

Cobscook Bay Inventory: A Historical Checklist of Marine Invertebrates Spanning 162 Years

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Abstract - Cobscook Bay inventory is a historical checklist that documents nearly 800 species of macroinvertebrates found in Cobscook Bay, ME, based on collection records spanning the past 162 years. Information on species occurrence over time has been compiled from published literature, museum collection records, electronic databases, graduate students theses, and species collection lists from invertebrate zoologists. Nearly all records have been reviewed for the validity of identifications by an international group of taxonomic specialists. Accepted species names and their authorities are listed along with alternate names used previously for well over a century. This format results in a historical timeline of the occurrence of species in Cobscook Bay that starts with discovery and continues through past and recent records for each species. It is hoped this database will provide a baseline that will be updated with discoveries of new species, made by developing molecular techniques and observed changes in species occurrence from invasions or local extinctions, to keep its historical perspective intact.

Introduction

Cobscook Bay, ME, is the northern-most bay on the east coast of the United States near the United States-Canada border at the mouth of the Bay of Fundy. The Bay amounts to approximately 110 km² and lies behind an open boundary between Eastport and Lubec (Fig. 1). This boreal, macrotidal estuary is dominated by energetic tides of high amplitude that result in thorough mixing of the water column. Source water is cool, nutrient-rich continental slope water that enters the Gulf of Maine through the deep Northeast Channel and spreads along the bottom to the upwelling zone at the mouth of the Bay of Fundy. The geographic boundary of the Bay proper can be extended out into the Head Harbor Passage when physical oceanographic information of water circulation is considered to define the region. Extreme tides, tidal upwelling, high incidence of summer fog shielding the intertidal from solar radiation, and unusually varied habitats have all been implicated as reasons for the diverse invertebrate fauna of Cobscook Bay (Trott and Larsen 2003). The distribution of surficial sediments is one indication of the diversity of intertidal and subtidal environments present in the Bay (Fig. 2).

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Early explorations of Cobscook Bay and the surrounding region make the historical perspective of this checklist possible. The high productivity of this ecosystem was recognized in 1872 by the United States Fish Commission (now the National Marine Fisheries Service [NMFS]) with the establishment of the second station in its history at Eastport, ME, the first station being located at Woods Hole, MA. Twenty-nine years earlier, J.W. Mighels had published records of marine molluscs from Cobscook Bay (Mighels 1843), and a decade later, William Stimpson published his findings from summer explorations around Eastport and the neighboring island of Grand Manan (Stimpson 1851a, 1853). Nearly another decade passed before C.B. Fuller (1862a,b) reported on invertebrates collected from Treat's Island and

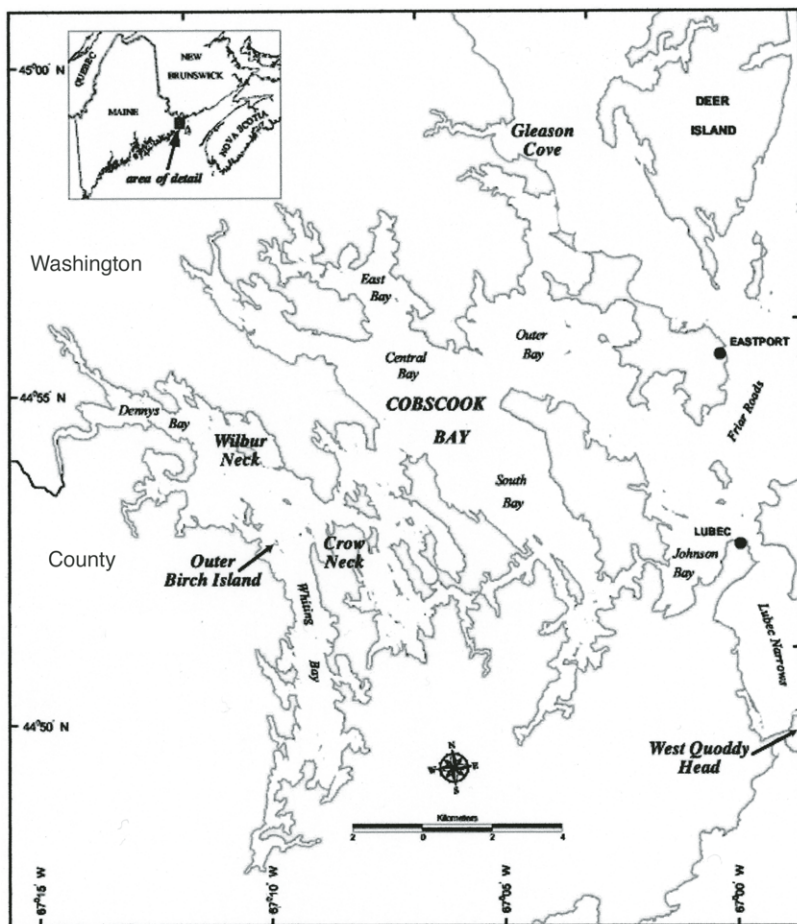


Figure 1. Map of Cobscook Bay, ME. Inset illustrates general location of Cobscook Bay in relation to the Gulf of Maine.

other locations in the vicinity of Eastport. Records of the invertebrates from Cobscook Bay then began to appear more frequently in the literature, authored by a graduate student of Louis Agassiz, originally from Maine, who became the first Professor of Zoology of Yale College. His name was Addison E. Verrill, and he spearheaded the US Commission's explorations into the waters of the Gulf of Maine. The highly diverse and abundant invertebrate fauna of Cobscook Bay was the focus of a presentation by Verrill to the Essex Society in which he described how with ease so many examples of every phylum could be found during a walk in the intertidal or below the wharfs of Eastport (Verrill 1871b). His words resonated those of Stimpson (1851a), who had reported 20 years previous that two or three hundred species of different classes might be found in the Fundy Isles during a single low tide.

This inventory of the marine invertebrate fauna of Cobscook Bay spans 162 years from Mighels (1843) to the present (see Larsen and Gilfillan 2004, Trott 2004a). Records prior to 1900 are primarily from dredging, which was the common sampling technique of the time. However, Stimpson (1851a) observed that many species that occur subtidally in the southern Gulf of Maine are present intertidally, an observation later verified for the Eastport area by Fuller (1862a,b). This unusual distribution is one reason why collections made after the turn of the century were almost entirely from the intertidal zone.

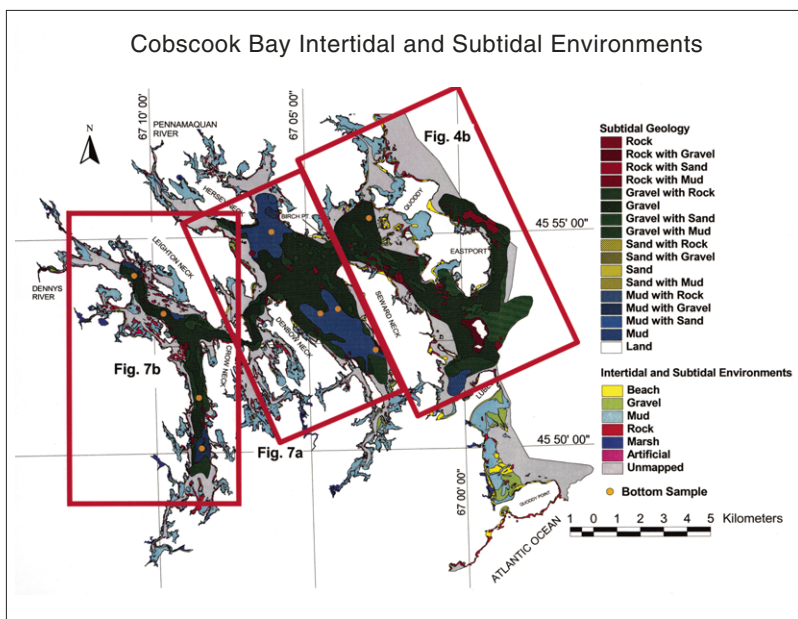


Figure 2. Surficial geology map for Cobscook Bay, ME (Kelley and Kelley 2004).

Faunistic information used to construct this document was drawn from literature, museum collections, electronic databases, and species lists. Major monographs, peer-reviewed publications, government reports, and graduate theses formed the majority of the literature-based knowledge for this inventory. It includes all of Verrill's published records for Eastport and the Bay proper in addition to other major early works, e.g., Holmes (1905), Richardson (1905), and Webster and Benedict (1887). Museum records, primarily from the National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, and the Peabody Museum, Yale University, comprise the source of collections-based knowledge and contributed greatly to the certainty of species identifications.

There is a level of redundancy created by using these sources in combination. For example, many of Verrill's published collections are in the holdings of the Peabody Museum and therefore are often cross-referenced when both Verrill and the Peabody Museum are listed as records for a particular species. Another source of overlap stems from papers published in the Boston Society of Natural History series "Fauna of New England" that included the records of Verrill, Stimpson, Mighels, and others. There is no attempt to calculate the degree of overlap within and between these sources. An important noteworthy fact is, however, that the Peabody Museum holds specimens deposited by collectors more recent than Verrill, and many of the authors of the contributions to the Fauna of New England included new record information. When new records were listed within sources such as these, the original source of the information was not cited. This information is left to the reader to discover if it is sought. Collection records for specimens held at the Peabody Museum are accessible online (Division of Invertebrate Zoology 2005).

A third source of information is now available in the form of electronic databases. Websites for Gastropoda (Rosenberg 2003–04), Hexacorallia (Fautin 2004, Fautin and Buddemeier 2003), and Turbellaria (Tyler et al. 2005) were used to determine synonymies, authorities, and location information for these groups. Electronic databases were not the exclusive source of these types of information.

A fourth smaller, but not insignificant, source of information came from species lists of taxonomists and invertebrate zoologists, whose work would have gone unknown otherwise. These contributors donated their information towards this effort freely. Their generosity is acknowledged here: Dr. Terrence Gosliner, California Academy of Sciences; Dr. Paul Langer, Gwynedd Mercy College; Dr. Peter F. Larsen, Bigelow Laboratory for Ocean Sciences; Professor Rachel Merz, Swarthmore College, who donated collection records of the late Professor Norman Meinkoth; Professor Nathan W. Riser, Emeritus, Marine Science Center, Northeastern University; and Professor Seth Tyler, University of Maine, Orono.

The search for the most recent, accepted valid names for the numerous reported species from Cobscook Bay was the most difficult task of preparing this inventory. The weight of this fell upon taxonomists who were solicited for their interest in reviewing lists of species in their taxa of specialty. They also contributed information flagging suspected misidentifications and authorship errors passed down through the literature. The generous contributors listed in Table 1 who voluntarily donated their spare time to this task are gratefully acknowledged.

Additional information on specific groups was supplied by Daphne Fautin, Natural History Museum and Biodiversity Research Center, University of Kansas, Cnidaria; Peter J. Hayward, University of Swansea, United Kingdom, Ectoprocta; Gerhard Pohle, Huntsman Marine Science Centre, New Brunswick, Crustacea; Larry Harris, Department of Zoology, University of New Hampshire, Nudibranchia; and Andrea Waeschenbach, The Natural History Museum, United Kingdom, Ectoprocta. Appreciation is also given to those who volunteered their expertise that eventually was not needed because of the lack of information about their taxon of specialty: Frank Ferrari, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, planktonic Copepoda; Louis Kornicker, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Ostracoda; and Richard Heard, University of Southern Mississippi, Tanaidacea. Without the unselfish assistance of all contributors, the quality of this publication would be below its present level.

Table 1. Taxonomic reviewers and contributors to the Cobscook Bay Inventory.

Taxonomic specialist	Institution	Taxon
Pierre Brunel	Université de Montréal	Amphipoda and Cumacea
Stephen Cairns	National Museum of Natural History	Cnidaria
Dale Calder	Royal Ontario Museum	Cnidaria
Edward Cutler	Museum of Comparative Zoology	Sipuncula
Kristian Fauchald	National Museum of Natural History	Polychaeta
Terrence Gosliner	California Academy of Sciences	Nudibranchia
Brian Kensley	National Museum of Natural History	Isopoda and Decapoda
Rafael Lemaitre	National Museum of Natural History	Anomura
Richard Modlin	University of Alabama	Mysidacea
Françoise Monniot	Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle	Ascidacea
Jon Norenburg	National Museum of Natural History	Nemertea
Mark Ohman	Scripps Institution of Oceanography	Euphausiacea
David Pawson	National Museum of Natural History	Echinodermata
Klaus Ruetzler	National Museum of Natural History	Porifera
Nathan Riser	Marine Science Center, Northeastern Univ.	Nemertea and Platyhelminthes
Gary Rosenberg	Academy of Natural Sciences	Gastropoda
Seth Tyler	University of Maine, Orono	Platyhelminthes
Robert Jay Van Syoc	Californian Academy of Sciences	Cirripedia
Thomas Waller	National Museum of Natural History	Bivalvia
Judith Winston	Virginia Museum of Natural History	Ectoprocta

Some groups remained for tracing synonyms because of my inability to recruit specialists due to lack of time or availability. The Cephalopoda, Chaetognatha, Ctenophora, Hemichordata, Nematoda, Priapulida, Pycnogonida, and Scaphopoda fell into this category. Fortunately, these taxa contain few records that made a daunting task less strenuous, aided by reviewers who volunteered their knowledge when possible. Synonyms and previously used names for species in these and other taxa were traced by me to valid species names often but not exclusively using: Abbott (1974), Bousfield (1973), Brunel et al. (1998), Cairns et al. (1991), Clark and Downey (1992), Costello et al. (2001), Cutler (1994), Fauchald (1997), Gosner (1971), Macpherson (1971), Pollock (1998), Schultz (1968), Squires (1990), Turgeon et al. (1998), Williams (1984), and Williams et al. (1998).

The high degree of scholarship of all resources makes reasonably certain the validity of identifications used to construct this inventory. In cases where records originated from museums, voucher specimens are available to confirm species identifications. Doubtful species records for each phylum, identified by taxonomic reviewers, appear in sections titled "Uncertain Records." Reasons for questioning these identifications are referenced by footnotes annotated near the end of each phylum. The concept of validity for species used in producing this document, though rigorous by all attempts, is none-the-less limited given developing molecular techniques for identifying species. For example, *Hydractinia polyclina* so closely resembles *H. echinata* morphologically that the two species can be distinguished only on the basis of molecular data (D. Calder, pers. comm.). Molecular techniques could distinguish new species among species included in this list.

There are obvious shortages and gaps in this list concerning specific taxa. Groups imperfectly known were left out early in strategizing the preparation of this inventory. Intentionally not included were most meiofauna (e.g., Protista, Kinorhyncha, Gnathostomulida, Loricifera, Rotifera, Cyclophora, Gastrotricha, etc.), most parasites (e.g., parasitic Nematoda, Acanthocephala, Cestoda, etc.) and Insecta. Meiofauna are uncommon targets for collection because of their small size and equally uncommon taxonomic specialists who can identify them. Other taxa that have no species records for Cobscook Bay, but were reviewed to be included are most microfauna (e.g., Branchiopoda, Branchiura, Copepoda, Ostracoda, Tardigrada, etc.), Echiura, Aplacophora, and Tanaidacea. Size alone does not explain the lack of species records. In many cases, the lack of records probably results from these groups not having been the focus of collections and/or identifications. Species records of these groups exist from other localities in the Gulf of Maine, so their absence from Cobscook Bay was somewhat unexpected.

The higher taxa within each phylum are arranged according to the most recently published phylogeny in Brusca and Brusca (2003). Phyla that follow a different scheme based on cladistic analysis are Polychaeta (Fauchald and Rouse 1997, Rouse and Fauchald 1997) and Platyhelminthes (Tyler et al. 2005). Publications of the American Fisheries Society were used to organize Mollusca and Cnidaria, and Hayward (2001) was used for Ectoprocta. Sponges were organized according to the classification of Hooper and van Soest (2002). Species are always listed in alphabetical order within their families.

Species reported in this inventory are listed with the following style and format:

Accepted Species Name Author, Date

Accepted Species Name Abbreviated Records(s)

Previously used name Abbreviated Record(s)

Bold italics are used to identify accepted species names with their authorities. The format that follows is a chresonymy, i.e., a list of usages of names analogous to a "chrestomathy" in literary fields. These fall into five categories: a) identical to current usage and written in *regular italics*; b) using the same trivial epithet, but in combination with a different generic name (alternative combination) or at a different rank (species versus subspecies or variety); c) synonyms (which can also have alternate ranks, combinations, and misspellings); d) misapplications of names (i.e., misidentifications); and e) misspellings. *Regular italics* are associated with accepted names of species, and roman font for names used previously. All are followed by abbreviated records that are defined in a key to the abbreviations at the end of each phylum. Each abbreviation refers to the source of a record along with the date of publication. While unconventional for unpublished records, years that donated species lists were assembled are also reported to help complete a timeline for collections of species they refer to. These also appear in the Literature Cited along with published records. Taxonomic information about particular species is referenced by footnotes annotated at the end of each phylum.

