Schmalensee Expert Report - Exhibit 1: Overview of Digital Distribution Platforms (Cont'd)

DotEmu Windows 2010 2017 N/A Mac App Store Mac 2011 30% Playism Windows, Mac, Limux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo 2011 N/A Origin Windows, Mac 2011 30%* Ubisoft Connect ^[17] Windows, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE 2012 30%* itch.io Windows, Mac, Limux, Android 2013 Developers choose; 10% default Snap Store Ubuntu/Limux 2014 N/A	PC				
Metabohi/Gamesplanet 12	Battle.net (Blizzard)	Windows, Mac, Android, iOS	1996		N/A*
Big Fish Games Windows, Mac 2002 N/A	RealArcade ^[11]	Windows, Mac	2001		"Not free"
Big Fish Games Windows, Mac 2002 N/A	Metaboli/Gamesplanet ^[12]	Windows, Mac, Linux	2001		"Small Portion"
Game Jolt Windows, Mac, Limux 2003 0-10% iPlay, [13] Windows 2004 N/A Direct Drive Windows 2004 N/A Windows Marketplace [14] Windows, Mac, Limux 2006 30% Kongregate Windows, Mac, Limux 2006 30% Kongregate Web-based 2007 30% GameStop PC Downloads [15] Windows, Mac, Limux 2008 2014 N/A GOG.com Windows, Mac, Limux 2008 30-40% Ubuntu Software Center Ubuntu 2009 N/A Green Man Gaming Windows, Mac, Xbox, PlayStation, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 30% Beamdog Windows, Mac, Limux 2010 N/A* Desura Windows, Mac, Limux 2010 2016 30% Humble Bundle [16] Windows, Mac, Limux, Nintendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2017 N/A Mac App Store Mac 2011 30% Playsiam Windows, Mac, Limux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo 2011		Windows, Mac	2002		N/A
Play 13	Steam	Windows, Mac, Linux, Steam, SteamVR-compatible	2003		20-30%
Direct2Drive Windows 2004 N/A Windows Marketplace ^[14] Windows, Mac, Linux 2006 30% Gamestoate Windows, Mac, Linux 2006 30% Kongregate Web-based 2007 30% GameStop PC Downloads ^[15] Windows 2008 2014 N/A GOG.com Windows, Mac, Linux 2008 30.40% Ubuntu Software Center Ubuntu 2009 N/A Green Man Gaming Windows, Mac, Xbox, PlayStation, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 30% Beamalog Windows, Mac, Linux 2010 2016 30% Desura Windows, Mac, Linux, Nimtendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2016 30% Humble Bundle ^[16] Windows, Mac, Linux, Nimtendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2017 N/A Mac App Store Mac 2011 30% Playism Windows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo 2011 N/A Origin Windows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE 2012 30%	Game Jolt	Windows, Mae, Linux	2003		0-10%
Windows Marketplace Windows Mac, Linux Linux	iPlay ^[13]	Windows	2003		N/A
GamersGate Windows, Mac, Linux 2006 30% Kongregate Web-based 2007 30% GameStop PC Downloads ^[15] Windows 2008 2014 NVA GOG.com Windows, Mac, Linux 2008 30-40% Ubuntu Software Center Ubuntu Software Center Ubuntu Software Center 2009 N/A Green Man Gaming Windows, Mac, Xbox, PlayStation, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 30% Beamdog Windows, Mac, Linux 2010 2016 30% Humble Bundle ^[16] Windows, Mac, Linux, Nintendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2017 N/A Mac App Store Mac 2011 30% 10% Playisim Windows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo 2011 N/A 10% Origin Windows, Mac 2011 30%* 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%	Direct2Drive	Windows	2004		N/A
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GameStop PC Downloads ^[15] Windows 2008 2014 N/A GOG.com Windows, Mac, Linux 2008 30-40% Ubuntu Software Center Ubuntu 2009 N/A Green Man Gaming Windows, Mac, Xbox, PlayStation, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 30% Beamdog Windows, Mac, Linux 2010 2016 30% Humble Bundle ^[16] Windows, Mac, Linux, Nintendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2016 30% Humble Bundle ^[16] Windows, Mac, Linux, Nintendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR 2010 2017 N/A Mac App Store Mac 2011 30% 10 2017 N/A Playism Windows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo 2011 N/A 30%* Ubisoft Connect ^[17] Windows, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE 2012 30%* Ubisoft Connect ^[17] Windows, Mac, Linux, Android 2013 Developers choose; 10% default Snap Store Ubuntu/Linux 2014 N/A Bethesdanet Windows, Mac 2016	Gamers Gate	Windows, Mae, Linux	2006		30%
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Mac App StoreMac201130%PlayismWindows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo2011N/AOriginWindows, Mac201130%*Ubisoft Connect [17]Windows, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE201230%*itch.ioWindows, Mac, Linux, Android2013Developers choose; 10% defaultSnap StoreUbuntu/Linux2014N/ABethesda.netWindows2016N/A*KartridgeWindows, Mac20180-30%; Tiered	Humble Bundle ^[16]	Windows, Mac, Linux, Nintendo, Android, Oculus, VIVE, Windows MR	2010		25%
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Ubisoft Connect [17] Windows, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE 2012 30%* itch.io Windows, Mac, Linux, Android 2013 Developers choose; 10% default Snap Store Ubuntu/Linux 2014 N/A Bethesda.net Windows 2016 N/A* Kartridge Windows, Mac 2018 0-30%; Tiered	Playism	Windows, Mac, Linux, Xbox, Playstation, Nintendo	2011		N/A
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Snap Store Ubuntu/Linux 2014 N/A Bethesda.net Windows 2016 N/A* Kartridge Windows, Mac 2018 0-30%; Tiered	Ubisoft Connect[17]	Windows, Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo, Oculus, VIVE	2012		30%*
Bethesda.net Windows 2016 N/A* Kartridge Windows, Mac 2018 0-30%; Tiered	itch.io	Windows, Mac, Linux, Android	2013		Developers choose; 10% default
Kartridge Windows, Mac 2018 0-30%; Tiered	Snap Store	Ubuntu/Linux	2014		N/A
	Bethesda.net	Windows	2016		N/A*
Epic Games Store Windows, Mac 2018 12%	Kartridge	Windows, Mac	2018		0-30%; Tiered
	Epic Games Store	Windows, Mac	2018		12%

^[11] RealNetworks, owner of RealArcade, bought GameHouse in 2004. RealArcade.com redirects to GameHouse.com.



^[12] Metaboli launched in France in 2001 and announced its acquisition of GameTap, a US-based distribution platform that launched in 2005, in 2008.

^[13] iPlay was formerly known as Oberon.

^[14] Windows Marketplace was replaced with Windows Store in 2012 and rebranded as Microsoft Store in 2017.

^[15] GameStop PC Downloads was formerly known as Impulse. PC games are still available for download through GameStop.com as of January 2021.

^[16] The Humble Store, which allowed for purchase of individual games, launched in 2013.

^[17] Ubisoft Connect was formerly known as Uplay.