

From cross-cultural survey in 1937
Photocopies of pages of ethnographies
filed by society and subject.

The pages are indexed by two codes:

- ▶ the Outline of Cultural Materials (OCM)
- ▶ the Outline of World Cultures (OWC).

(paper, then microfiche, now online)

HRAF: the OCM

710 hierarchical categories, e.g.:

major headings:

420=property, 430= exchange, 440=marketing...

sub-headings under 430 - exchange:

431 = gift giving

432 = buying and selling

433 = production and supply

434 = income and demand

etc.

HRAF: Original Page

Source Number	Specialization and Data Type	OWC Code	Culture	Publication Date
1: Steward	E-4,5 NT22	NT22	(1926-1936) 1938 Western Shoshone NT22	

84 BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY (BAAE, 1938)
[Eastern California]

581 Post-marital residence was theoretically-matrilocal until the birth of the first child. After that, is was independent, though preferably patrilocal, because a man preferred his home territory for hunting. There was no strict rule about this, however, and many factors entered into the choice. Of recorded marriages, 3 were patrilocal, 10 matrilocal, 3 in a new locality, 4 in the same locality where both had lived.

581 Intertribal marriages were: Two with Mugunilüw (Kawaiish), one with Wavite (Tubatulabal), one with Owens Valley Paints, four with white men.

581 The levirate and sororate were both practiced. In fact, to avoid following them upon the death of a spouse, a payment to the parents-in-law was required. But only one case of the levirate is shown in the genealogies.

581 Though kinship terms accord with marriage of a brother and sister to sister and brother and of several brothers to several sisters, no instance of these was shown in the genealogies.

● 133 PANAMINT VALLEY.—Little information is available from this locality. The valley proper was so low (1,000 to 1,500 feet) and so arid that the native population was extremely sparse. There is virtually no water within the valley where winter villages could have been located. The Panamint and Argus Ranges which bound it on the east and west respectively have many springs which were frequented between spring and fall by people from neighboring valleys but had few winter residents.

103 North of Ballarat, Panamint Valley was predominantly Shoshoni with some admixture of Kawaiish.¹⁴ South of Ballarat it was largely Kawaiish. The principal and probably only village within the northern part of the valley was at Warm Springs, 1,100 feet, called Ha:uta (village 42 in fig. 7). This entire portion of the valley was also called Ha:uta. The people were called Ha:utans'. Wildrose Springs, Su'navadu (su:vi, willow+navadu, flat), at about 4,500 feet in the Panamint Mountains about 8 miles north of Ha:uta (43), also had a few winter residents, called Su'navadunzi.

221 *Subsistence activities.*—Subsistence activities could be carried on by these people largely within a short distance of their villages. Though the valley was devoid of important foods of any kind, except some mesquites which grew at Ha:uta and at Indian Ranch (the latter had no running water until a well was recently dug), the Panamint Range surpasses 11,000 feet and provided many seeds, pine nuts, and mountain sheep. People went sometimes, however, near Maturango Peak in the Argus Mountains for chia or to the Koso Moun-

581 312 222 361

HRAF: Original Page

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84 BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY (BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY)
[Eastern California]

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590=family, 591=residence

580=marriage, 581=basis of marriage

130=geography, 133=topography and geology

eHRAF: Homepage

Tue Dec 5, 10:18 PM

eHRAF World Cultures - Mozilla Firefox

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eHRAF World Cultures Settings

① | ehrfworlcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrafe/

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

See Examples

Keywords Only, Not Categories

What is eHRAF?

eHRAF World Cultures contains ethnographic collections covering all aspects of cultural and social life. eHRAF is unique in having subject indexing at the paragraph level. This allows detailed and precise searching for concepts not easily found with keywords.