The value of this style and format is the inclusion of names of species associated with the sources used to construct this inventory. What results is a historical timeline of the occurrence of species in Cobscook Bay that starts with discovery and continues through past and recent records for each species. This timeline of occurrence is only as perfect as the intensity and focus of collections. Another benefit of the format is that ecologists, physiologists, and general biologists can use this species list to avoid the detective work of tracing previously used names along a twisted thread of sometimes obscure publications to determine currently accepted names. In this regard, the inventory's utility extends beyond Cobscook Bay since many species occur elsewhere in the Gulf of Maine (Trott and Larsen 2003).

Cobscook Bay Marine Invertebrate Checklist

It is hoped that the scientific community, educators, students, planners, and interested laymen will find the information contained in the following pages useful in understanding the diverse community of animals found within Cobscook Bay. I invite with hope that mistakes and additions will be relayed to me in order to keep this species inventory complete and current.

Phylum Porifera	268
Phylum Cnidaria	270
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Phylum Sipuncula	279
Phylum Annelida	279
Phylum Arthropoda	290
Phylum Mollusca	298
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Phylum Brachiopoda	311
Phylum Echinodermata	312
Phylum Chaetognatha	314
Phylum Hemichordata	314
Phylum Chordata	315

PHYLUM PORIFERA

Class Calcarea

Order Clathrinida

Family Clathrinidae

Clathrina coriacea

(Montagu, 1818)

Clathrina coriacea L.

Order Leucosolenida

Family Leucosoleniidae

Leucosolenia botryoides

(Ellis and Solander,
1786)

Leucosolenia botryoides

L, P, R, S, T, Wi

Family Sycettidae

Sycon ciliatum O. Fabri- cius, 1780

Scypha ciliata L, M, P, R,
S, T, Wi

Class Demospongiae

Order Halisarcida

Family Halisarcidae

Halisarca dujardini

Johnston, 1842

Halisarca dujardini R

Order Poecilosclerida

Family Acarnidae

Iophon nigricans

(Bowerbank, 1863)

Iophon nigricans L, M, P

Family Microcionidae

Microciona prolifera (Ellis

and Solander, 1786)

Microciona prolifera L,
P

Family Myxillidae

Myxilla fimbriata

(Bowerbank, 1864)

Myxilla fimbriata L***Myxilla incrustans***

(Johnston, 1842)

Myxilla incrustans L, P

Family Tedaniidae

Tedania suctoria (Schmidt,

1870)

Tedania suctoria L

Family Mycalidae

Mycale lingua (Bowerbank,

1858)

Mycale lingua L***Mycale ovulum*** (Schmidt,

1870)

Mycalecarmia ovulum L,
P

Family Isodictyiidae

Isodictya deichmannae de

Laubenfels, 1949

Isodictya deichmannae
L, P, Pe***Isodictya palmata*** (Ellis and

Solander, 1786)

Isodictya palmata L, P, R

Order Halichondrida

Family Halichondriidae

Halichondria bowerbanki

Burton, 1930

Halichondria
bowerbanki P, Pe***Halichondria panicea***

(Pallas, 1766)

Halichondria panicea L,

O, P, R, S, T, Wi

Halichondria sitiens

(Schmidt, 1870)

Pellina sitiens L, P***Hymeniacion heliophila***

(Parker, 1910)

*Hymeniacion**heliophila* M

Order Haplosclerida

Family Chalinidae

Haliclona canaliculata

Hartman, 1958

Haliclona canaliculata P***Haliclona oculata*** (Pallas,

1766)

Haliclona oculata L, R,
S, Wi

Order Hadromerida

Family Clionaidae

Cliona celata Grant, 1826*Cliona celata* L, P, S, Wi***Pione vastifica*** (Hancock,

1849)

Cliona vastifica L, P

Family Polymastiidae

Polymastia robusta

(Bowerbank, 1816)

Polymastia robusta L,
Lr₂, Lr₃, M, P

Family Suberitidae

Suberites ficus (Pallas,

1766)

Suberites ficus L, P

Key to the Abbreviations for Porifera

L	Langer 1973
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
Wi	Weiss 1980

PHYLUM CNIDARIA

Class Scyphozoa

Order Stauromedusae

Suborder Eleutherocarpida

Family Lucernariidae

Halicyclystus auricula

(Rathke, 1806)

Halicyclystus auricula B, P

Halicyclystus salpinx Clark,
1863

Halicyclystus salpinx L, M,
P, S

Halmocyathus lagena (O.
F. Müller, 1776)

Halmocyathus lagena B

Lucernaria quadricornis
O. F. Müller, 1776

Lucernaria quadricornis
B, L, M, P, Pe, S, V₆

Suborder Cleistocarpida

Family Depastridae

Craterolophus convolvulus
(Johnston, 1835)

Craterolophus convolvu-
lus L, P, R

Order Semaestomeae

Family Cyaneidae

Cyanea capillata

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Cyanea capillata B, L,
M, P, USNM

Cyanea arctica V₆

Family Ulmaridae

Aurelia aurita (Linnaeus,
1758)

Aurelia aurita B, L, P, T
Aurelia flavidula V₆

Phacellophora

camtschatica Brandt,
1835

Callinema ornata V₂, V₃,
V₆

Phacellophora ornata B

Class Hydrozoa

An asterisk () precedes species listed under both their hydroid and medusoid stages.

Order Anthoathecatae—athecate hydroids

Family Clavidae

Clava multicornis

(Forsskål, 1775)

Clava leptostyla F, L, O,
P, R, S, T

Family Hydractiniidae

**Hydractinia americana*

Edwards, 1972

¹*Podocoryne carnea* L

Hydractinia echinata

(Fleming, 1828)

Hydractinia echinata L,
P, S

Family Bougainvilliidae

**Bougainvillia*

superciliaris (L.

Agassiz, 1849)

Bougainvillia

superciliaris B

Family Pandeidae

**Leuckartiara octona*

(Fleming, 1823)

Campanularia repens
USNM

Family Eudendriidae

Eudendrium capillare

Alder, 1856

Eudendrium capillare

USNM

Eudendrium tenue Wi

Eudendrium cochleatum

Allman, 1877

Eudendrium cochleatum
F

Eudendrium dispar L.

Agassiz, 1862

Eudendrium dispar F

Eudendrium ramosum

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Eudendrium ramosum
USNM

Family Zancleidae

***Zanclea costata**

Gegenbaur, 1857

Zanclea costata M

Family Acaulidae

Acaulis primarius

Stimpson, 1853

Acaulis primarius V₆**Candelabrum phrygium**

(O. Fabricius, 1780)

Blastothela rosea V₁₁

Family Corymorphidae

Corymorpha nutans M.

Sars, 1835

Corymorpha nutans Fl**Corymorpha pendula** L.

Agassiz, 1862

Corymorpha pendula L.,

M, P, S, USNM

Hybocodon pendula B

Family Tubulariidae

Ectopleura crocea (L.

Agassiz, 1862)

Tubularia crocea L, P, Wi**Ectopleura larynx** (Ellis
and Solander, 1786)*Thamnocnidia larynx*

USNM

Tubularia larynx L, P, R,
Wi*Tubularia spectabilis* L, P*Tubularia tenella* F**Tubularia indivisa**

Linnaeus, 1758

Tubularia indivisa M

Family Corynidae

***Sarsia tubulosa** (M. Sars,
1835)*Sarsia mirabilis* B

Order Anthoathecatae—hydromedusae

Family Hydractiniidae

***Hydractinia americana**

Edwards, 1972

¹*Podocoryne carnea* L**Hydractinia borealis**

(Mayer, 1900)

Lymnorea borealis B

Family Bougainvilliidae

Bougainvilliasuperciliaris* (L.

Agassiz, 1849)

*Bougainvillia**superciliaris* B

Family Pandeidae

Catablema vesicarium (A.

Agassiz, 1862)

Catablema vesicaria B***Leuckartiara octona**

(Fleming, 1823)

Leuckartiara octona B*Campanularia repens*

USNM

Family Zancleidae

***Zanclea costata**

Gegenbaur, 1857

Zanclea costata M

Family Corynidae

***Sarsia tubulosa** (M. Sars,
1835)*Sarsia mirabilis* B

Order Limnomedusae

Family Olindiidae

Gonionemus vertens L.

Agassiz, 1862

Gonionemus vertens L,
P, M

Order Leptothecatae—thecate hydroids

Family Melicertidae

Melicertum octocostatum

(M. Sars, 1835)

*Melicertum**octocostatum* M*Melicertum campanula*
B, V₆

Family Calycellidae

Calycella syringa

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Calycella syringa L,
USNM*Calycella pygmaea*
USNM*Calycella syringes* P

Family Haleciidae

Halecium articulatum

Clark, 1875

Halecium articulatum F,
Pe

- Halecium beanii*** (Johnston, 1838)
Halecium beanii F, USNM
- Halecium halecinum*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Halecium halecinum F, USNM
- Halecium muricatum*** (Ellis and Solander, 1786)
Halecium muricatum F, USNM
- Halecium sessile*** Norman, 1867
Halecium sessile USNM
- Family Plumulariidae
- Nemertesia americana*** (Nutting, 1900)
Antennularia americana L, M
- Plumularia gracillima*** (G. O. Sars, 1873)
Plumaria verrilli Pe
Schizotricha gracillima F
- Family Aglaopheniidae
- Lytocarpia myriophyllum*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Thecocarpus myriophyllum F
- Family Lafoeidae
- Lafoea dumosa*** (Fleming, 1828)
Lafoea dumosa USNM
Hebella pocillum F
- Family Campanulariidae
- Campanularia groenlandica*** Levinsen, 1893
Campanularia groenlandica F, USNM
- Campanularia volubilis*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Campanularia volubilis USNM
Clytia volubilis B
- Clytia hemisphaerica*** (Linnaeus, 1767)
Clytia johnstoni USNM
Oceania languida V₆
Phialidium languidum B
- Laomedea flexuosa*** Alder, 1857
Campanularia flexuosa F, O, P, USNM
- Obelia dichotoma*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Obelia dichotoma B, F
- Obelia geniculata*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Obelia geniculata F, L, M, O, P, S, T, USNM
- Obelia longissima*** (Pallas, 1766)
Obelia longissima USNM
Obelia articulata F
Obelia commissuralis B, L
- Orthopyxis integra*** (Macgillivray, 1842)
Campanularia caliculata USNM
Campanularia integra F, USNM
- Rhizocaulus verticillatus*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Campanularia verticillatus L
- Family Sertulariidae
- Abietinaria abietina*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Abietinaria abietina L, P
- Diphasia fallax*** (Johnston, 1847)
Diphasia fallax F, L, P, USNM
Aphasia fallax P
- Diphasia pinastrum*** (Cuvier, 1830)
Diphasia alata USNM
- Dynamena pumila*** (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dynamena pumila T, USNM
Sertularia pumila L, M, O, P, R, S, Wi

Hydrallmania falcata

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Hydrallmania falcata F,
L, P, T***Sertularia argentea***

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Sertularia argentea Fl
Thuiaria argentea F, L, P***Sertularia cupressina***

Linnaeus, 1758

Thuiaria cupressina F***Sertularia latiuscula***

Stimpson, 1853

Sertularia latiuscula
USNM***Sertularella polyzonias***

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Sertularella polyzonias F
Sertularia polyzonias Fl,
Fl₂***Sertularella rugosa***

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Sertularella rugosa L***Sertularia similis* Clark,**

1876

Thuiaria similis L, P***Symplectoscyphus****tricuspidatus* (Alder,
1856)*Sertularia tricuspidata* F,
L, P, USNM***Tamarisca tamarisca***

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Diphasia tamarisca F***Thuiaria articulata* (Pallas,**

1766)

Thuiaria articulata
USNM*Thuiaria lonchitis* F

Order Leptothecatae —hydromedusae

Family Melicertidae

Melicertum octocostatum

(M. Sars, 1835)

*Melicertum**octocostatum* M*Melicertum campanula*
B, V₆

Family Aequoreidae

***Aequorea albida* L. Agassiz,**
1862*Aequorea aequorea* var.
albida B***Rhacostoma atlanticum* L.**

Agassiz, 1850

Aequorea groenlandica B

Family Laodiceidae

Staurophora mertensi

Brandt, 1838

Staurophora mertensi

USNM

Staurophora mertensii B*Staurophora laciniata* V₆

Family Tiaropsidae

***Tiaropsis multicirrata* (M.**

Sars, 1835)

Tiaropsis diademata B

Order Trachymedusae

Family Rhopalonematidae

***Aglantha digitalis* (O.F.**

Müller, 1776)

Aglantha digitale B**Subclass Siphonophorae**

Order Cystonectae

Family Physaliidae

Physalia physalis

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Physalia physalis B

Order Physonectae

Family Agalmatidae

***Agalma elegans* (M. Sars,**
1846)*Agalma elegans* B***Nanomia cara* (A. Agassiz,**
1865)*Stephanomia cara* B, L**Class Anthozoa****Subclass Ceriantipatharia**

Order Ceriantharia

Family Cerianthidae

***Cerianthus borealis* Verrill,**
1873*Cerianthus borealis* L, P,
R, T, Wi

Subclass Alcyonaria

Order Alcyonacea

Suborder Alcyoniina

Family Alcyoniidae

Drifa glomerata (Verrill,
1869)

Drifa glomerata Lr₂, Lr₃

Gersemia rubiformis

(Ehrenberg, 1834)

Gersemia rubiformis L,
P, R, USNM

Gersemia carnea V₂₄

Alcyonium carneum Fl,
V, V₆

Alcyonium rubiforme V₆

Eunephthya rubiformis
Pe

Subclass Zoantharia (= Hexacorallia)

Order Actiniaria

Family Actiniidae

Aulactinia stella (Verrill,
1864)

Bunodactis stella M, P,

Pe, S, USNM, V₆, V₂₂

Bunodes stella V, V₆

Bolocera tuediae (Johnson,
1832)

Bolocera tuediae L

Urticina felina (Linnaeus,
1767)

Urticina felina T

Tealia crassicornis M, O,
USNM

Tealia felina L, P, Pe, S
Urticina crassicornis R,

V₆, V₂₂, V₂₅

Family Actinostolidae

Actinostola callosa (Verrill,
1882)

Actinostola callosa P

Stomphia carneola

(Stimpson, 1853)

Stomphia carneola V₂₃,
V₂₅

Stomphia coccinea (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Stomphia coccinea L, P

Rhodactinia davisii V

Stomphia churchiae
USNM

Family Diadumenidae

Diadumene lineata (Verrill,
1869)

Diadumene lineata P

Haliplanella luciae P

Family Edwardsiidae

Edwardsia elegans (Verrill,
1869)

Edwardsia elegans Lr₂,

M, P, Pe, R, S, T, V₂,
V₂₅, Wi

Edwardsia sipunculoides
(Stimpson, 1853)

Edwardsia sipunculoides
Pe, V, V₁

Edwardsiella

sipunculoides V₂₅

Family Halcampidae

Halcampa duodecimcirrata
(M. Sars, 1851)

Halcampa

duodecimcirrata S, P,
R, V₂₅

Edwardsia farinacea V₂,
V₂₅

Family Haloclavidae

Iyanthus laevis Verrill,
1864

Iyanthus laevis V₁

Peachia parasitica (L.

Agassiz, 1859)

Peachia parasitica Pe,
USNM, V, V₆

Bicidiopsis tubicola Pe

Family Metridiidae

Metridium senile

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Metridium senile L, Lr₃,

O, P, Pe, R, S, T, Wi

Metridium marginatum
V₆

UNCERTAIN RECORDSOrder Anthoathecata—athecate
hydroids

Family Hydractiniidae

²***Hydractinia polyclina*** (L.
Agassiz, 1862)

Hydractinia polyclina Pe

Order Leptothecatae —thecate hydroids
Family Sertulariidae

³*Abietinaria filicula* (Ellis
and Solander, 1786)
Sertularia filicula USNM

¹In part; not *Podocoryne* M. Sars, 1846
(D. Calder, pers. comm.).

²According to D. Calder (pers. comm.),
Hydractinia polyclina can be distin-
guished from *H. echinata* only on the
basis of molecular data.

³Alternatively, *Abietinaria abieta*
(Linnaeus, 1758) according to D. Calder
(pers. comm.).

Key to the Abbreviations for Cnidaria

B	Bigelow 1914
F	Fraser 1944
Fl	Fuller 1862a
Fl ₂	Fuller 1862b
L	Langer 1973
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
USNM	United States National Museum
V	Verrill 1864
V ₁	Verrill 1866
V ₂	Verrill 1869a
V ₃	Verrill 1869b
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₁₁	Verrill 1878
V ₂₂	Verrill 1899a
V ₂₃	Verrill 1899b
V ₂₄	Verrill 1922a
V ₂₅	Verrill 1922b
Wi	Weiss 1980

PHYLUM CTENOPHORA

Class Tentaculata

Order Cydippida

Family Mertensiidae

Mertensia ovum (O.

