```
%%File: CV-CODE-Project-R2PT-ANIMATION-2link-Quadruped-EXP-3.mlx : Robot Arm (2-link)
% Trajectory Generation of the Equivalent End Effector _EE for a 2-link robot arm
% Source location: QRIS> C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code
% Notes:
% 1. Animation of 2-link leg quadruped
clc;clf ; clear all;
clear global
% -----
% CODE execution START:
global numConfigs Ts
numConfigs = 300;
Ts = 1/300; % sample time rate [s]
% C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code\DATA <---- DATA Folder to access
theta=[];
%MatrixDATA = dlmread('C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code\DATA\LSQ thetaDATA_2link.txt '); % the
MatrixDATA = dlmread('C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code\DATA\LSQ_thetaDATA_2link_FL.txt '); % '
theta = MatrixDATA';% LSQ-optimised data [radians] <---> [300x2] <-- 2-link FL equivalent for (
[rws,cms] = size(MatrixDATA);
% -----
% NOTE: angle order is [th1 th2]
% angle number
                    [1 2]
rws
rws = 2
cms
cms = 300
th1 = theta(:,1); % theta 1 LSQ data of 2-link front leg [300x1]
th2 = theta(:,2); % theta 2 LSQ data of 2-link front leg [300x1]
% -----
% color CODE vectors ---->
cW = [1 \ 1 \ 1]; \% white
cA = [1 \ 0 \ 0]; \% red
cB = [0 \ 0 \ 1]; \% blue
cC = [0 \ 1 \ 1]; \% cyan
cD = [1 0 1]; % magenta
cE = [1 \ 1 \ 0]; \% yellow
cJ = [0 \ 1 \ 0]; \% green
cK = [0 0 0]; % black
% --- hybrids -----
cF = [0.75 \ 0 \ 0.99]; \% purple
cG = [0 \ 0.4 \ 0.3]; \% dark green
cH = [0.6 \ 0.98 \ 0]; \% light green
```

r1 = 0.6375

r2

r2 = 0.8500

sum_r1r2

 $sum_r1r2 = 1.4875$

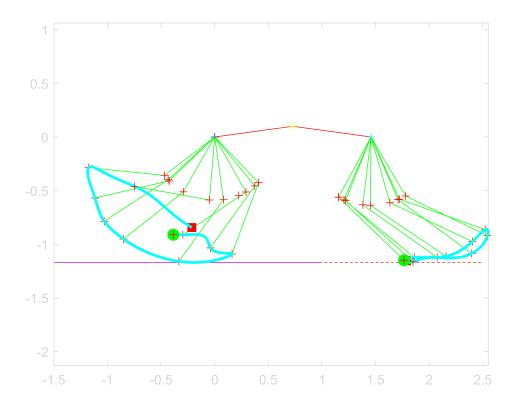
```
% -----
% EE coordinates 2D ----->
xEEplane = xo + r1*cos(th1) + r2*cos(th1 + th2); % [300x1]
yEEplane = yo + r1*sin(th1) + r2*sin(th1 + th2); % [300x1]
% -----
% EE coordinates 2D ----->
% -----
p1x = xo*ones(300,1); p1y = yo*ones(300,1);
p2x = xo + r1*cos(th1); p2y = yo + r1*sin(th1);
p3x = xo + r1*cos(th1) + r2*cos(th1 + th2); p3y = yo + r1*sin(th1) + r2*sin(th1 + th2);
xPTS_FL = [p1x,p2x,p3x]; % [300x3] <--- configuration coordinates : X
yPTS_FL = [p1y,p2y,p3y]; % [300x3] <--- configuration coordinates : Y</pre>
% -----
xEE_FLspace = xEEplane;
yEE FLspace = -yEEplane;
%
                BACK LEG
% -----
% -----
global numConfigs Ts
numConfigs = 300;
Ts = 1/300; % sample time rate [s]
% ------
% C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code\DATA <---- DATA Folder to access
theta=[];
MatrixDATA = dlmread('C:\Users\USER-PC\QRIS\MATLAB Code\DATA\LSQ_thetaDATA_2link_BL.txt '); % '
theta = MatrixDATA';% LSQ-optimised data [radians] <---> [300x2] <-- 2-link FL equivalent for (
```

```
[rws,cms] = size(MatrixDATA);
% NOTE: angle order is [th1 th2]
% angle number [ 1 2 ]
rws
rws = 2
cms
cms = 300
th1 = theta(:,1); % theta 1 LSQ data of 2-link front leg [300x1]
th2 = theta(:,2);  % theta 2 LSQ data of 2-link front leg [300x1]
% -----
xo = 0; yo = 0; % fixed reference joint coordinates
%xo = 0.729; yo = 0; % fixed reference joint coordinates
r1 = 0.59; r2 = 0.711; % link lengths of 2-link <----- good results
sum r1r2 = r1+r2;
r1
r1 = 0.5900
r2
r2 = 0.7110
sum_r1r2
sum r1r2 = 1.3010
% -----
% EE coordinates 2D ----->
xEEplane = xo + r1*cos(th1) + r2*cos(th1 + th2); % [300x1]
yEEplane = yo + r1*sin(th1) + r2*sin(th1 + th2); % [300x1]
% EE coordinates 2D ----->
% -----
p1x = xo*ones(300,1); p1y = yo*ones(300,1);
p2x = xo + r1*cos(th1); p2y = yo + r1*sin(th1);
p3x = xo + r1*cos(th1) + r2*cos(th1 + th2); p3y = yo + r1*sin(th1) + r2*sin(th1 + th2);
xPTS_BL = [p1x, p2x, p3x]; % [300x3] <--- configuration coordinates : X
%yPTS = [p1y,p2y,p3y]; % [300x3] <--- configuration coordinates : Y</pre>
yPTS_BL = -1.*[p1y,p2y,p3y]; % [300x3] <--- configuration coordinates : Y
xEE_BLspace = xEEplane;
yEE_BLspace = -yEEplane;
```

