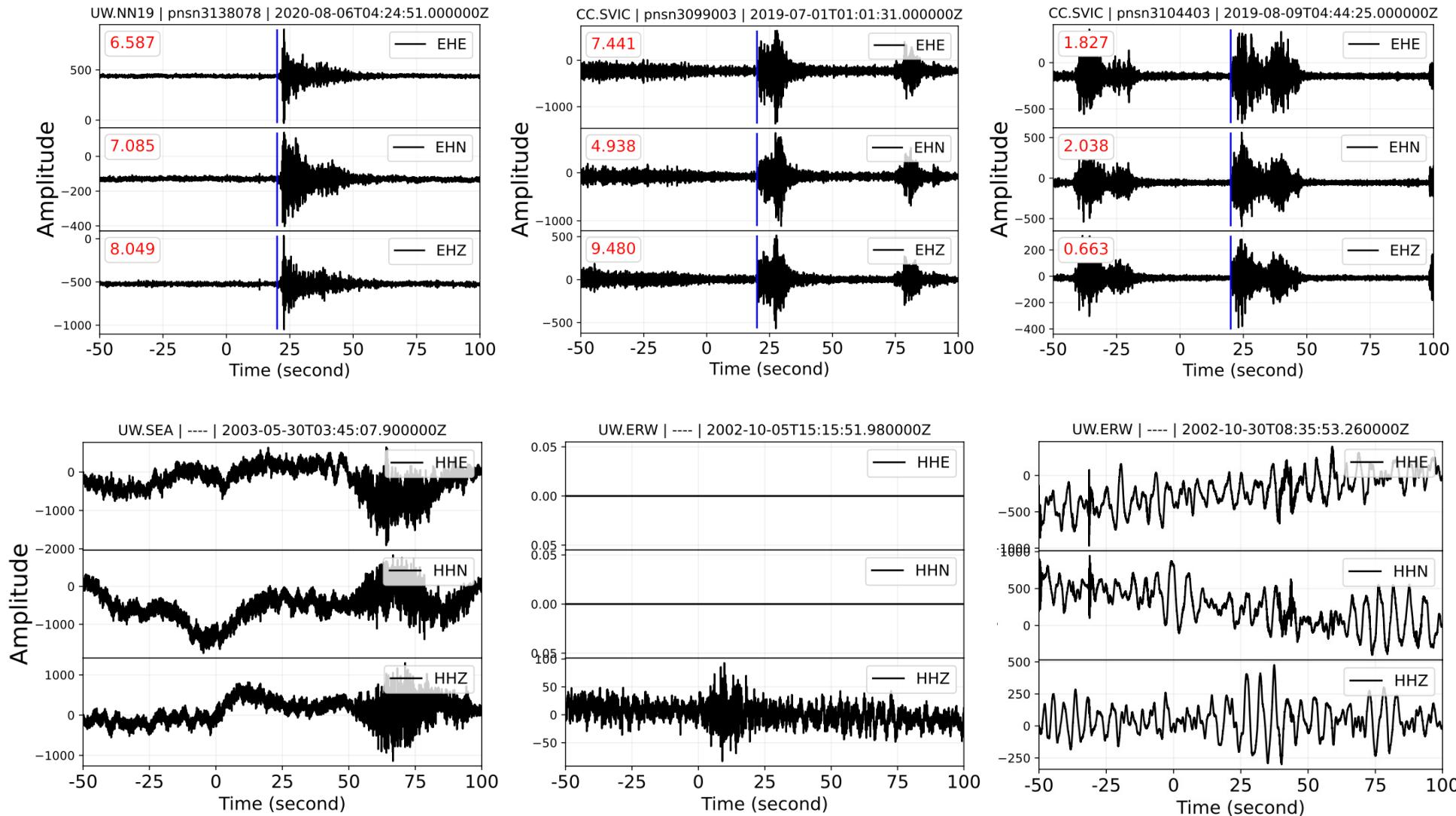
Offsets



Event type could be misclassified

Curated datasets are not perfect

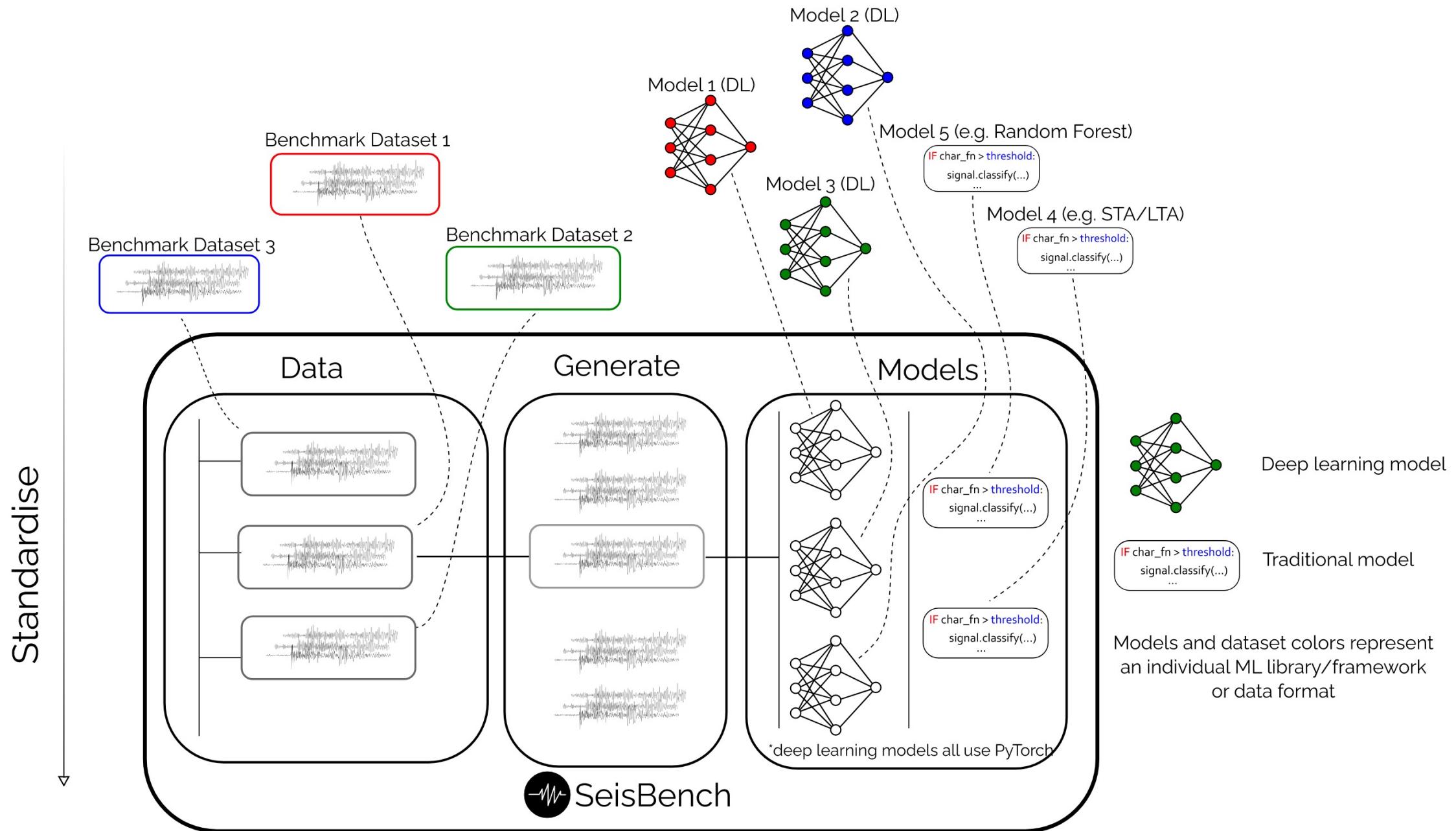
Multiple events: unlabeled phases



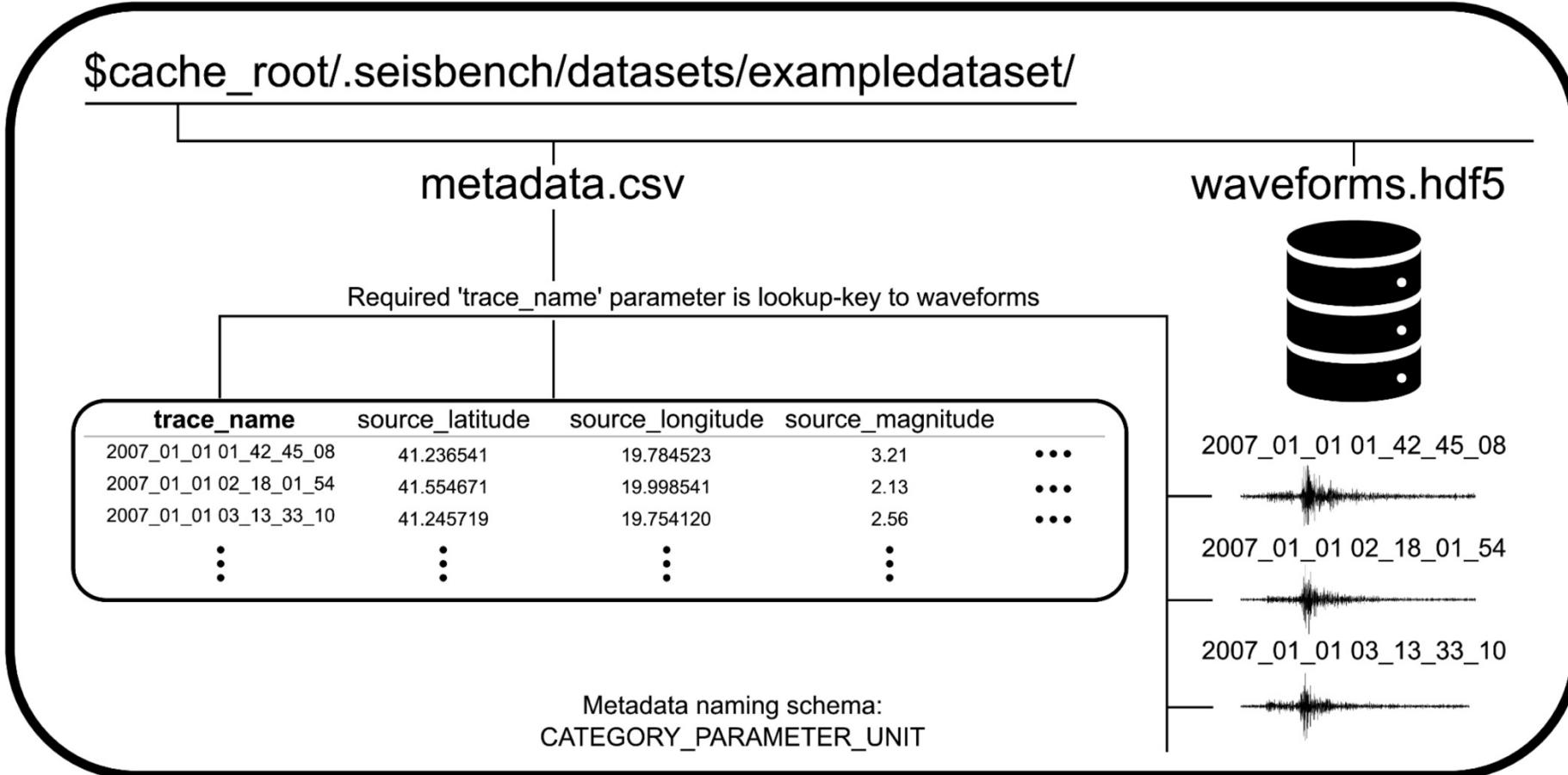
Uncataloged events & padded channels

SeisBench Ecosystem

SeisBench – a toolbox for Machine Learning seismology



SeisBench – a toolbox for Machine Learning seismology



SeisBench data format
HDF5 + CSV

SeisBench: an open-source community

seisbench / seisbench

Type / to search

Code Issues 18 Pull requests 2 Actions Projects Security Insights

seisbench Public Edit Pins Watch 21 Fork 100 Star 312

main 14 Branches 45 Tags Go to file Add file Code

yetinam Merge pull request #341 from seisbench/python313 ae21ee2 · 4 days ago 839 Commits

.github/workflows Revert previous commit as issue is not fixed 4 days ago

contrib Minimal benchmark script for annotate last year

docs Updated URL of backup repository to new GFZ domain in doc... 2 months ago

examples Fix typo in dataset doc 6 months ago

seisbench Fix 404 handling in list_pretrained 4 days ago

tests Fix 404 handling in list_pretrained 4 days ago

.gitignore adding pyproject / isort 3 years ago

.pre-commit-config.yaml Disable pretty-format-json pre-commit hook 2 years ago

About

SeisBench - A toolbox for machine learning in seismology

python science machine-learning
deep-learning seismology

Readme
GPL-3.0 license
Code of conduct
Activity
Custom properties
312 stars
21 watching
100 forks
Report repository

Hands-on: PNW dataset & SeisBench