Fabricius, 1780)

Mertensia ovum B, V₆

Order Thalassocalycida

Family Pleurobranchiidae

Pleurobranchia pileus

(O.F. Müller, 1776)

Pleurobranchia pileus L,
P, T

Family Thalassocalycida

Bolinopsis infundibulum

(O.F. Müller, 1776)

Bolinopsis infundibulum

B, L, P

Bolina alata V₆

Class Nuda

Order Beroida

Family Beroidae

Beroe cucumis Fabricius,
1780

Beroe cucumis B

Idyia roseola V₆

Key to the Abbreviations for
Ctenophora

B	Bigelow 1914
L	Langer 1973
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
T	Trott 2004b
V ₆	Verrill 1871b

PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES**Class Acoelomorpha**

Order Acoela

Family Convolutidae

Aphanostoma sanguineum

Beklemischev, 1915

*Aphanostoma**sanguineum* Hg&Ty***Conaperta hortulus*** Hooze

and Tyler, 2003

Conaperta hortulus

Hg&Ty

Praeaphanostoma*wadsworthi* Hooze

and Tyler, 2003

*Praeaphanostoma**wadsworthi* Hg***Praeconvoluta tigrina***

Hooze and Tyler,

2003

Praeconvoluta tigrina

Hg&Ty

Praeconvoluta tornuva

Tyler and Hooze,

1999

Praeconvoluta tornuva

Hg

Family Anaperidae

Anaperus gardineri (Graff,

1911)

Anaperus gardineri Hg

Family Otocelididae

Otocelis sandara Hooze and

Tyler, 2003

Otocelis sandara Hg&Ty***Philocelis brueggemanni***

Hooze and Tyler,

2003

Philocelis brueggemanni

Hg&Ty

Family Mecynostomidae

Paedomecynostomun*bruneum* Dörjes,

1968

*Paedomecynostomun**bruneum* Hg

Family Solenofilomorphidae

Myopea "caleum"

[undescribed,

mentioned in Hg&Ty]

Myopea "caleum" Ty**Class Rhabditophora**

Superorder Macrostomorpha

Order Macrostomida

Family Macrostomidae

Paramacrostomum*tricladoideis* Riedel,

1932

*Paramacrostomum**tricladoideis* Ty

Order Rhabdocoela

Suborder "Typhloplanoida"

Family Trigonostomidae

Astrotorhynchus bifidus

(McIntosh, 1874)

Astrotorhynchus bifidus

Ty

Order Seriata

Suborder Proseriata

Family Coelogygnoporidae

Cirrifera cirrifera Sopott,

1972

Cirrifera cirrifera R***Coelogygnopora erotica***

Riser, 1981

Coelogygnopora erotica

R

Coelogygnopora schulzii

Meixner, 1938

Coelogygnopora schulzii

R

Suborder Tricladida

Infraorder Maricola

Superfamily Bdellouroidea

Family Uteriporidae

Subfamily Uteriporinae

Foviella affinis (Oersted,

1843)

Foviella affinis R*Fovia affinis* V₂₀

Superfamily Procerodoidea

Family Procerodidae

Procerodes littoralis

(Ström, 1768)

Procerodes littoralis L,

P, R, T

Order Polycladida

Suborder Acotylea

Superfamily Planoceroidea

Family Leptoplanidae

Subfamily Leptoplaninae

Leptoplana ellipsoidesGirard in Stimpson,
1853*Leptoplana ellipsoides*V₂₀, Wt***Leptoplana variabilis***

Girard, 1850

*Leptoplana variabilis*V₂₀

Subfamily Stylochoplaninae

Notoplana atomata O. F.

Müller, 1776

Notoplana atomata M,

O, P, Pe, R, S

Superfamily Stylochoidea

Family Latocestidae

Subfamily Trigonoporinae

Trigonoporus folium

Verrill, 1873

Trigonoporus folium V₂₀

Subfamily Phleniidae

Discocelides ellipsoides

(Girard, 1853)

*Discocelides ellipsoides*V₂₀Key to the Abbreviations for
Platyhelminthes

Hg	Hooge 2003
Hg & Ty	Hooge & Tyler 2003
L	Langer 1973
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
Ty	Tyler 2000
V ₂₀	Verrill 1892b
Wt	Whiteaves 1901

PHYLUM NEMERTEA

Class Anopla

Order Palaeonemertea

Family Cephalothricidae

Cephalothrix linearis

Rathke, 1799

Cephalothrix linearis R,V₁₉***Procephalothrix spiralis***

Coe, 1930

Procephalothrix spiralis

R

Order Heteronemertea

Family Lineidae

Cerebratulus lacteus Leidy,

1851

Cerebratulus lacteus L,

P, T

Cerebratulus fuscus V₁₉,W&B₂, Wt, USNM***Fragilonemertes rosea***

(Leidy, 1851)

¹*Micrura leidy* P***Lineus ruber*** O.F. Müller,

1774

Lineus ruber L, O, P, R,

S, T, Wi

Lineus viridis O.F. Müller,

1774

Lineus viridis R, T, V₁₅,V₁₉, Wt***Micrura affinis*** Verrill,

1879 (or Girard in

Stimpson, 1853)

Micrura affinis V₁₉, Wt***Micrura dorsalis*** Verrill,

1892

Micrura dorsalis Co, V₁₉***Ramphogordius******sanguineus*** (Riser,

1998)

*Myoisophagos**sanguineus* R*Lineus communis* V₁₄²*Lineus socialis* V₁₉

Class Enopla

Order Hoplonemertea

Suborder Monostilifera

Family Prosorhochmidae

Oerstedtia dorsalis

Abildgaard, 1806

Oerstedtia dorsalis R

Tetrastemma dorsale,
variety *marmoratum*

V₁₉

Tetrastemma dorsale,
variety *unicolor* V₁₉

Family Amphiporidae

Amphiporus angulatus

O.F. Müller, 1774

Amphiporus angulatus L,

O, P, R, S, T, V₁₉,

W&B₂, Wt

³*Amphiporus multisorus*
V₁₉

Amphiporus bioculatus

McIntosh, 1873–1874

Amphiporus bioculatus

O, P

Amphiporus caecus Verrill,
1892

Amphiporus caecus L, P

⁴***Amphiporus frontalis***

Verrill, 1892

Amphiporus frontalis

Co, V₁₉

⁵***Amphiporus***

groenlandicus

Oersted, 1843

Amphiporus

groenlandicus Wi

⁶***Amphiporus heterosorus***

Verrill, 1892

Amphiporus heterosorus
V₁₉

Amphiporus lactifloreus

Johnston, 1828

Amphiporus lactifloreus

M, R, V₁₄, V₁₉

Cyanophthalma vittata

(Verrill, 1874)

Cyanophthalma
cordiceps R

Family Tetrastemmatidae

Tetrastemma candidum

O.F. Müller, 1774

Tetrastemma candidum

O, P, R

¹Now in part (Riser 1998).

²Now in part on United States east coast
(Riser 1998).

³Synonym of *A. angulatus* fide Coe
(1943), but nomen dubium under
original name (Gibson and Crandall 1989).

⁴Nomen dubium fide Gibson and
Crandall (1989).

⁵Nomen dubium in part, Western Atlantic
fide Gibson and Crandall (1989).

⁶Nomen dubium fide Gibson and
Crandall (1989).

Key to the Abbreviations for Nemertea

Co	Coe 1943
L	Langer 1973
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
USNM	United States National Museum
V ₁₄	Verrill 1880a
V ₁₅	Verrill 1880b
V ₁₉	Verrill 1892a
W&B ₂	Webster and Benedict NMNH Records
Wi	Weiss 1980
Wt	Whiteaves 1901

PHYLUM NEMATA (NEMATODA)

Pontonema vulgare

(Bastian, 1865)

Pontonema vulgare R

Key to the Abbreviations for Nemata

R	Riser 1970
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PHYLUM PRIAPULA

Family Priapulidae

Priapulus caudatus

Lamarck, 1816

Priapulus caudatus L.,Lr₃, M, P, R, S, T, Wi

Key to the Abbreviations for Priapula

L	Langer 1973
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
Wi	Weiss 1980

PHYLUM SIPUNCULA**Class Sipunculidea**

Order Sipunculiformes

Family Sipunculidae

Phascolopsis gouldii

(Portalés, 1851)

Phascolopsis gouldii P

Order Golfingiiformes

Family Golfingiidae

*Nephasoma diaphanes**diaphanes* (Gerould,
1913)*Golfingia minuta* R

Family Phascolionidae

*Phascolion strombus**strombus* (Montagu,
1804)*Phascolion strombus*
strombus T*Phascolion strombi* Lr₂,
Pe, USNM*Sipunculus bernnhardus*
Fl

Key to the Abbreviations for Sipuncula

Fl	Fuller 1862a
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
R	Riser 1970
T	Trott 2004b

PHYLUM ANNELIDA**Class Polychaeta****Scolecida**

Family Arenicolidae

Arenicola marina

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Arenicola marina L., Mc,P, Pe, R, S, V₁₄, W&B₁*Arenicola piscatorum* V₆

Family Capitellidae

Capitella capitata (O.

Fabricius, 1780)

[wrong author van

Beneden cited in

W&B₁]*Capitella capitata* Lr,USNM, W&B₁*Heteromastus filiformis*

(Claparède, 1864)

Heteromastus filiformis

P

*Notomastus capillaris*W&B₁*Notomastus latericeus* M.

Sars, 1851

Notomastus latericeus P

Family Maldanidae

Subfamily Euclymeninae

Clymenella torquata(Leidy, 1855) [wrong
author Verrill cited in
W&B₁]*Clymenella torquata* P,Pe, W&B₁, Wi*Euclymene zonalis* (Verrill,
1874)*Euclymene zonalis* P*Clymenella zonalis* Mc*Praxillella zonalis* W&B₁*Praxillella praetermissa*

(Malmgren, 1865)

[wrong author Verrill
cited in W&B₁]*Praxillella praetermissa*W&B₁*Sabaco elongata* (Verrill,
1873)*Maldanopsis elongata*

Mc

- Subfamily Nicomachinae
Nicomache lumbricalis
 (Savigny 1822)
 [wrong author
 Malmgren cited in
 W&B₁]
Nicomache lumbricalis
 Pe, W&B₁
- Subfamily Rhodininae
Rhodine loveni Malmgren,
 1865
Rhodine loveni W&B₁
- Family Cossuridae
Cossura longocirrata
 Webster and
 Benedict, 1887
Cossura longocirrata
 USNM, W&B₁,
 W&B₂
- Family Opheliidae
Ophelina acuminata
 Oersted, 1843
Ophelina acuminata Lr₂,
 Lr₃, P, S, R, T
 Ammotrypane
 aulogaster L
Ophelina aulogastra
 W&B₁
- Travisia carnea*** Verrill,
 1873
Travisia carnea Lr₂, Lr₃,
 M, R, T, Wi
- Family Orbiniidae
 Subfamily Orbiniinae
Haploscoloplos fragilis
 (Verrill, 1873)
Haploscoloplos fragilis
 P
Haploscoloplos robustus
 (Verrill, 1873)
Haploscoloplos robustus
 P
Naineris quadricuspida (O.
 Fabricius, 1780)
Naineris quadricuspida
 L, Lr, Mc, P, Pe, R, T,
 USNM, W&B₁,
 [variant spelling
 Naidonereis in
 W&B₁], W&B₂, Wi
- Scoloplos (Leitoscoloplos)***
acutus (Verrill, 1873)
Scoloplos
(Leitoscoloplos)
acutus P
Scoloplos armiger (O.F.
 Müller, 1776) [wrong
 authors (Blnv.)
 Oersted cited in
 W&B₁]
Scoloplos armiger Pe,
 USNM, W, W&B₁,
 W&B₂
- Family Paraonidae
Aricidea (Acesta)
catherinae Laubier,
 1967
Aricidea jeffreysii Lr₃
Aricidea nolani Webster
 and Benedict, 1887
Aricidea nolani USNM,
 W&B₁, W&B₂
Aricidea quadrilobata
 Webster and
 Benedict, 1887
Aricidea quadrilobata
 Mc, USNM, W,
 W&B₁, W&B₂
Levinsenia gracilis
 (Tauber, 1879)
Paraonis gracilis Lr₃
Paraonis fulgens
 (Levinsen, 1883)
Paraonis fulgens Lr
- Family Scalibregmidae
Scalibregma inflatum
 Rathke, 1843
Scalibregma inflatum
 W&B₁, W&B₂
Scalibregma minutum
 Webster and
 Benedict, 1887
Scalibregma minutum
 USNM, W, W&B₁

Palpata
Aciculata
Eunicida

Family Dorvilleidae

Parougia caeca (Webster
and Benedict, 1887)

Parougia caeca R

Family Eunicidae

Eunice pennata (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Eunice pennata P, Pe

Family Euphrosinidae

Euphrosine borealis
Oersted, 1843

Euphrosine borealis Pe,
W, USNM, W&B₁,

W&B₂ [variant
spelling

Euphrosyne in W&B_{1,2}]

Family Lumbrineriidae

Lumbrineris acicularum

Webster and
Benedict, 1887

Lumbrineris acicularum

USNM, W&B₁
[variant spelling
Lumbrineris in
W&B₁], W&B₂

Lumbrineris fragilis (O.F.
Müller, 1776) [wrong
author (Aud. & M.
Ed.) cited in W&B₁]

Lumbrineris fragilis L,
Lr₃, Mc, P, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂

Lumbrineris hebes Verrill,
1880

Lumbrineris hebes
W&B₁ [variant
spelling *Lumbrineris*
in W&B₁]

Lumbrineris tenuis
(Verrill, 1873)

Lumbrineris tenuis Lr₃,
P, S

Ninoe nigripes Verrill, 1873

Ninoe nigripes Lr₃, P,
W&B₁

Family Oeononidae

Arabella iricolor (Montagu,
1804)

Arabella iricolor P, T

Drilonereis longa Webster,
1879

Drilonereis longa P

Drilonereis magna Webster
and Benedict, 1887

Drilonereis magna Lr₃,
P, USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂

Family Onuphidae

Nothria conchylega (M.
Sars, 1835) [wrong
author Malmgren
cited in W&B₁]

Nothria conchylega
W&B₁, W&B₂

Onuphis conchylega Pe

Phyllodocida

Family Aphroditidae

Aphrodita aculeata

Linnaeus, 1758

Aphrodita aculeata Pe,
W&B₁

Aphrodite aculeata V₆

Aphrodita hastata Moore,
1905

Aphrodita hastata L, Lr₃,
Pe

Aphrodite hastata Lr₂, P,
S

Laetmonice filicornis

Kinberg, 1855

Laetmonice filicornis Pe

Laetmonice armata

W&B₁ [variant
spelling *Laetmonice*
of generic name in
W&B₁]

Family Chrysopetalidae

Dysponetus pygmaeus

Levinsen, 1879

Dysponetus pygmaeus P,
Pt, W&B₂

Taphus hebes USNM, W,
W&B₁, W&B₂

Family Goniadidae

Goniada maculata Oersted,
1843

Goniada maculata
USNM, W&B₁,
W&B₂

Family Glyceridae

Glycera capitata Oersted,
1843

Glycera capitata Lr₂, Lr₃,
Pe
Rhynchobolus capitatus
W&B₁

Glycera dibranchiata
Ehlers, 1868

Glycera dibranchiata
Mc, P, S, T
Euglycera dibranchiatus
W&B₁

Family Goniadidae

Goniada maculata Oersted,
1843

Goniada maculata
W&B₁

Family Hesionidae

Gyptis vittata Webster and
Benedict, 1887

Gyptis vittata P, USNM,
W&B₁, W&B₂

Microphthalmus aberrans
(Webster and
Benedict, 1887)

Microphthalmus
aberrans P, Pt, R,
W&B₂

Podarke aberrans
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂

¹***Microphthalmus***
pettiboneae Riser,
2000

Microphthalmus
pettiboneae R

Family Nephtyidae

Nephtys bucera

Ehlers, 1868

Nephtys bucera Lr₃, P, R
Nephtys picta Lr₂

Nephtys caeca (O. Fabri-
cius, 1780) [wrong
author Oersted cited
in W&B₁]

Nephtys caeca P, Pe, S,
T, USNM, W, Wi
Nephtys caeca W&B₁,
W&B₂

Nephtys ciliata (O.F.