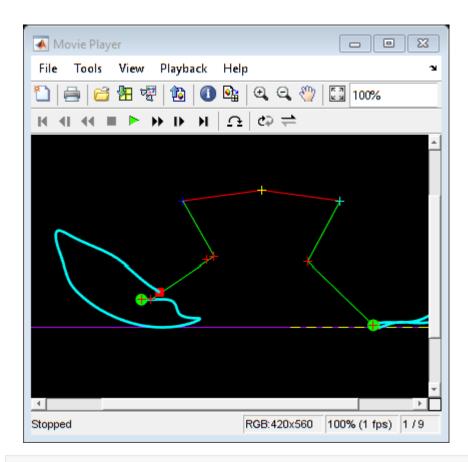
```
%
                       ANIMATION OF FULL QUADRUPED
% Motion analysis:
% Ground contact BL:
GNDcontactBL = min(yEE_BLspace(113:201));
GNDcontactBL
GNDcontactBL = -1.1705
INDX_gnd = find(GNDcontactBL==yEE_BLspace); % <--- ground contact BL index for gait 2</pre>
INDX_gnd
INDX gnd = 142
GNDcntctBL_pnt = [xEE_BLspace(INDX_gnd); yEE_BLspace(INDX_gnd)]; % ground contact point [x;y]
GNDcntctBL pnt
GNDcntctBL_pnt = 2 \times 1
   -0.1911
   -1.1705
GNDLL = [[-1.5,-1,-0.5,0,0.5,1,1.5,2,2.5];GNDcntctBL_pnt(2,1)*ones(1,9)];
GNDLL
GNDLL = 2 \times 9
   -1.5000
           -1.0000
                    -0.5000
                                                                    2.0000
                                    0
                                        0.5000
                                                 1.0000
                                                          1.5000
   -1.1705
            -1.1705
                     -1.1705 -1.1705
                                       -1.1705
                                                -1.1705
                                                          -1.1705
                                                                   -1.1705
% Ground contact FL:
GNDcontactFL = min(-yEE_FLspace(113:201));
GNDcontactFL
GNDcontactFL = -1.1705
INDX_gnd_FL = find(GNDcontactFL==-yEE_FLspace); % <--- ground contact FL index for gait 2</pre>
INDX gnd FL
INDX gnd FL = 197
GNDcntctFL_pnt = [xEE_FLspace(INDX_gnd_FL); -yEE_FLspace(INDX_gnd_FL)]; % ground contact point
GNDcntctFL pnt
GNDcntctFL_pnt = 2 \times 1
    1.8148
   -1.1705
GNDLL2 = [[-1.5, -1, -0.5, 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5]; GNDcntctFL_pnt(2, 1)*ones(1, 9)];
GNDLL2
GNDLL2 = 2 \times 9
   -1.5000 -1.0000 -0.5000
                                    0
                                        0.5000
                                                 1.0000
                                                          1.5000
                                                                   2.0000
   -1.1705 -1.1705 -1.1705 -1.1705 -1.1705 -1.1705 -1.1705
                                                                   -1.1705
```

```
Ydlta = abs(GNDcntctBL_pnt(2) - GNDcntctFL_pnt(2));
Ydlta
Ydlta = 3.0659e-05
GNDLL2_adjstd = [[-1.5, -1, -0.5, 0, 0.5, 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5]; (GNDcntctFL_pnt(2,1) + (-1*Ydlta))*ones(1,9)
GNDLL2_adjstd
GNDLL2_adjstd = 2\times9
                                                   1.5000
  -1.5000 -1.0000 -0.5000
                           0 0.5000
                                           1.0000
                                                           2.0000
   -1.1705 \quad -1.1705 \quad -1.1705 \quad -1.1705 \quad -1.1705 \quad -1.1705 \quad -1.1705
loops = 1;
movColr(1:loops) = struct('cdata', [],'colormap',[]);
k=1;
i=1;
figure
% set background colour
fig = gcf;
fig.Color = [0 0 0]; % black = [0 0 0]
colordef black
J_0 = [0,0,0]; % MAIN static reference joint [x,y,z] coordinates
J_{midS} = [0.729, 0.1, 0]; % mid spine joint
%J 1 = [0.729,0,0]; % static reference [x,y,z] coordinates
J_1 = [2*0.729,0,0]; % static reference [x,y,z] coordinates
%PLtfrm = [J o;J 1];
PLtfrm = [J_o;J_midS;J_1]; % includes mid spine joint
plot(J_o(1,1),J_o(1,2),'b','Marker','+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
hold on
plot(GNDLL(1,:),GNDLL(2,:), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','-'); % GROUND level for BL
plot(GNDLL2(1,6:9),GNDLL2(2,6:9), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','--'); % GROUND level for FL
while k < 90
               -----[FL]-----
line(PLtfrm(:,1),PLtfrm(:,2), 'Color',cA,'LineStyle','-');% <-- static platform link</pre>
plot(J_1(1,1),J_0(1,2),'c','Marker','+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
plot(J_midS(1,1),J_midS(1,2),'y','Marker','+') % mid SPINE joint
line(xPTS_FL(113+k,1:3),yPTS_FL(113+k,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dynamic link
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace
plot(xEE_FLspace(201),-yEE_FLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFace
% EE trajectory of FL ---->
```

