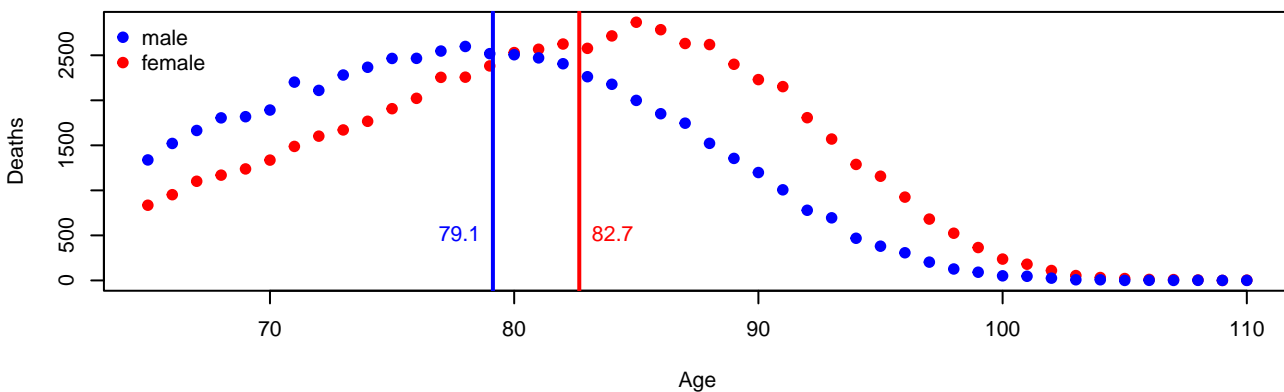
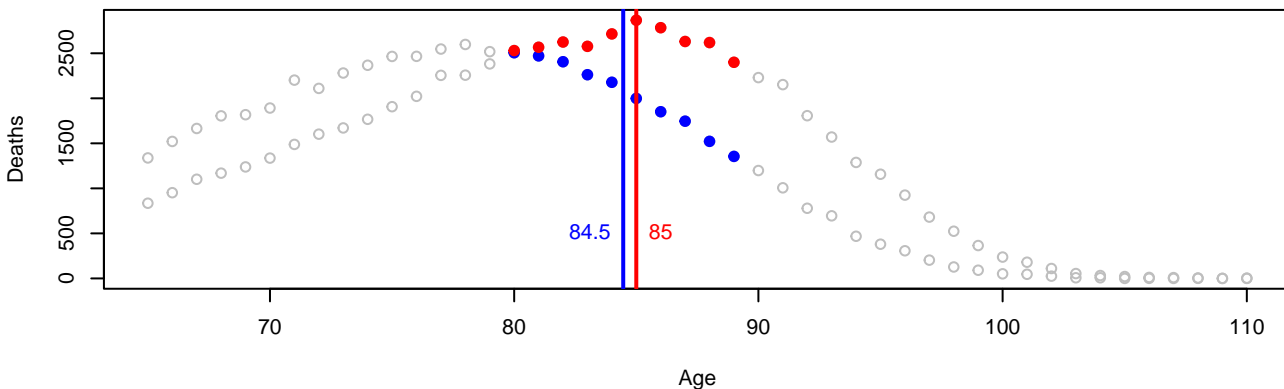


Untruncated means, all ages 65+



Truncated means, observed from age 80 to 89



Unbiased estimation of untruncated means,
based only on observations from age 80 to 89