Müller, 1788) [wrong
author Rathke, 1843
cited in W&B₁]

Nephtys ciliata L, P, Pe,
USNM
Nephtys ciliata W&B₁,
W&B₂

Nephtys discors Ehlers,
1868

Nephtys discors Pe
Nephtys discors W&B₁

Nephtys incisa Malmgren,
1865

Nephtys incisa S, USNM,
W, Wi
Nephtys incisa W&B₁,
W&B₂

Nephtys longosetosa
Oersted, 1843

Nephtys longosetosa Lr

Nephtys paradoxa

Malmgren, 1874
Nephtys paradoxa P

Family Nereididae

Neanthes diversicolor (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Neanthes diversicolor
Lr₃

Hediste diversicolor P, R
Nereis diversicolor Lr₂

Neanthes virens (M. Sars,
1835)

Nereis grandis V₆, W&B₂
Nereis virens Lr₂, Mc, O,
P, Pe, R, S, USNM,
W&B₁, W&B₂

Nereis pelagica Linnaeus,
1761

Nereis pelagica L, Lr,
Mc, P, Pe, Pt, USNM,
W&B₁, W&B₂, Wi

- Nereis zonata* Malmgren,
1867
Nereis zonata Lr₂, Lr₃
Family Pholoidae
Pholoe minuta (O.
Fabricius, 1780)
Pholoe minuta Lr₂, Lr₃,
R, W, W&B₁, W&B₂
[wrong author
Oersted cited in
W&B_{1,2}]
Family Phyllodocidae
Eteone flava (O. Fabricius,
1780)
Eteone sarsi W&B₁
Eteone heteropoda
Hartman, 1951
Eteone heteropoda P
Eteone lactea Claparède,
1868
Eteone lactea M
Eteone longa (O. Fabricius,
1780)
Eteone longa Lr, Lr₂, Lr₃
Eteone trilineata Webster
and Benedict, 1887
Eteone trilineata Lr₂, Lr₃,
Pt, USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂
Eulalia bilineata Johnston,
1840
Eulalia bilineata USNM,
W, W&B₁, W&B₂
Eulalia dubia W&B_{1,2}
Eulalia viridis (Linnaeus,
1767) [wrong author
Müller cited in
W&B₂]
Eulalia viridis L, M, P,
Pe, USNM, W, W&B₂
Mystides borealis Théel,
1879
Mystides borealis P, Pt,
W&B₂
Mystides viridis USNM,
W&B₁, W&B₂
Paranaitis speciosa
(Webster, 1880)
Anaitis speciosa W&B₁

- Phyllodoce badia***
Malmgren, 1867
Phyllodoce badia W&B₁
Phyllodoce groenlandica
(Oersted, 1842)
Phyllodoce groenlandica
L, Lr₂, Lr₃, M, P
(variant spelling P.
groenlandic in P), Pe,
USNM, W&B₁,
W&B₂
Phyllodoce maculata
(Linnaeus, 1767)
Phyllodoce maculata
Lr₂, Lr₃, USNM,
W&B₂
Phyllodoce mucosa
Oersted, 1843
Phyllodoce mucosa Mc,
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂
Family Polynoidae
Subfamily Harmothoinae
Eunoe nodosa (M. Sars,
1861) [wrong author
Malmgren cited in
W&B₁]
Eunoe nodosa W&B₁
[variant spelling
Eunoa in W&B₁]
Harmothoe nodosa Pe
Eunoe oerstedii Malmgren,
1865
Eunoe oerstedii Pe
Harmothoe oerstedii Pe
Gattyana cirrhosa (Pallas,
1766)
Gattyana cirrhosa M, P
Nychia cirrosa W&B₁
Harmothoe imbricata
(Linnaeus, 1767)
[wrong author
Malmgren cited in
W&B₁]
Harmothoe imbricata L,
Lr₂, Lr₃, O [variant
spelling Harmathoe in
O], P, Pe, R, S, T,
W&B₁ [variant
spelling Hamathoë in
W&B₁], Wi

- Lagisca extenuata*** (Grube, 1840)
Lagisca extenuata Lr, Lr₃, R
 Harmothoe extenuata Lr₂, Pe, Wi [variant spelling H. extenuate in Wi]
- Lagisca rarispina*** (M. Sars, 1861) [wrong author (Malmgren) cited in W&B₁]
Lagisca rarispina W&B₁
 Subfamily Lepidonotidae
- Lepidametria commensalis*** (Webster, 1879)
Lepidametria commensalis P
- Lepidonotus squamatus*** (Linnaeus, 1767) [wrong author (Kinberg) cited in W&B₁]
Lepidonotus squamatus L, Lr₃, O, P, Pe, R, S, T, W&B₁, Wi
- Family Protodriloididae
- Protodriloides cf chaetifer*** (Remane, 1925)
Protodriloides cf chaetifer R
- Family Sigalionidae
- Neoleanira tetragona*** (Oersted, 1845)
Leanira tetragona Pe
- Family Sphaerodoridae
- Ephesiella minuta*** (Webster and Benedict, 1887)
Ephesiella minuta P, Pt, W&B₂
Ephesia gracilis W&B₁
Ephesia minuta USNM, W, W&B₁, W&B₂
Sphaerodorum gracilis USNM, W, W&B₂
- Family Syllidae
- Subfamily Autolytinae
- Autolytus prolifer*** (O. F. Müller, 1788)
Autolytus prolifer L, USNM, W&B₂
- Autolytus varians*** Verrill, 1881
Autolytus solitarius USNM, W&B₁, W&B₂
- Autolytus verrilli*** Marenzeller, 1892
Autolytus alexandri L, USNM, W, W&B₂
Proceraea ornata W&B₁
Stephanosyllis ornata W&B₁
- Proceraea cornuta*** L. Agassiz, 1862
Autolytus cornutus L, USNM, W&B₁, W&B₂
- Proceraea prismatica*** O. Fabricius, 1780
Autolytus prismaticus L, USNM, W, W&B₂
Proceraea gracilis Pe, W&B₁, W&B₂
- Subfamily Eusyllinae
- Amblyosyllis cincinnata*** (Verrill, 1874)
Amblyosyllis cincinnata R
- Amblyosyllis finmarchica*** (Malmgren, 1867)
Amblyosyllis finmarchica L, M, P, Pt, USNM, W&B₂
Pterosyllis cincinnata W&B₁ [variant spelling P. cincinnata in W&B₁]
- Streptosyllis varians*** Webster and Benedict, 1887
Streptosyllis varians P, Pt, USNM, W, W&B₂

- Syllides benedicti* Banse,
1972
Syllides benedicti R,
W&B₂
- Syllides convoluta* Webster
and Benedict, 1884
Syllides convoluta R,
W&B₁
- Syllides eburneus* Riser,
1997
Syllides eburneus R
- Syllides longocirrata*
(Oersted, 1845)
Syllides longocirrata
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂
- Subfamily Exogoninae
- Eusyllis blomstrandi*
Malmgren, 1867
Eusyllis blomstrandi L,
P, Pt, USNM, W&B₁,
W&B₂
- Exogone dispar* (Webster,
1879)
Exogone dispar Lr₂, Lr₃,
R, W&B₂
- Exogone hebes* (Webster
and Benedict, 1884)
Exogone hebes Lr, Mc,
R, USNM, W, W&B₂
- Paedophylax hebes
W&B₁, W&B₂
- Exogone longicirrus*
Webster and
Benedict, 1887
Paedophylax longicirrus
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂
- Exogone verugera*
(Claparède, 1868)
Exogone verugera Lr₂,
Lr₃, W&B₂
- Paedophylax brevicornis
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂
- Sphaerosyllis brevifrons*
Webster and
Benedict, 1884
Sphaerosyllis brevifrons
R, USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂

Sphaerosyllis erinaceus

Claparède, 1863

Sphaerosyllis erinaceus
W&B₂

Sphaerosyllis longicauda
USNM, W, W&B₁

Family Syllinae

Ehlersia cornuta (Rathke,
1843)

Syllis cornuta L, P,
USNM, W, W&B₂

Syllis pallida W&B₁

Syllis gracilis Grube, 1840

Syllis gracilis Lr₂, Lr₃

Typosyllis pallida (Verrill,
1875)

Typosyllis pallida R

Family Tomopteridae

Tomopteris helgolandica
Greeff, 1879

Tomopteris helgolandica
P

Tomopteris smithii V₁₄

Aciculatea incertae sedis

Family Nerillidae

Mesonerilla Remane, 1949

Mesonerilla R (several
unidentified species)

Family Spintheridae

Spinther citrinus

(Stimpson, 1854)

Spinther citrinus Pe,

USNM, V₆, W,

W&B₁, W&B₂

Canalipalpata

Family Oweniidae

Myriochele heeri

Malmgren, 1867

Myriochele heeri W&B₁

Owenia fusiformis Delle

Chiaje, 1844

Owenia fusiformis Lr₃

Owenia assimilis W&B₁

Family Sabellidae

Subfamily Fabricinae

Bispira crassicornis (Sars,
1851)

Bispira crassicornis L,
M, S, USNM, W&B₂,
Wi

Sabella crassicornis P, Pe

Sabella spetsbergensis W

[variant spelling *S.*
spitzbergensis in W],

W&B₁, W&B₂

Fabricia stellaris (O.F.

Müller, 1774)

Fabricia sabella Lr, Mc, P

Othonia fabricii W&B₁

Subfamily Myxicolinae

Myxicola infundibulum

(Montagu, 1808)

Myxicola infundibulum

L, M, P, Pe, R, S [mis-
spelled as *Myicola*],
T, Wi

Myxicola steenstrupi

Kröyer, 1856

Myxicola steenstrupi Pe,

V₆, W&B₁

Subfamily Sabellinae

Potamilla neglecta (M.

Sars, 1851)

Potamilla neglecta Pe

Potamilla reniformis (O. F.

Müller, 1771) [wrong
author Malmgren in
W&B₁]

Potamilla reniformis L,

M, P, Pe, W&B₁

Family Serpulidae

Subfamily Serpulinae

Filograna implexa

Berkeley, 1828

Filograna implexa L, P,

R, W&B₁ [variant
spelling *Filigrana* in
W&B₁], Wi

Hydroides dianthus

(Verrill, 1873)

Hydroides dianthus Lr₃,

P

Spirorbis borealis Daudin,
1800

Spirorbis borealis L, Lr₃,
O [misspelled as
Spirobis in O], P, S, T,
Wi

Spirorbis spirillum

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Spirorbis spirillum L,

Lr₃, O [misspelled as
Spirobis in O], P, T

Spirorbis violaceus

Levinsen, 1883

Spirorbis violaceus L

Vermilia serrula Stimpson,

1854

Vermilia serrula W&B₁

Spionida

Family Apistobanchidae

Apistobanchus tullbergi

(Théel, 1879)

Apistobanchus tullbergi

W&B₂ [variant
spelling *A. tulberg* in
W&B₂]

Ethocles typicus W&B₁,
W&B₂

Family Spionidae

Dipolydora concharum

Verrill, 1879

Dipolydora concharum

W&B₁

Polydora concharum W,

USNM, W&B₂

[variant spelling *P.*
conchara in W&B₂]

Dipolydora quadrilobata

(Jacobi, 1883)

Dipolydora quadrilobata

P

Laonice cirrata (M. Sars,
1851)

Laonice cirrata W&B₂

Scolecoplepis cirrata

W&B₁

Spionides cirratus

USNM, W&B₁,

W&B₂

Marenzelleria viridis

(Verrill, 1873)

Scolecoplepis viridis P***Polydora ciliata*** (Johnston,
1838)*Polydora ciliata* P***Polydora cornuta*** Bosc,
1802*Polydora ligni* Lr, P,
USNM, W, W&B₂***Polydora gracilis*** Verrill,
1880*Polydora gracilis* W&B₁***Prionospio steenstrupi***

Malmgren, 1867

*Prionospio steenstrupi*USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂***Pygospio elegans***

Claparède, 1863

Pygospio elegans Lr, P,
R, W&B₂***Prionospio tenuis*** Verrill,
1880*Prionospio tenuis* W&B₂***Spio filicornis*** (O. F. Müller,
1776)*Spio filicornis* Mc, W&B₁***Spio rathbuni*** Webster and
Benedict, 1884*Spio rathbuni* USNM, W,
W&B₁, W&B₂***Spio setosa*** Verrill, 1873*Spio setosa* Lr, P, R,
USNM, W, W&B₂***Spiophanes bombyx***

(Claparède, 1870)

Spiophanes bombyx Mc***Spiophanes wigleyi***

Pettibone, 1962

Spiophanes wigleyi Mc***Streblospio benedicti***

Webster, 1879

Streblospio benedicti Mc,
USNM, W, W&B₁**Terebellida**

Family Acrocirridae

Acrocirrus leidy Verrill,
1882*Acrocirrus leidy* R***Macrochaeta sexoculata***(Webster and
Benedict 1887)*Macrochaeta sexoculata*
W&B₂*Ledon sexoculata*
USNM, W, W&B₁,
W&B₂

Family Ampharetidae

Subfamily Melinninae

Melinna cristata (M. Sars,
1851) [wrong author
Malmgren cited in
W&B₁]*Melinna cristata* W&B₁

Subfamily Ampharetinae

Ampharete acutifrons
(Grube, 1860)*Ampharete acutifrons*
USNM, W&B₂***Ampharete cirrata*** Webster
and Benedict, 1887*Ampharete cirrata*
W&B₁, W&B₂***Ampharete trilobata***Webster and
Benedict, 1887*Ampharete trilobata*
USNM, W&B₁***Pista maculata*** (Dalyell,
1853)*Scione lobata* W&B₁***Sabellides octocirrata*** (M.
Sars, 1835)*Sabellides octocirrata*
W&B₁

Family Cirratulidae

Chaetozone setosaMalmgren, 1867
Chaetozone setosa
W&B₁***Cirratulus cirratus*** (O.F.
Müller, 1776) [wrong
author Malmgren
cited in W&B₁]*Cirratulus cirratus*
W&B₁

Dodecaceria concharum

Oersted, 1843

*Dodecaceria concharum*W&B₁*Dodecaceria coralii* Pe***Tharyx acutus*** Webster and
Benedict, 1887*Tharyx acutus* L, P, W,W&B₁, W&B₂***Tharyx similis*** Webster and
Benedict, 1887*Tharyx similis* W&B₁

Family Flabelligeridae

Brada granosa Stimpson,
1854*Brada granosa* L, Lr₃, P,R, T, W&B₁***Brada setosa*** Verrill, 1873*Brada setosa* P***Brada sublaevis*** Stimpson,
1854*Brada sublaevis* W&B₁***Brada villosa*** (Rathke,
1843)*Brada villosa* Lr₃***Flabelligera affinis*** M.
Sars, 1829*Flabelligera affinis* Lr₃,Pe, R, T, W&B₁***Flabelligera grubei***(Webster and
Benedict, 1887)*Siphonostomum grubei*USNM, W, W&B₁,W&B₂***Pherusa affinis*** (Leidy,
1855)*Pherusa affinis* P, R***Pherusa aspera*** (Stimpson,
1854)*Trophonia aspera* V₆,W&B₁***Pherusa plumosa*** (O.F.
Müller, 1771)*Trophonia plumosa*W&B₁***Zorus sarsi*** Webster and
Benedict, 1887*Zorus sarsi* USNM, W,W&B₁, W&B₂

Family Pectinariidae

Pectinaria gouldii (Verrill,
1873)*Pectinaria gouldii* Lr₃, P,
S*Cistenides gouldi* R***Pectinaria granulata***

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Pectinaria granulata P,

L, T

*Cistenides granulata*W&B₁

Family Sternapsidae

Sternaspis fossor Stimpson,
1854*Sternaspis fossor* Fl, Pe,W&B₁***Sternapsis scutata*** (Renier,
1807)*Sternapsis scutata* Lr₃

Family Terebellidae

Subfamily Artacaminae

Artacama proboscidea

Malmgren, 1866

*Artacama proboscidea*W&B₁

Subfamily Amphitritinae

Amphitrite brunnea Verrill,
1879*Amphitrite brunnea* Pe,V₆, W&B₁*Terebella brunnea* P***Amphitrite cirrata*** O.F.

Müller, 1771

Amphitrite cirrata L, P,

Pe, S, T, USNM,

W&B₁***Amphitrite johnstoni***

Malmgren, 1866

Amphitrite johnstoni M,O, P, L, Lr, R, S [mis-
spelled as A.

johnsoni in S], T, Wi

Amphitrite ornata (Leidy,
1855)*Amphitrite ornata* O, P,

S, Wi [misspelled as

A. ornate in Wi]

Neoamphitrite affinis

(Malmgren, 1866)

Neoamphitrite affinis L,

P, R

Nicolea zostericola

(Oersted in Grube,
1860) [wrong author
Malmgren in W&B₁]

Nicolea zostericola
W&B₁

Subfamily Polycirrinae

Polycirrus eximius (Leidy,
1855)

Polycirrus eximius M
[misspelled as P.
eximus in M], P, R

Polycirrus medusa Grube,
1850

Ereutho smitti W&B₁

Polycirrus ? phoshoreus
Verrill, 1880

Polycirrus ? phoshoreus
W&B₁

Subfamily Thelepiniae

Thelepus cincinnatus (O.
Fabricius, 1780)

[wrong author
Malmgren in W&B₁]

Thelepus cincinnatus L, P,
Pe, W&B₁, Wi [mis-
spelled as T.
cinninatus in Wi]

Thelphusa circinnata V₆

Family Trichobranchidae

Terebellides stroemii M.
Sars, 1835

Terebellides stroemi
W&B₁

Trichobranchus glacialis
W&B₁

Canalipalpata incertae sedis

Family Polygordiidae

Protodriloides chaetifer

Remane, 1926

Protodriloides chaetifer
R

Polychaeta incertae sedis

Family Psammodrilidae

Psammodrilus

balanoglossoides
Swedmark, 1952

Psammodrilus

balanoglossoides R

Class Clitellata**Subclass Oligochaeta**

Family Tubificidae

Subfamily Tubificinae

Clitellio arenareus (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Clitellio arenareus R

Tubificoides benedii

(d'Udekem 1885)

Tubificoides benedii R

Family Enchytraeidae

Enchytraeus albidus Henle,
1837

Enchytraeus albidus R

Marionina spicula

(Leuckart, 1887)

Marionina spicula R

¹Podarke aberrans, pro parte "juvenile
form"; *Microphthalmus aberrans*, pro
parte (see Riser 2000).