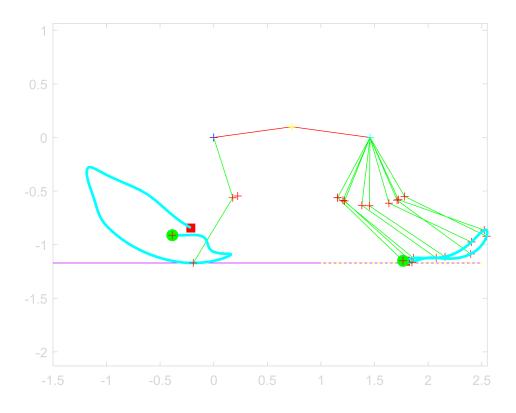
```
plot(xEE_FLspace(113:201), -yEE_FLspace(113:201), 'Color', ['cyan' ...
                  ],'LineStyle','-','LineWidth',2)% -,--,:,-.
plot(xPTS_FL(113+k,2),yPTS_FL(113+k,2),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 2 markers
plot(xPTS_FL(113+k,3),yPTS_FL(113+k,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers = EE
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace
plot(xPTS_FL(113,2),yPTS_FL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_FL(113,3),yPTS_FL(113,3),'r','Marker','+')
% ------|BL]----->
line(xPTS_BL(113+k,1:3),yPTS_BL(113+k,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dynamic links
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'Marker
plot(xEE_BLspace(201),yEE_BLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFaceColor','r', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'MarkerFaceColor
% EE trajectory of BL ---->
plot(xEE_BLspace(113:201),yEE_BLspace(113:201),'Color',['cyan' ...
                  ],'LineStyle','-','LineWidth',2)% -,--,:,-.
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k,2),yPTS_BL(113+k,2),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 2 markers
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k,3),yPTS_BL(113+k,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers = EE
%line(xPTS(185,:),yPTS(185,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
%line(xPTS(201,:),yPTS(201,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'Marker
%plot(xPTS(113,1),yPTS(113,1),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_BL(113,2),yPTS_BL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_BL(113,3),yPTS_BL(113,3),'r','Marker','+')
%hold off
axis equal % <----- SET axes equal for plot
%line(xPTS(1,:),yPTS(1,:), 'Color',[crG(k) crR(k) 0],'LineStyle','-')
\%i = i + 30;
k=k+10;
movColr(i) = getframe(gcf); % <--- store the current frame</pre>
i = i + 1;
end
hold off
```