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eHRAF Archaeology's comparative collection contains in-depth descriptive information about prehistoric cultural and social life written by archaeologists.

eHRAF Archaeology

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- Getting Started
- Search Examples and Methodology

 Cross-Cultural Research

- Basic Guide to Designing a Study
- Explaining Human Culture
 - Altered States of Consciousness
 - Childhood
 - Dwellings
 - Games and Sports
 - Hunter-Gatherers
- Overview

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HRAF: Advanced Search

Applications Places

Tue Dec 5, 9:49 PM 9:49 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Advanced Search - Mozilla Firefox

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eHRAF World Cultures : ... x Settings x +

<http://ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrafe/booleanSearchSetup.do?forward=bool> | Search eHRAF Archaeology

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search [Browse CULTURES](#) [Browse SUBJECTS](#) [Browse DOCUMENTS](#)

Advanced Search [click for BASIC Search](#)

Advanced Search

AddCultures

Click the button to lookup and select cultures for your search

AddSubjects

And Or

Click the button to lookup and select subjects for your search

AddKeywords

And Or
 Or
 Not

Enter Keyword(s)

[Text Examples](#) | [Search Strategies](#)

SEARCH RESET

ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrafe/

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HRAF: Choose cultures

Applications Places

Tue Dec 5, 9:48 PM 9:48 PM

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eHRAF World Cultures x Settings x | +

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[A-Z Index](#) [By Region](#) [By Country](#)

Africa | Asia | Europe | Middle America and the Caribbean | Middle East | North America | Oceania | South America

Africa

Select All In Cultures Africa | Reset Selection Of Cultures In Africa

Central Africa

Eastern Africa

- Amhara (MP05)
- Bagisu (FK13)
- Banyoro (FK11)
- Bena (FN31)
- Chaga (FN04)
- Ganda (FK07)
- Gikuyu (FL10)
- Gusii (FL08)
- Kaffa (MP14)
- Konso (MP17)
- Luo (FL11)
- Maasai (FL12)
- Nuer (FJ22)
- Nyakyusa and Ngonde (FN17)

Add Cultures Cancel

rd(s) | Search Strategies

SEARCH

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HRAF: Advanced Search

Applications Places

Tue Dec 5, 9:49 PM 9:49 PM

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Advanced Search [click for BASIC Search](#)

Advanced Search

AddCultures

Click the button to lookup and select cultures for your search

AddSubjects

And Or

Click the button to lookup and select subjects for your search

AddKeywords

And Or
 Or
 Not

Enter Keyword(s)

[Text Examples](#) | [Search Strategies](#)

SEARCH RESET

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HRAF: Choose subjects

Applications Places eHRAF World Cultures : Advanced Search - Mozilla Firefox

Tue Dec 5, 9:50 PM

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eHRAF World Cultures :... x Settings x +

UoUo+ Library+ search+ news+ data+ stats+ science+ shop+ travel+ finan+ Gmail calendar Journals+ groups+ linux+ ? Help | Comments & Bugs | eHRAF Archaeology