Key to the Abbreviations for Annelida

L	Langer 1973
Lr	Larsen et al. 1979
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Mienkoth 1975
Mc	McCullough 1981
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
Pt	Pettibone 1963
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
USNM	United States National Museum
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₁₄	Verrill 1880a
W	Webster NMNH Records
W&B ₁	Webster and Benedict 1887
W&B ₂	Webster and Benedict NMNH Records
Wi	Weiss 1980

PHYLUM ARTHROPODA**Subphylum Crustacea****Class Malacostraca****Subclass Eumalacostraca**

Superorder Eucarida

Order Euphausiacea

Family Euphausiidae

Meganyctiphanes*norvegica* (M. Sars,
1857)*Meganyctiphanes*
norvegica M, T,
USNM***Thysanoessa inermis***

(Kröyer, 1846)

Thysanoessa inermis Pe,
USNM

Order Decapoda

Suborder Pleocyemata

Infraorder Caridea

Superfamily Palaemonoidea

Family Palaemonidae

Palaemonetes pugio

Holthuis, 1949

Palaemonetes pugio P, T***Palaemonetes vulgaris***

(Say, 1818)

Palaemonetes vulgaris
O, P

Family Hippolytidae

Caridion gordonii (Bate,
1888)*Caridion gordonii* V₉***Eualus fabricii*** (Kröyer,
1841)*Eualus fabricii* P

Hippolyte fabricii Pe, Sm

Spirontocaris fabricii Ra

Eualus gaimardi (H.Milne-Edwards,
1837)Spirontocaris gaimardi
Ra***Eualus pusiolus*** (Kröyer,
1841)*Eualus pusiolus* Lr₂

Hippolyte pusiola Sm

Lebbeus groenlandicus (J.
C. Fabricius, 1775)*Lebbeus groenlandicus*
L, Lr₃, PHippolyte groenlandica
Pe, Sm

Spirontocaris

groenlandica Ra

Spirontocaris

groenlandicus L, O,
Wi***Lebbeus polaris*** (Sabine,
1824)*Lebbeus polaris* L, P

Hippolyte polaris Sm

Spirontocaris polaris L

Spirontocaris phippsii

(Kröyer, 1841)

*Spirontocaris phippsii*Lr₂, Lr₃, Ra

Hippolyte phippsii Sm

Spirontocaris spinus

(Sowerby, 1805)

Hippolyte spinus Sm

Superfamily Pandaloidea

Family Pandalidae

Dichelopandalus*leptocerus* (Smith,
1881)Pandalus annulicornis V₆***Pandalus montagui*** Leach,
1814*Pandalus montagui* L,
Lr₂, Lr₃, PPandalus annulicornis V₆

Superfamily Crangonoidea

Family Crangonidae

Crangon septemspinosa

Say, 1818

Crangon septemspinosa

L, Mc, P, R

Crangon vulgaris V₆***Sclerocrangon boreas***

(Phipps, 1774)

Sclerocrangon boreas L,

P [variant spelling S.

boreal in P], Pe

Crangon boreas V₆

Infraorder Astacidea

Superfamily Nephropoidea

Family Nephropsidae

Homarus americanus H.

Milne Edwards, 1837

Homarus americanus L,

P, R

Infraorder Anomura

Superfamily Paguroidea

Family Paguridae

Pagurus acadianus

Benedict, 1901

Pagurus acadianus L, P,

R, S, T

Pagurus arcuatus Squires,

1964

Pagurus arcuatus L, M***Pagurus longicarpus*** Say,

1817

Pagurus longicarpus P,

R

Pagurus pubescens Kröyer,

1838

Pagurus pubescens Lr₂,Lr₃, P, S

Infraorder Brachyura

Section Oxyrhyncha

Superfamily Majoidea

Family Majidae

Hyas araneus (Linnaeus,

1758)

Hyas araneus P, R, T***Hyas coarctatus*** Leach,

1815

Hyas coarctatus Fl, L, P,

Wi

Libinia dubia H. Milne

Edwards, 1834

Libinia dubia P***Libinia emarginata*** Leach,

1815

Libinia emarginata P, R

Section Cancridea

Superfamily Cancroidea

Family Cancridae

Cancer borealis Stimpson,

1859

Cancer borealis L, P, R,

T

Cancer irroratus Say, 1817*Cancer irroratus* L, Mc,P, R, T, V₆, Wi

Section Brachyrhyncha

Superfamily Portunoidea

Family Portunidae

Carcinus maenas

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Carcinus maenas L, P, R,

T, Wi

Superorder Peracarida

Order Mysidacea

Family Mysidae

Mysis gaspensis Tattersall,

1954

Mysis gaspensis Bo, Lr, P***Mysis mixta*** Lilljeborg,

1852

Mysis mixta P, Pe, T,

USNM

Mysis stenolepis Smith,

1873

Mysis stenolepis Lr, P***Praunus flexuosus*** (O.F.

Müller, 1776)

Praunus flexuosus P

Order Cumacea

Family Bodotriidae

Mancocuma stellifera

Zimmer, 1943

Mancocuma stellifera P

Family Leuconidae

Leucon nasicoideus

(Lilljeborg, 1855)

Leucon nasicoideus Ra,

Sm

Family Diastylidae

Diastylis lucifera (Kröyer,

1841)

Diastylis lucifera Sm***Diastylis quadrispinosa***

G.O. Sars, 1871

Diastylis quadrispinosa

Pe, T

Diastylis sculpta G.O. Sars,

1871

Diastylis sculpta Sm

[variant spelling D.

sculptus in Sm]

Order Isopoda

Suborder Anthuridea

Family Anthuridae

Calathura brachiata

(Stimpson, 1853)

Calathura brachiata Pe,
Rc

Parathura brachiata Pe

Cyathura polita (Stimpson,
1856)*Cyathura polita* Lr₃, Pe***Ptilanthura tenuis*** (Harger,
1878)*Ptilanthura tenuis* Lr₂

Suborder Asellota

Family Janiridae

Jaera albifrons Leach, 1814
*sensu lato*¹*Jaera albifrons* USNM*Jaera copiosa* Pe*Jaera marina* L, P, R, T***Janira alta*** (Stimpson,
1853)*Janira alta* H₂, Pe, Rc

Family Munnopsidae

Munnopsis typica M. Sars,
1860*Munnopsis typica* H₂

Family Munnidae

Munna fabricii Kröyer,
1846*Munna fabricii* H, Ra

Suborder Epicaridea

Family Bopyridae

Bopyroides hippolytes

(Kröyer, 1838)

Bopyroides hippolytes
Rc, USNM

Suborder Flabellifera

Family Limnoriidae

Limnoria lignorum

(Rathke, 1799)

Limnoria lignorum L

Family Cirolanidae

Politolana concharum

(Stimpson, 1853)

Cirolana concharum P***Politolana polita***

(Stimpson, 1853)

Cirolana polita H, Ra

Suborder Gnathiidea

Family Gnathiidae

Caecognathia elongata

(Kröyer, 1849)

Gnathia cerina Pe,
USNM, Rc

Suborder Oniscidea

Family Philosciidae

Philoscia vittata (Say,
1818)*Philoscia vittata* Lr

Suborder Valvifera

Family Idoteidae

Chiridotea caeca (Say,
1818)*Chiridotea caeca* Lr, Mc,
P, R, S [mis-spelled as
C. ceca in S]***Chiridotea tuftsii***

(Stimpson, 1853)

Chiridotea tuftsii H₂, Lr,
Lr₂, Lr₃, R, Ra, Rc***Edotia triloba*** (Say, 1818)*Edotia triloba* Lr₂, Lr₃, P,
Pe, R*Edotea montosa* Pe, Rc,
USNM*Epelys montosus* H₂, Pe***Idotea balthica*** (Pallas,
1772)*Idotea balthica* L, O, P, R***Idotea metallica*** Bosc, 1802*Idotea metallica* R***Idotea phosphorea*** Harger,
1873*Idotea phosphorea* L, O,
P, Pe, R, T

Order Amphipoda

Suborder Hyperiidea

Family Hyperiidae

Hyperia galba Montagu,
1813*Hyperia galba* Ho, Pe, Ra***Hyperia medusarum*** (O.F.
Müller, 1776)*Hyperia medusarum*
medusarum Pe***Themisto compressa*** Goëss,
1866*Parathemisto compressa*
P

Suborder Gammaridea

Family Acanthonotozomatidae

Acanthonotozoma*serratum* (O.
Fabricius, 1780)*Acanthonotozoma*
serratum Pe

Family Ampeliscidae

Ampelisca macrocephala

Lilljeborg, 1852

Ampelisca
macrocephala Lr₂,
Lr₃, Mc, Pe***Ampelisca vadorum*** Mills,
1963*Ampelisca vadorum* Lr₂,
Lr₃***Byblis gaimardi*** (Kröyer,
1846)*Byblis gaimardi* Ho***Byblis serrata*** Smith, 1873*Byblis serratus* Pe***Haploops setosa*** Boeck,
1870*Haploops setosa* Pe***Haploops tubicola***

Lilljeborg, 1855

Haploops tubicola Pe
Haploops spinosa Lr₃

Family Ampithoidae

Ampithoe rubricata

(Montagu, 1808)

Ampithoe rubricata Lr,
M, P, Pe, R

Family Aoridae

Leptocheirus pinguis

(Stimpson, 1853)

Leptocheirus pinguis L,
Lr₃, P, Pe***Unciola inermis*** Shoe-
maker, 1945*Unciola inermis* Pe***Unciola irrorata*** Say, 1818*Unciola irrorata* Lr₂, Lr₃,
Pe, R

Family Calliopidae

Calliopius laeviusculus

(Kröyer, 1838)

Calliopius laeviusculus
P, Pe

Family Corophiidae

Corophium volutator

(Pallas, 1766)

Corophium volutator G₂,
L, Mc, P***Crassikorophium bonnellii***(Milne-Edwards,
1830)*Corophium bonnellii* Lr₂,
Lr₃***Crassikorophium******crassicorne***

(Bruzelius, 1859)

Crassikorophium
crassicorne Lr₃*Corophium crassicorne*
R***Monocorophium******insidiosum***

(Crawford, 1939)

Corophium insidiosum R

Family Dexamine

Dexamine thea Boeck,
1861*Dexamine thea* Lr₂, Lr₃

Family Epimeriidae

Epimeria loricata G. O.

Sars, 1879

Epimeria loricata Ho***Paramphithoe hystrix*** (J. C.

Ross, 1835)

Paramphithoe hystrix Pe
Acanthozone cuspidata
Ho

Family Eusiridae

Eusirus cuspidatus Kröyer,
1845*Eusirus cuspidatus* Pe***Pontogeneia inermis***

(Kröyer, 1838)

Pontogeneia inermis Pe

Family Gammarellidae

Gammarellus angulosus

(Rathke, 1843)

Gammarellus angulosus
Pe, R

Family Gammaridae

Eulimnogammarus*obtusatus* (Dahl,
1938)Marinogammarus
obtusatus Lr***Gammarus annulatus***

Smith, 1873

Gammarus annulatus Ra***Gammarus lawrencianus***

Bousfield, 1956

Gammarus lawrencianus
Lr, Pe***Gammarus oceanicus***

Segerstrale, 1947

Gammarus oceanicus Lr,
Mc, O, P, Pe, R, S***Gammarus setosus***

Dementieva, 1931

Gammarus setosus Pe***Marinogammarus****finmarchicus* (Dahl,
1938)*Marinogammarus*
finmarchicus Lr

Family Hyalidae

Hyale prevostii (Milne-

Edwards, 1830)

Hyale nilssoni Pe

Family Isaeidae

Gammaropsis melanops G.

O. Sars, 1882

Eurystheus melanops Pe
Gammaropsis maculata
Pe***Gammaropsis nitida***

(Stimpson, 1853)

Podoceropsis nitida H,
Pe, Ra***Photis reinhardi*** Kröyer,
1842*Photis reinhardi* Pe

Family Ischyroceridae

Erichthonius difformis

Milne-Edwards, 1830

Erichthonius difformis
Pe***Erichthonius rubricornis***

(Stimpson, 1853)

Erichthonius rubricornis
Lr₃***Ischyrocerus anguipes***

Kröyer, 1838

Ischyrocerus anguipes
Lr₂, Lr₃, Pe***Ischyrocerus megacheir***

(Boeck, 1870)

Ischyrocerus megacheir
Pe***Jassa marmorata*** Holmes,
1903*Jassa falcata* R

Family Lysianassidae

Hippomedon serratus

Holmes, 1903

Hippomedon serratus
Lr₂, Lr₃***Orchomene macroserrata***

Shoemaker, 1930

Orchomene
macroserrata Pe***Orchomenella minuta***

(Kröyer, 1846)

Orchomenella minuta
Lr₂, Lr₃, Pe***Orchomenella pinguis***

(Boeck, 1861)

Orchomenella pinguis
Lr₂, Lr₃

Family Melitidae

Maera danae (Stimpson,
1853)*Maera danae* Ho, Pe, Ra***Megamoera dentata***

(Kröyer, 1842)

Melita dentata Lr₂, Lr₃

Family Melphidippidae

Casco bigelowi (Blake,
1929)*Casco bigelowi* Lr₂, Lr₃,
Pe***Melphidippa goesi***

Stebbing, 1899

Melphidippa spinosa Ho,
Ra

Family Oedicerotidae

Deflexilodes intermedius

(Shoemaker, 1930)

Monoculodes interme-
dius Lr₂, Lr₃***Paroediceros lynceus*** (M.

Sars, 1858)

Paroediceros lynceus Ho

Family Phoxocephalidae

Harpinia plumosa (Kröyer,
1842)*Harpinia plumosa* Pe***Harpinia propinqua*** G. O.

Sars, 1891

Harpinia propinqua Lr₂,
Lr₃, Pe***Phoxocephalus holbolli***

(Kröyer, 1842)

Phoxocephalus holbolli
Lr₂, Lr₃

Family Pleustidae

Pleustes panoplus (Kröyer,
1838)*Pleustes panoplus* Ho,
Pe, Ra***Pleusymtes glaber*** (Boeck,
1861)*Sympleustes glaber* Ra***Stenopleustes inermis***

Shoemaker, 1949

Stenopleustes inermis
Lr₂, Lr₃

Family Podoceridae

Dyopedas porrecta Bate,
1857*Dulichia porrecta* Ho, Ra

Family Pontoporeiidae

Amphiporeia lawrenciana

Shoemaker, 1929

Amphiporeia
lawrenciana Pe

Family Stegocephalidae

Stegocephalus inflatus

Kröyer, 1842

Stegocephalus inflatus
Ho, Ra

Family Stenothoidae

Metopa alderi (Bate, 1857)*Metopa alderi* Pe***Metopa glacialis*** (Kröyer,
1842)*Metopa glacialis* Pe***Metopa groenlandica***

(Hansen, 1887)

Metopa groenlandica
Ho, Ra***Metopa solsbergi***

Schneider, 1884

Metopa solsbergi Pe***Proboloides holmesi***

Bousfield, 1973

Proboloides holmesi Pe

Family Synopiidae

Syrrhoe crenulata Goës,
1866*Syrrhoe crenulata* Ra

Family Talitridae

Orchestia gammarella

(Pallas, 1766)

Orchestia gammarella
Pe***Platorchestia platensis***

(Kröyer, 1845)

Orchestia platensis Lr

Family Uristidae

Anonyx lilljeborgi (Boeck,
1870)*Anonyx lilljeborgi* Lr₂,
Lr₃***Gronella groenlandica***

(Hansen, 1887)

Orchomenella
groenlandica Pe

Suborder Caprellidea

Family Caprellidae

Aeginina longicornis

(Kröyer, 1842)

Aeginina longicornis Lr₃*Aeginella longicornis*

Ho, P, Pe

Aegina longicornis

spinifera Ra

Aegina longicornis

spinosissima Ra

Caprella linearis

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Caprella linearis Ho,Lr₂, Lr₃, Pe, R, Ra***Caprella penantis* Leach,**

1814

Caprella penantis P*Caprella acutifrons* R*Caprella geometrica* O***Caprella septentrionalis***

Kröyer, 1838

Caprella septentrionalis

Ho, L, P, Pe, Ra

Caprella septentrionalis

longicornis Ra

Caprella septentrionalis

stimpsoni Ra

Caprella stimpsoni H***Caprella unica* Mayer, 1903***Caprella grahami* O**Class Maxillopoda****Subclass Cirripedia**

Superorder Thoracica

Order Pedunculata

Suborder Lepadomorpha

Family Lepadidae

***Lepas anatifera* Linnaeus,**

1758

Lepas anatifera L, P***Dosima fascicularis* (Ellis**

and Solander, 1786)

Dosima fascicularis Pe

Order Sessilia

Suborder Balanomorpha

Superfamily Balanoidea

Family Archaeobalanidae

Subfamily Semibalaninae

Semibalanus balanoides

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Semibalanus balanoides

R, T

Balanus balanoides L,Lr₂, O, P, R, S,

USNM, Wi

Family Balanidae

Subfamily Balaninae

Balanus balanus

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Balanus balanus L, M, O,

P, Pe, S, T, USNM

Balanus porcatus Ra,

USNM

Balanus crenatus

Bruguère, 1789

Balanus crenatus Pe,

USNM, Wi

Superorder Rhizocephala

Order Kentrogonida

Family Peltogastridae

***Peltogaster paguri* Rathke,**

1842

Peltogaster paguri Pa**Subphylum Pycnogonida****Class Pantopoda**

Family Nymphonidae

***Nymphon grossipes* (O.**

Fabricius, 1780)

Nymphon grossipes W,W₂***Nymphon hirtipes* Bell,**

1855

Nymphon hirtipes Lr₂,Lr₃***Nymphon longitarse***

Kröyer, 1844

Nymphon longitarse R***Nymphon stroemi* Kröyer,**

1844

Nymphon stroemi W, W₂

Family Ammotheidae

***Achelia spinosa* (Stimpson,**

1853)

Achelia spinosa He, Pe,Lr₃, W, W₂

Family Tanystylidae

Tanystylum orbiculare

Wilson, 1878

Tanystylum orbiculare

W

Family Phoxichilidiidae

Anoplodactylus lentus

Wilson, 1878

*Anoplodactylus lentus*He, M, P, W, W₂***Phoxichilidium femoratum***

(Rathke, 1799)

*Phoxichilidium**femoratum* L, P, R, S,

T, USNM

*Phoxichilidium*maxillare W₂

Family Pycnogonidae

Pycnogonum littorale

(Ström, 1762)

*Pycnogonum littorale*He, L, Lr₃, M, P, S, T,USNM, W₂, Wi

Family Pallenidae

Pseudopallene circularis

(Goodsir, 1842)

Pseudopallene circularis

He

Pseudopallene discoidea

(Kröyer, 1844)

*Pseudopallene discoidea*W, W₂***Pseudopallene hispida***

(Stimpson, 1853)

*Pseudopallene hispida*W, W₂**UNCERTAIN RECORDS**

Order Amphipoda

Suborder Gammaridea

Family Lysianassidae

²***Psammonyx nobilis***

(Stimpson, 1853)

Psammonyx nobilis Lr,

Pe

Family Uristidae

³***Anonyx sarsi*** Steele and

Brunel, 1968

Anonyx sarsi P*praehirsuta* Forsman, 1949 (Perkins and Larsen 1975).²Either *P. nobilis* (Stimpson, 1853) or *P. terranova* Steele, 1979 (P. Brunel, Université de Montréal, pers. comm.).³Recorded by Perkins and Larsen (1975) as *Anonyx nugnax*. The specimens need to be re-examined for confirmation of this identification (P. Brunel, Université de Montréal, pers. comm.).