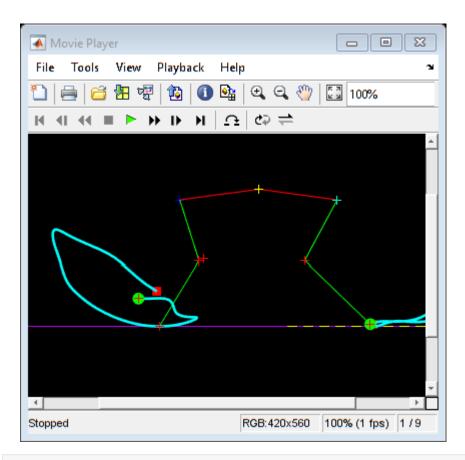
```
%mplay(movColr);  % default : 100% <---> 20 frames/second = 20fps
%fps = 1/3;  % <--- shows a frame every 1/3 = 0.333 [s]
fps = 1;  % <--- shows a frame every 1 [s]
implay(movColr,fps);  % specify the frames per second to show in the animation</pre>
```



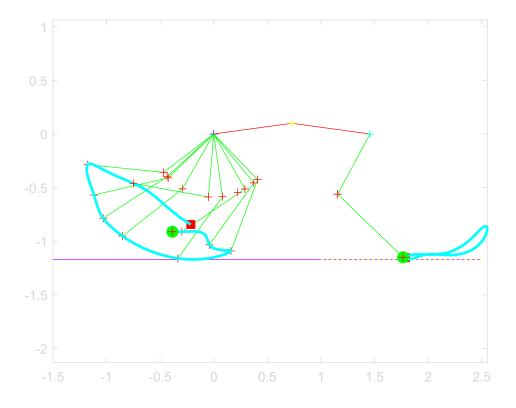
```
J_1 = [2*0.729,0,0]; % static reference [x,y,z] coordinates
%PLtfrm = [J o;J 1];
PLtfrm = [J_o;J_midS;J_1]; % includes mid spine joint
plot(J o(1,1), J o(1,2), 'b', 'Marker', '+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
hold on
plot(GNDLL(1,:),GNDLL(2,:), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','-'); % GROUND level for BL
plot(GNDLL2(1,6:9),GNDLL2(2,6:9), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','--'); % GROUND level for FL
plot(GNDLL2 adjstd(1,6:9),GNDLL2 adjstd(2,6:9), 'Color',cE,'LineStyle','--'); % adjusted -->GRO
while k < 90
% ------>
line(PLtfrm(:,1),PLtfrm(:,2), 'Color',cA,'LineStyle','-') ;% <-- static platform link</pre>
plot(J_1(1,1),J_0(1,2),'c','Marker','+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
plot(J_midS(1,1),J_midS(1,2),'y','Marker','+') % mid SPINE joint
line(xPTS_FL(113+k,1:3),yPTS_FL(113+k,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dynamic link
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace'
plot(xEE_FLspace(201),-yEE_FLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFace'
% EE trajectory of FL ---->
plot(xEE_FLspace(113:201),-yEE_FLspace(113:201),'Color',['cyan' ...
            ], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 2)% -, --, :, -.
plot(xPTS_FL(113+k,2),yPTS_FL(113+k,2),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 2 markers
plot(xPTS_FL(113+k,3),yPTS_FL(113+k,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers = EE
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace'
plot(xPTS_FL(113,2),yPTS_FL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_FL(113,3),yPTS_FL(113,3),'r','Marker','+')
% k static variable ---->
%k sttc = 25; % <--- estimated configuration number when BL is in ground contact i.e on level
%k sttc = 28; % <--- estimated configuration number when BL is in ground contact i.e on level
k_sttc = 29; % <--- estimated configuration number when BL is in ground contact i.e on level
line(xPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,1:3),yPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dyn
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'Marker
plot(xEE_BLspace(201),yEE_BLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFaceColor','r', 'MarkerFaceColor', '
% EE trajectory of BL ---->
plot(xEE BLspace(113:201), yEE BLspace(113:201), 'Color', ['cyan' ...
            ], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 2)% -, --, :, -.
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,2),yPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,2),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 2 markers
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,3),yPTS_BL(113+k_sttc,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers
%line(xPTS(185,:),yPTS(185,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
%line(xPTS(201,:),yPTS(201,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor', 'Marker
%plot(xPTS(113,1),yPTS(113,1),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_BL(113,2),yPTS_BL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
```