Key to the Abbreviations for Arthropoda

Bo	Bousfield 1972
G ₂	Gilbert 1977b
H	Harger 1880a
H ₂	Harger 1880b
He	Hedgpeth 1948
Ho	Holmes 1905
L	Langer 1973
Lr	Larsen et al. 1979
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
Mc	McCullough 1981
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pa	Packard 1867
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
Ra	Rathbun 1905
Rc	Richardson 1905
S	Spencer 1973
Sm	Smith 1879
T	Trott 2004b
USNM	United States National Museum
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₉	Verrill 1873
W	Wilson 1878
W ₂	Wilson 1880
Wi	Weiss 1980

¹Includes at least three sibling species in Maine: *Jaera albifrons* Leach, 1814; *J. ischiosetosa* Forsman, 1949; and *J.*

PHYLUM MOLLUSCA**Class Polyplacophora**

Order Neoloricata

Family Lepidopleuridae

Lepidopleurus cancellatus

(Sowerby, 1839)

*Lepidopleurus**cancellatus* Lr₂

Family Hanleyidae

Hanleya dalli Kaas, 1957*Lepidopleuridea carinata*J₂***Hanleya mendicaria***

(Mighels and Adams, 1842)

Hanleya mendicaria J*Chiton mendicarius* Pe

Family Ischnochitonidae

Stenosemus albus

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Stenosemus albus T*Chiton albus* Fl, V₆*Ischnochiton albus* L, M,

O, P, Pe, R, S, Wi

[misspelled as *I. alba* in Wi]*Leptochiton albus* Pe*Trachydermon albus* J,

Pe

Family Tonicellidae

Tonicella marmorea (O.

Fabricius, 1780)

Tonicella marmorea L,Lr₂, M, O, P, Pe, S, R,

T, Wi

Chiton laevigatus Mg*Chiton marmoreus* Fl, V₆*Tonicella marmorea**coerulea* J, J₂***Tonicella rubra*** (Linnaeus, 1767)*Tonicella rubra* L, Lr₂,

Pe, T

Chiton ruber V₆*Ischnochiton ruber* O, P,

S, R, Wi

Trachydermon ruber J,Pe, V₁₅**Class Gastropoda**

Order Patellogastropoda

Family Lottiidae

Tectura testudinalis (O. F.

Müller, 1776)

Tectura testudinalis Fl,Lr₃, Pe, T*Acmaea testudinalis* L,

O, P, Pe, R, S, Wi

Patella amoena Mg

Family Lepitidae

Lepeta caeca (O. F. Müller, 1776)*Lepeta caeca* L, Lr₂, Lr₃, Pe

Order Archeogastropoda

Family Fissurellidae

Puncturella noachina

(Linnaeus, 1771)

Puncturella noachina L,

P, R, Pe

Diadora noachina St*Cemoria noachina* Fl, Pe*Puncturella princeps* J

Family Turbinidae

Moelleria costulata

(Möller, 1842)

Moelleria costulata J, L, P

Family Trochidae

Margarites argentatus

(Gould, 1841)

Margarites argentatus

Pe [variant spelling

M. argentata in Pe]***Margarites costalis costalis***

(Gould, 1841)

Margarita cinerea Fl, Fl₂, Pe*Margarites cinerea* J*Margarites costalis* L,Lr₂, Lr₃, P, Pe, Wi***Margarites helycinus***

(Phipps, 1774)

Margarites helycinus G₁,L, Lr₂, P, Pe, R, T*Margarita campanulata*

Pe

Margarita helicina Fl,Fl₂, Pe*Margarites helicina* J

Margarites olivaceus

(Brown, 1827)

Margarites olivaceus Pe*Margarites olivacea* J¹***Margarites striatus*** Leach,
1819*Margarita undulata* Fl,
Fl₂, V₆*Margarita groenlandica*
Pe*Margarites groenlandica*
J, L, M, P, Pe [mis-
spelled as *M.*
groenlandicus in Pe],
R, S [misspelled as
M. groenlandiens in
S], Wi [misspelled as
M. groenlandicus in
Wi]***Solariella obscura***

(Couthouy, 1838)

Solariella obscura J, Wt*Machaeroplax obscura*
var. *bella* V₁₇*Margarita obscura* Pe*Solariella obscura* var.
bella J, Wt

Family Calliostomatidae

Calliostoma occidentale(Mighels and Adams,
1842)*Calliostoma occidentale*
J, L, Lr₂, M, P, Pe, T

Order Neotaenioglossa

Family Turritellidae

Tachyrhynchus erosus

(Couthouy, 1838)

Turritella erosa J, Pe, T

Family Littorinidae

Lacuna pallidula (da Costa,
1778)*Lacuna pallidula* P, Pe*Lacuna pallidula*
neritoidea J***Lacuna vincta*** (Montagu,
1803)*Lacuna vincta* L, Lr, P,
Pe, R, S, T, Wi***Littorina littorea*** (Linnaeus,
1758)*Littorina littorea* Fl, Fl₂,
L, Mc, O, P, Pe, R, S,
T, USNM, Wi*Lacuna littoralis* Pe***Littorina obtusata***

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Littorina obtusata L, Lr,
Mc, O, P, Pe, R, S
[misspelled as *L.*
obtusata in S], T,
USNM, Wi*Littorina palliata* Pe***Littorina saxatilis*** (Oliv,
1792)*Littorina saxatilis* L, Lr
[mis-spelled as *L.*
saxatilis in Lr], Mc, P
[misspelled as *L.*
saxatilis in P], Pe, S,
R, T, USNM, Wi*Littorina rudis* Fl, Fl₂, Pe

Family Skeneopsidae

Skeneopsis planorbis (O.
Fabricius, 1780)*Skeneopsis planorbis* J,
L, Lr, Mc, P, Pe, T
Skenea planorbis J, Pe

Family Rissoidae

Alvania pseudoareolata
(Warén, 1974)*Alvania areolata* L, P
Alvania (Cingula)
areolata Lr₂***Frigidoalvania pelagica***
(Stimpson, 1851)*Cingula carinata* J***Onoba aculeus*** (Gould,
1841)*Onoba aculeus* J, L, Lr,
Lr₂²***Onoba mighelsii***
(Stimpson, 1851)*Onoba mighelsii* T
Alvania arenaria L, P
Alvania (Cingula)
arenaria (exarata) Lr₂
Alvania (Cingula)
castanea Lr₂, Lr₃
Cingula arenaria J
Cingula castanea J, V₁₂,
V₁₇

Family Hydrobiidae

Hydrobia truncata

(Vanatta, 1924)

Hydrobia totteni L, P, Pe*Hydrobia* (Paludestrina)*totteni* (minuta) Lr₂*Littorinella minuta* Pe

Family Aporrhaididae

Aporrhais occidentalis

(Beck, 1836)

*Aporrhais occidentalis*L, P, Pe, V₆*Aporrhais* (Arrhoges)*occidentalis* J

Family Calyptraeidae

Crepidula fornicata

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Crepidula fornicata L,Lr₃, R, T***Crepidula plana*** (Say,
1822)*Crepidula plana* P***Crucibulum striatum*** (Say,
1826)*Crucibulum striatum* Fl,

J, L, P, Pe, R, S

[misspelled as

Crucibilum in S]

Family Capulidae

Trichotropis borealis

Broderip and

Sowerby, 1829

Trichotropis borealis J,

L, Pe

Trichotropis conica Möller,
1842*Trichotropis conica* L, P

Family Velutinidae

³***Limneria undata*** (T.

Brown, 1839)

Velutina undata J, L, P, S*Velutina zonata* P*Limneria zonata* Pe***Velutina velutina*** (O.F.
Müller, 1776)*Velutina haliotoides* Fl,
Pe*Velutina laevigata* J, L,

M, P, R, Wi

Velutina laevigata

(velutina) Pe

Family Lamellariidae

Marsenina ampla Verrill,
1880*Marsenina ampla* J, J₂,V₁₆***Marsenina glabra***

(Couthouy, 1838)

Marsenina glabra J, P,V₆, V₁₇, Wt*Marsenina prodita* J, V₆

Family Naticidae

Bulbus smithii (Brown,
1839)*Bulbus smithii* Pe*Acrybia smithii* J***Cryptonatica affinis***

(Gmelin, 1791)

Natica affinis Pe*Natica clausa* L, P, Pe, St*Natica* (*Cryptonatica*)*clausa* J***Euspira heros*** (Say, 1822)*Lunatia heros* V₆, Pe*Polinices heros* L, R,

Mc, P, S, V, Wi

Euspira immaculata

(Totten, 1835)

Euspira immaculata Lr₃*Lunatia* (*Polinices*)*immaculata* Lr₂, Pe*Mamma immaculata* Pe*Natica immaculata* St*Polinices* (*Euspira*)*immaculata* J***Euspira levicula*** (Verrill,
1880)*Lunatia levicula* Pe, V₆,V₁₆, V₁₇*Polinices* (*Euspira*)*levicula* J***Euspira nana*** (Möller,
1842)*Lunatia nana* V₆*Mamma nana* Pe*Polinices* (*Euspira*) *nana*

J

- Euspira pallida* (Broderip and Sowerby, 1829)
 Lunatia (Polinices)
pallida (groenlandica) G₄
 Lunatia groenlandica Pe
- Euspira triseriata* (Say, 1826)
 Lunatia triseriata Fl
 Lunatia (Polinices)
 triseriata G₄, Lr₂, Pe, V₈
 Polinices triseriata L, M, P, Wi
- Neverita duplicata* (Say, 1822)
 Polinices duplicatus P
 Family Cerithiopsidae
- Eumetula arctica* (Mörch, 1857)
 Cerithiopsis costulata J, J₂
 Family Epitoniidae
- Acirsa borealis* (Lyll, 1841)
Acirsa borealis V₈
Acirsa costulata Pe
Acirsa eschrichtii V₆
 Epitonium (*Acirsa*)
 costulatum J₂
- ⁴*Couthouyella striatula* (Couthouy, 1838)
Couthouyella striatula J
- Epitonium greenlandicum* (Perry, 1811)
Epitonium greenlandicum L
 [misspelled as Epitoneum in L], P, T
 Boreoscala greenlandica R
 Epitonium (Arctoscala) greenlandicum J
 Sclalaria groenlandica Fl, Pe, V₆
- Family Aclididae
- Aclis striata* Verrill, 1880
Aclis striata J, V₁₆, V₁₇
- Order Neogastropoda
- Family Muricidae
- Boreotrophon clathratus* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Boreotrophon clathratus L, P
 Trophon clathratus Fl, J
- Boreotrophon truncatus* (Ström, 1768)
Boreotrophon truncatus Pe
 Boreotrophon (Trophon) truncatus Lr₂
 Trophon truncatus J, Pe
- Nucella lapillus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Nucella lapillus L, Lr, Mc, P, Pe, R, T, Wi
 Purpura lapillus Fl, Fl₂, Pe, V₆
 Thais lapillus O, Pe
- Urosalpinx cinerea* (Say, 1822)
Urosalpinx cinerea P
- Scabrotrophon fabricii* (Möller, 1842)
 Boreotrophon craticulatus Lr₃
- Family Turbinellidae
- Ptychatractus ligatus* (Mighels and Adams, 1842)
Ptychatractus ligatus J, Pe, USNM
 Fasciolaria ligata Fl
- Family Buccinidae
- Buccinum ciliatum* (O. Fabricius, 1780)
Buccinum ciliatum Lr₃
- Buccinum polaris* Gray, 1839
 Buccinum totteni Lr₃
- Buccinum undatum* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Buccinum undatum Bo, Fl, Fl₂, J, L, M, P, Pe, R, S, St, T, USNM, V₆, Wi
 Buccinum undatum Pe

- Colus islandicus*** (Mohr,
1786)
Fusus islandicus Fl, Fl₂
Neptunea islandica Pe
Sipho islandicus V₆
Tritonium islandicum St
- Colus pubescens*** (Verrill,
1882)
Colus pubescens Lr₃
- Colus pygmaeus*** (Gould,
1841)
Colus pygmaeus J, L, P,
Pe, S
Fusus pygmaeus Fl
Neptunea pygmaea Pe
Sipho pygmaeus V₆
Siphonella pygmaea Pe
Tritonium pygmaeum St
- Colus stimpsoni*** (Mörch,
1868)
Colus stimpsoni L, M, P,
Pe, R, S, Wi
Colus stimpsonii J
- Neptunea lyrata***
decemcostata (Say,
1826)
Neptunea lyrata
decemcostata Lr₃, T
Chrysodomus
decemcostatus V₆
Fusus decemcostatus Fl,
Fl₂
Neptunea decemcostata
J, L, M, P, Pe, S, R,
V₁₅, Wi
Neptunea lyrata Pe
- Family Nassariidae
Nassarius trivittatus (Say,
1822)
Alectrion (Tritia)
trivittata J
Nassa trivittata Fl
Tritia trivittata Pe
- Family Columbelloidea
Astyris lunata (Say, 1826)
Astyris lunata Lr₃
Columbella dissimilis Pe
Columbella (Astyris)
dissimilis J
- Mitrella dissimilis L, Lr₂,
P
Mitrella zonalis zonalis
J₂
- Astyris rosaceus*** (Gould,
1840)
Columbella rosacea Pe
Columbella (Astyris)
rosacea J
Mitrella rosacea Pe
- Family Cancellariidae
Admete viridula (O.
Fabricius, 1780)
Admete couthouyi J, Pe
- Family Turridae
Curtitoma decussata
(Couthouy, 1839)
Bela decussata J
Bela tenuicostata V₆
Bela pleurotomaria var.
tenuicostata V₁₇
Lora tenuicostata J₂
- Curtitoma incisula*** (Verrill,
1882)
Bela incisula J, V₁₇, Wt
- Curtitoma violacea***
(Mighels and Adams,
1842)
Bela bicarinata J, V₁₇
Bela bicarinata var.
violacea J, V₁₇
Oenopota bicarinata Pe
- Oenopota cancellata***
(Mighels and Adams,
1842)
Bela cancellata J, V₁₇, V₁₈
- Oenopota pingelii*** (Möller,
1842)
Oenopota pingelii Lr₂
Bela pingelii J, V₁₆, V₁₇
- Oenopota pyramidalis***
(Ström, 1788)
Bela pleurotomaria J, Pe,
V₁₇, V₁₈
Lora pleurotomaria L, P
- Propebela exarata*** (Möller,
1842)
Bela exarata Pe

- Propebela harpularia***
(Couthouy, 1838)
Propebela harpularia St
Bela harpularia J, V₁₇,
V₁₈, Wt
Propebela nobilis (Möller,
1842)
Propebela nobilis Lr₂
Bela nobilis J
⁵Lora turricula L, P
⁵Propebela turricula L, P
Propebela scalaris (Möller,
1842)
Bela scalaris J, Pe, V₁₇,
Wt
- Order Heterostropha
Family Malthildidae
Turritellopsis stimpsoni
Dall, 1919
Turritellopsis acicula J
Family Pyramidellidae
Eulimella polita (Verrill,
1872)
Aclis polita V₇, V₈
Eulimella ventricosa V₆
Pyramidella (Eulimella)
ventricosa J₂
Turbonilla
(Ptycheulimella)
polita J, J₂
Fargoa bartschi (Winkley,
1909)
Odostomia modesta J₂
Menestho albula (O.
Fabricius, 1780)
Menestho albula Pe
Turbonilla nivea
(Stimpson, 1851)
Turbonilla nivea Pe
- Order Cephalaspidea
Family Cylichnidae
Cylichna alba (T. Brown,
1827)
Cylichna alba Go, J, Lr₃,
Pe, T
Family Philinidae
Philine lima (T. Brown,
1825)
Philine lima Pe
Family Retusidae
Retusa obtusa (Montagu,
1803)
Retusa obtusa Go
- Order Acochlidioidea
Family Microhedylidae
Hedylopsis riseri M.P.
Morse, 1976
⁶*Hedylopsis riseri* R
Unela nahantensis Doe,
1974
Unela nahantensis R
- Order Gymnosomata
Family Clionidae
Clione limacina (Phipps,
1774)
Clione limacina L, P
- Order Nudibranchia
Suborder Doridacea
Family Goniodorididae
Ancula gibbosa (Risso,
1818)
Ancula gibbosa P, Pe, T
Ancula cristata K, L,
USNM
Family Onchidorididae
Acanthodoris pilosa
(Albildgaard, 1789)
Acanthodoris pilosa J, K,
L, M, P, Pe, R, S [mis-
spelled as A. ilosa in
S], T
Acanthodoris citrina V₄,
V₁₂
Acanthodoris ornata
USNM [misspelled as
A. ornate in
USNM], V₈
Acanthodoris stellata V₁₂
Adalaria pilosa pilosa J₂
Doris bifida V₄, V₇
Adalaria proxima (Alder
and Hancock, 1854)
Adalaria proxima Go, J,
J₂, USNM, V₈, V₁₂
Onchidoris bilamellata
(Linnaeus, 1776)
Onchidoris bilamellata
R, T
Onchidoris fusca K, L, O
[misspelled as
Onchidorus in O], Wi
[misspelled as
Ochidoris in Wi]

Onchidoris grisea (Gould,
1870)

Onchidoris grisea J₂, V₄
Lamellidoris grisea J

Onchidoris muricata (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Doris pallida Pe
Lamellidoris aspera O, J
Lamellidoris diaphana J,
V₈
Lamellidoris muricata J,
V₈

Onchidoris aspera J₂, K,
L, P, S [misspelled as
O. aspera in J₂, K, L,
P, S], Wi

Onchidoris diaphana J₂,
V₁₂
Onchidoris muricata J₂,
V₁₂

Onchidoris tenella (Gould,
1870)

Onchidoris tenella J₂, V₄
Lamellidoris tenella J

Family Polyceratidae

Palio dubius (M. Sars,
1829)

Polycera dubius K, P, R

Family Chromodorididae

Cadlina laevis (Linnaeus,
1767)

Cadlina laevis K, L, Pe,
R, T, USNM, Wi

Doris repanda Pe, V₁₂

Suborder Dendronotacea

Family Dendronotidae

Dendronotus frondosus
(Ascanius, 1774)

Dendronotus frondosus
K, L, O [misspelled as
D. frondosa in O], Pe,
S, R, T, Wi

Dendronotus
arborescens Fl

Dendronotus reynoldsii
Pe

Dendronotus robustus

Verrill, 1870

Dendronotus robustus J,
L, P, V₇

Family Dotonidae

Doto coronata (Gmelin,
1791)

Doto coronata K, L, P

Doto formosa Verrill, 1875

Doto formosa Go, J, Pe,
V₈, Wt

Family Flabellinidae

Flabellina gracilis (Alder
and Hancock, 1844)

Coryphella stellata K
Eolis stellata Pe

Flabellina nobilis (Verrill,
1880)

Coryphella nobilis K, L,
Lr₂

Flabellina pellucida (Alder
and Hancock, 1843)

Coryphella pellucida K,
P

Coryphella rutila J, J₂,
V₈, V₁₂

Flabellina salmonacea
(Couthoy, 1838)

Flabellina salmonacea
L, S, R

Coryphella salmonacea
K, P, V₁₆

Coryphella stimpsoni L,
S, USNM

Cuthona stimpsoni K,
V₁₂, Wt

Flabellina verrucosa (M.
Sars, 1829)

Flabellina verrucosa R
Coryphella mananensis
Wt

Coryphella
rufibranchialis O, Wi

Coryphella
rufibranchialis
mananensis USNM

Coryphella verrucosa
rufibranchialis K, L
Eolis mananensis Pe

Suborder Aeolidacea

Family Eubbranchidae

Eubbranchus exiguus(Alder and Hancock,
1848)*Eubbranchus exiguus* K, P
[variant spelling E.
exigua in P]***Eubbranchus pallidus***(Alder and Hancock,
1842)*Eubbranchus pallidus* Go,
K, L***Eubbranchus sanjuanensis***

Roller, 1972

⁸*Eubbranchus**sanjuanensis* Go***Eubbranchus tricolor***

Forbes, 1838

Eubbranchus tricolor Go

Family Tergipedidae

Catriona gymnota

(Couthoy, 1838)

Catriona (Catriona)
aurantia K, L***Cuthona concinna*** (Alder

and Hancock, 1843)

Cuthona concinna K, L,
O, Wi [misspelled as
Cuthonia in Wi]***Cuthona viridis*** (Forbes,

1840)

Cratena viridis K, L***Tergipes tergipes*** (Forskål,
1775)*Tergipes tergipes* L*Tergipes despectus* J

[misspelled as

Tergipes in J] J₂, K, P

Family Facelinidae

Cratena pilata (Gould,

1870)

Cratena pilata K, L***Facelina bostoniensis***

(Couthoy, 1838)

Facelina bostoniensis K,
L, R

Family Aeolidiidae

Aeolidia papilosa

(Linnaeus, 1761)

Aeolidia papilosa J

[misspelled as A.

papillosa in J], K, L,

O, P, Pe [misspelled

as A. *papillosa* in

Pe], R, S, T

Eolis farinacea Pe

Order Archeopulmonata

Family Ellobiidae

Myosotella myosotis

(Draparnaud, 1801)

Ovatella (alexia)*myosotis* Lr₂**Class Bivalvia**

Order Solemyoida

Family Solemyidae

Solemya velum Say, 1822*Solemya velum* T

Order Nuculoida

Family Nuculidae

Nucula delphinodontaMighels and Adams,
1842*Nucula delphinodonta*

Fl, Wt

Nucula proxima Say, 1822*Nucula proxima* L, P, T*Nucula proxima annulata*Lr₂

Family Nuculanidae

Nuculana tenuisulcata

(Couthoy, 1838)

Nuculana tenuisulcata

USNM

Leda tenuisulcata St

Family Sareptidae

Megayoldia thraciaeformis

(Storer, 1838)

Yoldia thraciaeformis J***Yoldia limatula*** (Say, 1831)*Yoldia limatula* J, L, P*Leda limatula* St***Yoldia myalis*** (Couthoy,

1838)

Yoldia myalis Fl, Pe*Leda myalis* St

- Yoldia sapotilla*** (Gould, 1841)
Yoldia sapotilla Fl, Lr₂
 Leda sapotilla St
- Order Mytiloida
 Family Mytilidae
Crenella decusata
 (Montagu, 1808)
Crenella decusata J, Lr₂, T
 Mytilus decussatus St
Crenella glandula (Totten, 1834)
Crenella glandula J, L, P, Pe, T
Geukensia demissa
 (Dillwyn, 1817)
 Modiolus demissus P, Pe
Mytilus edulis Linnaeus, 1758
Mytilus edulis L, Lr, Mc, O, P, Pe, R, S, T, V₆, Wi
Mytilus trossulus Gould, 1850
Mytilus trossulus Ma, Rw
Musculus discors
 (Linnaeus, 1767)
Musculus discors G₂, L, M, P, Pe, R, T, Wi
 Modiolaria corrugata Fl
 Modiolaria discors Fl, Fl₂
 Mytilus corrugatus St
Musculus niger (J.E. Gray, 1824)
Musculus niger G₂, L, Lr₂, P, Pe, T, Wi
 Modiolaria nigra V₆
Modiolus modiolus
 (Linnaeus, 1758)
Modiolus modiolus L, P, Pe, S, R, T, Wi
 Modiola modiolus
 USNM, V₆
- Order Limoida
 Family Limidae
Limatula subauriculata
 (Montagu, 1808)
Limatula subauriculata L
- Order Ostreoida
 Family Pectinidae
Chlamys islandica (O.F. Müller, 1776)
Chlamys islandica L
Chlamys islandicus M, P
Chlamys islandica islandica USNM
Pecten islandicus Fl, St, V₆
Pecten (Chlamys) islandica J
Placopecten magellanicus
 (Gmelin, 1791)
Placopecten magellanicus L, M, P, R, S, T
Pecten magellanicus Mg
Pecten (Placopecten) magellanicus J
Pecten tenuicostatus Fl, V₆
- Family Anomiidae
Anomia simplex d'Orbigny, 1842
Anomia simplex L, O, P, R, T, Wi [mis-spelled as Anomie in Wi]
Anomia squamula
 Linnaeus, 1758
Anomia squamula Pe, T
Anomia aculeata L, Lr, P, R, Wi
- Order Veneroida
 Family Thyasiridae
Thyasira equalis (Verrill and Bush, 1898)
Thyasira equalis J
Thyasira flexuosa
 (Montagu, 1803)
Thyasira flexuosa L, Lr₂
Cryptodon gouldii Fl
Thyasira gouldii J, St
Thyasira trisinuata
 (d'Orbigny, 1842)
Cryptodon obesus V₈
- Family Lasaeidae
Mysella planulata
 (Stimpson, 1851)
Rocheportia planulata J

Family Carditidae

Cyclocardia borealis

(Conrad, 1831)

*Cyclocardia borealis*Lr₂, Pe, T*Cardita borealis* Fl, L,

Mg, P, R, S, St,

USNM [misspelled as

C. bonalis in USNM]*Venericardia*

(Cyclocardia)

borealis J***Cyclocardia novangliae*** (E.

S. Morse, 1869)

*Cyclocardia novangliae*Lr₂*Venericardia*

(Cyclocardia)

novangliae J

Family Astartidae

Astarte borealis

(Schumacher, 1817)

Astarte borealis G₃, L,Lr₂, P, S*Astarte semisulcata* Fl***Astarte castanea*** (Say,

1822)

Astarte castanea G₃, L,Lr₂, P, Pe, R, S*Astarte lens* V₆, V₈***Astarte crenata*** (J. E. Gray,

1824)

Astarte crenata Pe*Astarte quadrans* V₈*Astarte subaequilatera*G₃, J, L, P***Astarte elliptica*** (T. Brown,

1827)

Astarte elliptica G₃, L,Lr₂, P***Astarte undata*** Gould, 1841*Astarte undata* G₃, J, L, P,Pe, R, T, V₆, V₈, V₁₅*Astarte undata latisulca* J*Astarte sulcata* St

Family Arcticidae

Arctica islandica

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Arctica islandica L, P*Cyprina islandica* J

Family Cardiidae

Cerastoderma pinnulatum

(Conrad, 1831)

*Cerastoderma**pinnulatum* L, Lr₂, P,

R, T

Clinocardium ciliatum (O.

Fabricius, 1780)

*Clinocardium ciliatum*L, Lr₂, M, P*Cardium* (Cerastoderma)*ciliatum* J*Cardium islandicum* St

Family Mactridae

Mactromeris polynyma

(Stimpson, 1860)

Spisula (Hemimactra)*polynyma* J*Mactra ponderosa* St

Family Pharidae

Ensis directus Conrad, 1843*Ensis directus* T

Family Tellinidae

Macoma balthica

(Linnaeus, 1758)

Macoma balthica L, Lr,

Mc, P, Pe, T

Macoma calcarea (Gmelin,

1791)

Macoma calcarea J*Tellina proxima* St***Tellina agilis*** Stimpson,

1857

Tellina agilis Lr₂, S

Family Veneridae

Gemma gemma (Totten,

1834)

Gemma gemma P***Pitar morrhuanus*** Linsley,

1848

Callista convexa Fl, V₁₀*Callocardia* (Agriopoma)*morrhuana* J

Family Petricolidae

Petricolaria pholadiformis

(Lamark, 1818)

*Petricolaria**pholadiformis* P

Order Myoida

Family Myiidae

Mya arenaria Linnaeus,
1758

Mya arenaria Fl, Fl₂, L,
Lr, Mc, P, Pe, R, S, T,
V₆, Wi

Mya truncata Linnaeus,
1758

Mya truncata Fl, G₄, J, L,
M, P, Pe, St, T, V₆, Wi

Family Hiatellidae

Hiatella arctica (Linnaeus,
1767)

Hiatella arctica L, O, P,
Pe, T, Wi

Saxicava arctica USNM,
V₆

Hiatella striata Fleuriau,
1802

Hiatella striata L, P, T

Panomya norvegica
(Spengler, 1793)

Panomya arctica J

Family Pholadidae

Zirfaea crispata (Linnaeus,
1758)

Zirfaea crispata J, P, S
Pholas crispata St

Order Pholadomyoida

Family Lyonsiidae

Lyonsia arenosa (Möller,
1842)

Lyonsia arenosa J, Lr₂

Lyonsia hyalina Conrad,
1831

Lyonsia hyalina Fl, L, P,
R

Family Pandoridae

Pandora gouldiana Dall,
1886

Pandora gouldiana Lr₂

Pandora inornata Verrill
and Bush, 1898

Pandora inornata Lr₂

Pandora trilineata Say,
1822

Pandora trilineata Fl, St

Family Thraciidae

Thracia conradi Couthoy,
1839

Thracia conradi J, L, St,
T

Thracia myopsis Möller,
1842

Thracia myopsis J

Thracia couthoyi St

Thracia septentrionalis
Jeffreys, 1872

Thracia septentrionalis J

Family Periplomatidae

Periploma leanum (Conrad,
1831)

Periploma
(*Conchloidesma*)
leanum J

Family Cuspidariidae

Cuspidaria pellucida

Stimpson, 1853

Cuspidaria pellucida J

Class Scaphopoda

Order Dentaliida

Family Dentaliidae

Antalis entale occidentale
Stimpson, 1851

Dentalium entale Pe

Dentalium entalis J

Dentalium occidentale J

Entalis striolata Fl, Pe,
V₆, V₁₅

Class Cephalopoda

Order Sepioida

Family Ommastrephidae

Illex illecebrosus (Lesueur,
1821)

Illex illecebrosus P,
USNM

Ommastrephes
illecebrosa J

Order Vampyromorpha

Family Octopodidae

Bathypolypus bardii
(Verrill, 1873)

Polypus arcticus J

UNCERTAIN RECORDS

Order Neotaenioglossa

Family Epitoniidae

Epitonium rupicola
(Kurtz, 1860)

Epitonium rupicola Wi

Order Neogastropoda

Family Terebridae

¹⁰*Terebra dislocata* (Say,
1822)*Terebra dislocata* Mg

Order Heterostropha

Family Pyramidellidae

¹¹*Turbonilla bushiana*

Verrill, 1882

Turbonilla bushiana L, P

Massachusetts and though possibly confused with *Odostomia bushiana* Bartsch, 1909, a species known from shallower water, *O. bushiana* also is not known north of Massachusetts (G. Rosenberg, Academy of Natural Sciences, pers. comm.).