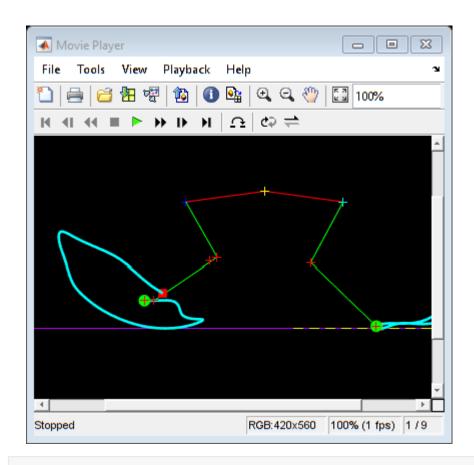
```
%mplay(movColr);  % default : 100% <---> 20 frames/second = 20fps
%fps = 1/3;  % <--- shows a frame every 1/3 = 0.333 [s]
fps = 1;  % <--- shows a frame every 1 [s]
implay(movColr,fps);  % specify the frames per second to show in the animation</pre>
```



```
J 1 = [2*0.729,0,0]; % static reference [x,y,z] coordinates
%PLtfrm = [J o;J 1];
PLtfrm = [J_o;J_midS;J_1]; % includes mid spine joint
plot(J o(1,1), J o(1,2), 'b', 'Marker', '+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
hold on
plot(GNDLL(1,:),GNDLL(2,:), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','-'); % GROUND level for BL
plot(GNDLL2(1,6:9),GNDLL2(2,6:9), 'Color',cF,'LineStyle','--'); % GROUND level for FL
plot(GNDLL2 adjstd(1,6:9),GNDLL2 adjstd(2,6:9), 'Color',cE,'LineStyle','--'); % adjusted -->GRO
while k < 90
% ------>
line(PLtfrm(:,1),PLtfrm(:,2), 'Color',cA,'LineStyle','-') ;% <-- static platform link</pre>
plot(J_1(1,1),J_0(1,2),'c','Marker','+') % reference marker = CoM LSQ
plot(J_midS(1,1),J_midS(1,2),'y','Marker','+') % mid SPINE joint
% k static variable ---->
k sttc = 1; % <--- estimated configuration number when FL is in ground contact i.e on level >0
%k sttc = 88; % <--- estimated configuration number when FL is in ground contact i.e on level
line(xPTS_FL(113+k_sttc,1:3),yPTS_FL(113+k_sttc,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dyn
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace
plot(xEE_FLspace(201),-yEE_FLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFace
% EE trajectory of FL ---->
plot(xEE_FLspace(113:201),-yEE_FLspace(113:201),'Color',['cyan' ...
      ], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 2)% -, --, :, -.
plot(xPTS\_FL(113+k\_sttc,2),yPTS\_FL(113+k\_sttc,2),'r','Marker','+')~\%<----~all~joint~2~markers
plot(xPTS_FL(113+k_sttc,3),yPTS_FL(113+k_sttc,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers
plot(xEE_FLspace(113),-yEE_FLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFace
plot(xPTS_FL(113,2),yPTS_FL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_FL(113,3),yPTS_FL(113,3),'r','Marker','+')
                                                               ·---->
% ----->
line(xPTS_BL(113+k,1:3),yPTS_BL(113+k,1:3), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-'); % <---- dynamic link
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor'
plot(xEE_BLspace(201),yEE_BLspace(201),'s', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','r', 'MarkerFaceColor','r', 'MarkerFa
% EE trajectory of BL ---->
plot(xEE_BLspace(113:201),yEE_BLspace(113:201),'Color',['cyan' ...
      ], 'LineStyle', '-', 'LineWidth', 2)% -, --, :, -.
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k,2),yPTS_BL(113+k,2),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 2 markers
plot(xPTS_BL(113+k,3),yPTS_BL(113+k,3),'r','Marker','+') % <---- all joint 3 markers = EE
%line(xPTS(185,:),yPTS(185,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
%line(xPTS(201,:),yPTS(201,:), 'Color',cJ,'LineStyle','-')
plot(xEE_BLspace(113),yEE_BLspace(113),'o', 'LineWidth',3, 'MarkerEdgeColor','g', 'MarkerFaceColor'
%plot(xPTS(113,1),yPTS(113,1),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_BL(113,2),yPTS_BL(113,2),'r','Marker','+')
plot(xPTS_BL(113,3),yPTS_BL(113,3),'r','Marker','+')
```



```
%mplay(movColr);  % default : 100% <---> 20 frames/second = 20fps
%fps = 1/3; % <--- shows a frame every 1/3 = 0.333 [s]
fps = 1; % <--- shows a frame every 1 [s]
implay(movColr,fps); % specify the frames per second to show in the animation</pre>
```



clear movColr