Key to the Abbreviations for Mollusca

- ¹Records of *M. groenlandica* assigned here based on Rehder (1990).
- ²Records assigned here based on Warén (1974). *Alvania castanea* is not otherwise known south of Hudson Bay and Warén (1974) shows that *O. mighelsii* is often misidentified as *A. castanea* or *Cingula arenaria*.
- ³Generic placement by Gulbin and Golikov (2000).
- ⁴Transferred to Epitoniidae by Warén (1980).
- ⁵Records of *turriculata* in the Western Atlantic are generally either *Propebela arctica* or *P. nobilis*. Since the former is a northern species but the latter is known from Cobscook Bay, the records for both *Lora turriculata* and *Propebela turriculata* are tentatively assigned to *Propebela nobilis* according to G. Rosenberg, Academy of Natural Sciences (pers. comm.).
- ⁶Unidentified species at the time of collection by Riser in 1970.
- ⁷According to Thompson and Brown (1984), the species "*coronata*" is primarily Eastern Atlantic with Western Atlantic examples distinctive and possibly a different species.
- ⁸This species is otherwise known only from the Eastern Pacific.
- ⁹This species not otherwise known north of Massachusetts.
- ¹⁰Needs confirmation. This species is not otherwise known north of Maryland.
- ¹¹Needs confirmation according to G. Rosenberg, Academy of Natural Sciences (pers. comm.). This deepwater species is not otherwise known north of

Bo	Bousfield 1972
Fl	Fuller 1862a
Fl ₂	Fuller 1862b
G ₁	Gilbert 1977a
G ₂	Gilbert, 1977b
G ₃	Gilbert 1982a
G ₄	Gilbert 1982b
Go	Gosliner 1971
J	Johnson 1915
J ₂	Johnson 1934
K	Kuzirian 1977
L	Langer 1973
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
Ma	Maloy et al. 2003
Mc	McCollough 1981
Mg	Mighels 1843
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
Rw	Rawson et al. 2001
S	Spencer 1973
St	Stimpson 1851b
T	Trott 2004b
USNM	United States National Museum
V ₄	Verrill 1870
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₇	Verrill 1872a
V ₈	Verrill 1872b
V ₁₀	Verrill 1874
V ₁₂	Verrill 1879a
V ₁₅	Verrill 1880b
V ₁₆	Verrill 1881
V ₁₇	Verrill 1882
V ₁₈	Verrill 1883
Wi	Weiss 1980
Wt	Whiteaves 1901

PHYLUM ECTOPROCTA**Class Gymnolaemata**

Order Cheilostomatida

Family Bugulidae

Bugula fulva Ryland, 1960*Bugula fulva* Wn***Bugula turrita*** (Desor,
1848)*Bugula turrita* P, R, S***Dendrobeania decorata***
(Verrill, 1879)*Bugula decorata* V₁₃***Dendrobeania murrayana***
(Johnston, 1847)*Dendrobeania*
murrayana L, P, Pe,
R, T

Family Calloporidae

Amphiblestrum auritum
(Hincks, 1877)*Callopora aurita* P***Cauloramphus***
cymbaeformis
(Hincks, 1877)*Cauloramphus*
cymbaeformis L***Tegella unicornis***
(Fleming, 1828)*Tegella unicornis* S

Family Candidae

Caberea ellisii (Fleming,
1814)*Caberea ellisii* L, M, P,
Pe, Wi***Tricellaria peachii*** (Busk,
1851)*Bugulopsis peachi* Pe***Tricellaria ternata*** (Ellis
and Solander, 1786)*Tricellaria ternata* Pe

Family Celleporidae

Turbicellepora
canaliculata (Busk,
1881)*Turbicellepora*
canaliculata L

Family Cribrilinidae

Cribrilina annulata (O.
Fabricius, 1780)*Cribrilina annulata* L

Family Electridae

Electra pilosa (Linnaeus,
1767)*Electra pilosa* L, O, P, Wi

Family Eucrateidae

Eucratea loricata
(Linnaeus, 1758)*Eucratea loricata* M, T

Family Hippothoidae

Celleporella hyalina
(Linnaeus, 1767)¹*Hippothoa hyalina* L, P

Family Membraniporidae

Membranipora tenuis
Desor, 1848*Membranipora tenuis* R

Family Schizoporellidae

Schizoporella biperta
(Michelin, 1845)*Schizoporella biperta* R

Order Ctenostomata

Family Flustrellidridae

Flustrellidra hispida (O.
Fabricius, 1780)*Flustrellidra hispida* L,
O [misspelled
Flustrella in L and O],
P, R, S, Wi

Family Vesiculariidae

Bowerbankia gracilis
Leidy, 1855*Bowerbankia gracilis* S,
Wn

Family Walkeriidae

Aeverrillia setigera
(Hincks, 1887)*Aeverrillia setigera* S**Class Stenolaemata**

Order Cyclostomata

Family Crisiidae

Crisia eburnea (Linnaeus,
1758)*Crisia eburnea* Pe, R

Family Lichenoporidae

Disporella hispida
(Fleming, 1822)*Lichenopora hispida* L, P***Lichenopora verrucaria***
(O. Fabricius, 1780)*Lichenopora verrucaria*
L, P

UNCERTAIN RECORDS

Order Cheilostomatida

Family Bitectiporidae

²*Bugula simplex* Hincks,
1886*Bugula simplex* L, P, S³*Schizomavella auriculata*
(Hassall, 1842)*Schizomavella*
auriculata R

Family Calloporidae

⁴*Callopora craticula*
(Alder, 1857)*Callopora craticula* L

Family Microporellidae

⁵*Microporella ciliata*
(Pallas, 1766)*Microporella ciliata* L, P

Family Tubuliporidae

⁶*Tubulipora liliacea*
(Pallas, 1766)*Tubulipora liliacea* L, P

Family Umbonulidae

Posterula sarsi (Smitt,
1868)⁷*Eschara lobata* Pe⁷This identification is questionable since
E. lobata is not a New England species
(J. Winston, pers. comm.).

Key to the Abbreviations for Ectoprocta

L	Langer 1973
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
V ₁₃	Verrill 1879b
Wi	Weiss 1980

PHYLUM BRACHIOPODA**Class Articulata**

Order Terebratulida

Family Cancellothyridae

*Terebratulina**septentrionalis*

(Couthoy, 1838)

*Terebratulina**septentrionalis* Fl, L,Lr₂, M, O, P, Pa, Pe, R,S, St, T, V₆, V₁₅, WiKey to the Abbreviations for
Brachiopoda

Fl	Fuller 1862a
L	Langer 1973
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pa	Paine 1959
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
St	Stimpson 1851b
T	Trott 2004b
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₁₅	Verrill 1880b
Wi	Weiss 1980

¹In part (J. Winston, Virginia Museum of
Natural History, pers. comm.).²*Bugula simplex* has not been observed in
W. Atlantic collections (J. Winston,
pers. comm.).³According to J. Winston (pers. comm.),
Schizomavella auriculata has not been
found on the US East coast; this
probably is *Schizomavella globifera*
(Packard, 1863), no other *Schizomavella*
sp. has been recorded from the region.⁴*Callopora craticula* (Alder, 1857) has
yet to be observed in collections and
specimens identified as such may be *C.*
sedovi, *C. whiteavesi* or another species
(J. Winston, pers. comm.).⁵*Microporella ciliata* is a European
species. New England species of
Microporella are *M. stellata* and *M.*
rogickae. This identification could be
either or both (J. Winston, pers. comm.).⁶This identification is questionable (J.
Winston, pers. comm.).

PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA**Class Holothuroidea**

Order Dendrochirotida

Family Psolidae

Psolus fabricii (Düben and
Koren, 1846)

Psolus fabricii L, P, Pe

Lophothuria fabricii V₆

Psolus phantapus

(Strussenfeldt, 1766)

Psolus phantapus L, P,
V₁, V₆, Wt

Family Cucumariidae

Cucumaria frondosa

(Gunnerus, 1770)

Cucumaria frondosa L,

O, P, Pe, R, S, T, Wi

Pentacta frondosa Fl, V₁,
V₆

Duasmodactyla commune

(Forbes, 1841)

Duasmodactyla
commune L

Thyonidium drummondi

(Thompson, 1840)

Thyonidium productum

Cl, V₁, V₆

Order Apodida

Family Synaptidae

Epitomapta roseola

(Verrill, 1874)

Leptosynapta roseola

Lr₂, P, R

Rhabdomolgus fuscus

(Keferstein, 1863)

Rhabdomolgus fuscus R

Family Chiridotidae

Chiridota laevis (O.

Fabricius, 1780)

Chiridota laevis Fl, L, Lr,

P, R, S [misspelled

Chirodota], T,

V₁ [variant spelling

Chirodota laeve in

V₁], V₆ [variant

spelling Chirodota

leve in V₆], Wi

[variant spelling

Chirodota laevis in

Wi]

Class Echinoidea

Order Echinoida

Family Strongylocentrotidae

Strongylocentrotus

droebachiensis (O.F.
Müller, 1776)

Strongylocentrotus

droebachiensis L, Lr₂,

Lr₃, O, P, Pe, R, S, T,

V₁₅, Wi [misspelled as

Stronglocentrotus in

Wi]

Euryechinus

dröbachiensis V₁, V₆

Echinus granulatus Fl

Order Clypeasteroida

Family Echinarachniidae

Echinarachnius parma

(Lamarck, 1816)

Echinarachnius parma

L, Lr₂, Lr₃, P, Pa, R, S,

T, V₁, V₆

Class Asteroidea

Order Valvatida

Family Goniasteridae

Ctenodiscus crispatus

(Retzius, 1806)

Ctenodiscus crispatus

Lr₂, Lr₃

Hippasteria phrygiana

(Parelius, 1768)

Hippasteria phrygiana

L, P, R, S [misspelled

as Hippasterias in S]

Order Spinulosida

Family Solasteridae

Crossaster papposus

(Linnaeus, 1766)

Crossaster papposus L,

Lr₃, Pe, R, V₆

Solaster papposus Fl, Lr₂,

P, S

Solaster endeca (Linnaeus,

1771)

Solaster endeca Fl, L, O,

P, Pe, R, S, T, V₆, Wi

Family Pterasteridae

- Pteraster militaris*** (O. F. Müller, 1776)
Pteraster militaris L, P,
 Pe, R, V₆
Pteraster pulvillus M. Sars, 1861
Pteraster pulvillus L

Family Echinasteridae

- Henricia eschrichti*** (Müller and Troschel, 1842)
Henricia eschrichti Pe
Henricia oculata (Pennant, 1777)
Cribrella oculata Fl
Henricia sanguinolenta (O.F. Müller, 1776)
Henricia sanguinolenta L, Lr₂, O, Pe, R, S, T, Wi
Cribrella pectinata Cl
Cribrella sanguinolenta Pe, V₁, V₆

Order Forcipulatida

Family Asteriidae

- Asterias forbesi*** (Desor, 1848)
Asterias forbesi P, R, S, T, V₁
Asterias rubens Linnaeus, 1768
Asterias rubens L, O, T
Asteracanthion rubens Fl
Asterias stimpsoni V₁
Asterias vulgaris P, Pe, R, S, V₁, V₆, V₁₅, Wi
Uraster rubens St₁
Leptasterias littoralis (Stimpson, 1863)
Leptasterias littoralis L, P, Pe, R, T, Wt
Asteracanthion littoralis Fl
Asterias littoralis Pe, V₁, V₆, V₂₁

Leptasterias muelleri (Sars, 1846)

Leptasterias muelleri P, Pe

Lepasterias tenera (Stimpson, 1862)

Lepasterias tenera L, P, Pe, R, T, Wi
Asterias tenera S, V₁

Stephanasterias albula (Stimpson, 1863)

Stephanasterias albula L, V₆
Stichaster albulus Cl, V₁

Class Ophiuroidea

Order Phrynophiurida

Family Gorgonocephalida

- Gorgonocephalus arcticus*** Leach, 1819
Gorgonocephalus arcticus L, P, Pe, S
Astrophyton agassizii Fl, V₁, V₆, V₁₅

Order Ophiurida

Family Ophiuridae

- Ophiura robusta*** (Ayres, 1861)
Ophiura robusta L, Lr₂, Lr₃
Ophioglypha robusta V₁, V₆
Ophiolepis robusta Fl, Fl₂

Ophiura sarsi (Lütken, 1864)

Ophioglypha sarsii V₁, V₆

Family Ophiodermatidae

Ophiacantha bidentata (Retzius, 1806)

Ophiacantha spinulosa V₆

Family Ophiactidae

Ophiopholis aculeata (Linnaeus, 1767)

Ophiopholis aculeata L, O, P, R, S, V₁, V₆, Wi
 [misspelled as
Ophipholus in Wi]

Family Amphiuroidae

Amphipholis squamata
(Delle Chiaje, 1829)
Amphipholis squamata
L, O, P, R, T
Amphiura squamata V₁,
V₆
Axiognathus squamatus
L, Wi [mis-spelled as
Axigrathus in Wi]

PHYLUM CHAETOGNATHA

Parasagitta elegans Verrill,
1873
Sagitta elegans L

Key to the Abbreviations for
Chaetognatha

L Langer 1973

UNCERTAIN RECORDS

Order Forcipulatida

Family Asteriidae

¹*Leptasterias*
groenlandicus
(Steenstrup, 1867)
Leptasterias
groenlandicus Wi

PHYLUM HEMICHORDATA

Class Enteropneusta

Family Harrimaniidae
Saccoglossus kowalevskii
(Agassiz, 1873)
Saccoglossus
kowalevskii L, S, T

Class Pterobranchia

Family Rhabdopleuridae
Rhabdopleura compacta
Hincks, 1880
Rhabdopleura compacta
L

¹This is a doubtful record south of
Greenland, probably *L. littoralis*.

Key to the Abbreviations for
Echinodermata

Cl Clark 1905
Fl Fuller 1862a
L Langer 1973
Lr Larsen et al. 1979
Lr₂ Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr₃ Larsen 1975
O O’Brien 1972
P Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pa Packard 1867
R Riser 1970
S Spencer 1973
St₁ Stimpson 1851a
T Trott 2004b
V₁ Verrill 1866
V₆ Verrill 1871b
V₁₅ Verrill 1880b
V₂₁ Verrill 1895
Wi Weiss 1980
Wt Whiteaves 1901

Key to the Abbreviations for Hemichordata

L Langer 1973
S Spencer 1973
T Trott 2004b

PHYLUM CHORDATA

Class Ascidiacea

Order Enterogona

Suborder Aplousobranchia

Family Polyclinidae

Aplidium glabrum (Verrill,
1871)

Amaroucium glabrum S,
V₇, Wi, Wt,

Aplidium pallidum (Verrill,
1871)

Aplidium pallidum R
Amaroucium pallidum
V₇, Wt

Family Didemnidae

Didemnum albidum
(Verrill, 1871)

Didemnum albidum L, P,
Pe, R, VN, Wi

Didemnum roseum Pa

Leptoclinum albidum Pe,
Wt

Leptoclinum luteolum Pe

Lissoclinum aureum

Verrill, 1871

Lissoclinum aureum V₇,
VN

Trididemnum tenerum

(Verrill, 1871)

Trididemnum tenerum
VN

Lissoclinum tenerum V₇

Family Polyclitoridae

Distaplia clavata (M. Sars,
1851)

Distaplia clavata Pe, VN

Suborder Phlebobranchia

Family Cionidae

Ciona intestinalis

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Ciona intestinalis L, P, T

Ciona intestinalis tenella
Pe

Ciona tenella Pe, V₆

Family Ascidiidae

Ascidia callosa Stimpson,
1852

Ascidia callosa Fl, Fl₂,
Pe, R, T

Ascidia inornata V₁₄

Ascidia prunum O.F.

Müller, 1776

Ascidia prunum L, Pe

Ascidia complanata V₆,
Wt

Ascidopsis complanata
Pe

Order Pleurogona

Suborder Stolidobranchia

Family Styelidae

Botrylloides diegensis Ritter
and Forsyth, 1917

Botrylloides diegensis R

Botryllus schlosseri (Pallas,
1776)

Botryllus schlosseri L,
Lr₂, O, P, R

Cnemidocarpa mollis

(Stimpson, 1852)

Glandula mollis Pe

Dendrodoa carnea (L.

Agassiz, 1850)

Dendrodoa carnea L, M,

P, Pe, R, T, Wi

Cynthia carnea V₆

Halocynthia tuberculum
Pe

Dendrodoa grossularia

(Van Beneden, 1846)

Dendrodoa grossularia
VN

Dendrodoa pulchella

(Verrill, 1871)

Dendrodoa pulchella
VN

Cynthia pulchella V₇

Polycarpa fibrosa

(Stimpson, 1852)

Glandula fibrosa Pe

Styela coriacea (Alder and
Hancock, 1848)

Styela coriacea Pe

Styela partita (Stimpson,
1852)

Styela partita P

Family Pyuridae

Boltenia echinata

(Linnaeus, 1767)

Boltenia echinata L, P,

Pe, R, S, T, Wi

Cynthia echinata V₆*Halocynthia echinata* Pe,

Wt

Boltenia ovifera (Linnaeus,
1767)*Boltenia ovifera* L, M, P,

Pe, R, S, T, Wi

Boltenia bolteni Pe, V₁₅*Boltenia bolteni* var.*rubra* Pe*Boltenia reniformis* Fl,Fl₂, V₆***Halocynthia pyriformis***

(Rathke, 1806)

Halocynthia pyriformis

L, M, O, P, Pe, R, S, T,

Wi, Wt

Cynthia pyriformis Fl, V₆

Family Molgulidae

Bostrichobranthus*pilularis* (Verrill,

1871)

*Bostrichobranthus**pilularis* R*Eugyra pilularis* Pe, V₇*Mogula pilularis* Pe, V₅***Molgula arenata*** Stimpson,
1852*Molgula arenata* P***Molgula citrina*** Alder and
Hancock, 1848*Molgula littoralis* V₅***Molgula complanata*** Alder
and Hancock, 1870*Molgula complanata* Lr₂,Lr₃, VN*Molgula papillosa* Pe, V₅,V₇***Molgula manhattensis***

(DeKay, 1843)

Molgula manhattensis P***Molgula retortiformis***

Verrill, 1871

*Molgula retortiformis*Pe, V₅, V₆, VN***Molgula siphonalis*** Sars,
1859*Molgula siphonalis* Pe,

VN

Mogula pannosa V₅

Key to the Abbreviations for Chordata

Fl	Fuller 1862a
Fl ₂	Fuller 1862b
L	Langer 1973
Lr ₂	Larsen and Doggett 1975
Lr ₃	Larsen 1975
M	Meinkoth 1975
O	O'Brien 1972
P	Perkins and Larsen 1975
Pe	Peabody Museum
R	Riser 1970
S	Spencer 1973
T	Trott 2004b
V ₅	Verrill 1871a
V ₆	Verrill 1871b
V ₇	Verrill 1872a
V ₁₄	Verrill 1880a
V ₁₅	Verrill 1880b
Wi	Weiss 1980
VN	van Name 1945
Wt	Whiteaves 1901

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