BASIC Search ADVANCED

Advanced Search

AddCultures

Gusli (FL08)
Luo (FL11)
2 Cultures Selected
Select All | Clear All

Add CULTURES Add All

A-Z Index Major Subjects OCM Identifier

eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

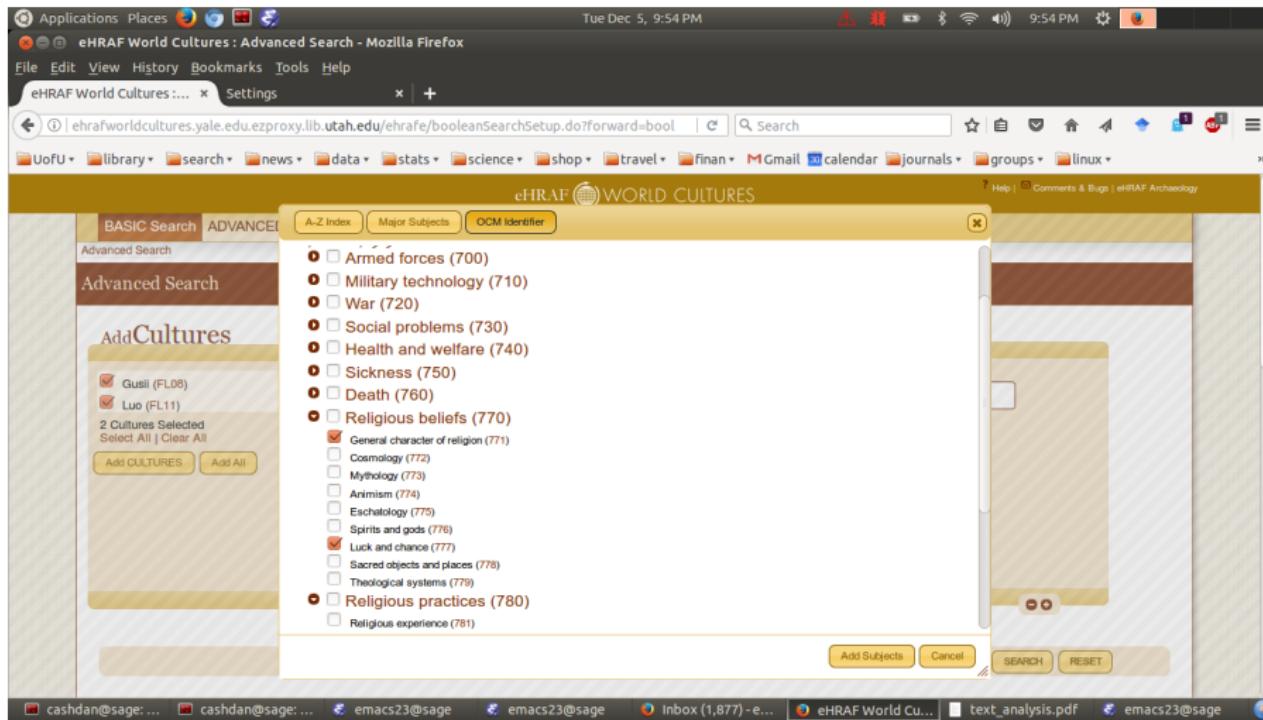
Economy, Food, and Resource Exploitation (004)
 Education and Knowledge (015)
 Health, Illness, Medicine, and Death (014)
 History, Prehistory, and Culture Change (002)
 Information Sources and Research (018)
 International and Interethnic Relations (012)
 Justice, Law, and Social Problems (011)
 Language and Communication (003)
 Life Cycle (008)
 Marriage, Family, Kinship, and Social Organization (006)
 Political Organization and Behavior (010)
 Recreation (017)
 Religion (013)
 Sexuality and Reproduction (009)
 Social Relationships (007)
 Technology and Material Culture (005)

Add Subjects Cancel SEARCH RESET

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Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

HRAF: Choose subjects



HRAF: Choose keywords -or

The screenshot shows the eHRAF World Cultures Advanced Search page. The browser title bar reads "eHRAF World Cultures : Advanced Search - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL "ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrafe/booleanSearchSetup.do?forward=bool". The main header features the "eHRAF WORLD CULTURES" logo. Below the header, there are tabs for "BASIC Search", "ADVANCED Search" (which is selected), "Browse CULTURES", "Browse SUBJECTS", and "Browse DOCUMENTS". A sub-header "Advanced Search" is displayed above the search fields. The search interface is divided into three columns: "AddCultures" (with checkboxes for "Gusii (FL08)" and "Luo (FL11)"), "AddSubjects" (with checkboxes for "General character of religion (771)" and "Luck and chance (777)"), and "AddKeywords" (with a single checkbox for "witchcraft"). Each column has "And" and "Or" radio buttons and "Not" checkboxes. At the bottom right of the search area are "SEARCH" and "RESET" buttons. The bottom of the screen shows the Linux desktop taskbar with various application icons.

HRAF: Result with “or”

Tue Dec 5, 10:09 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Region and Culture Results - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

eHRAF World Cultures ... x Settings x +

① | ehrwfworldcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrfae/cultureResults.do?selectedIndex=1#1 | Search

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

Advanced Search > Culture Results

Region and Culture Results

Finished. Found 341 paragraphs in 33 documents in 2 cultures

Search Query:
Show / Hide

• Narrow Results by Subsistence Type and Sample

• Africa (341 paragraphs in 33 documents in 2 cultures)

Subregion	Culture Name	OWC	Subsistence Type	Samples	No. Documents	No. Paragraphs
Eastern Africa	Gusii	FL08	Horticulturalists	EA, SRS	21	275
	Luo	FL11	Intensive Agriculturalists	EA	12	66

Close Box TIP -- Hold Shift to Sort Across Multiple Columns

Human Relations Area Files Cultural Information For Education and Research

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HRAF: Choose keywords - and

Applications Places

Tue Dec 5, 9:55 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Advanced Search - Mozilla Firefox

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ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu.ezproxy.lib.utah.edu/ehrafa/booleanSearchSetup.do?forward=bool | C | Search

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

Advanced Search

AddCultures

Gusli (FL08)
 Luo (FL11)

2 Cultures Selected
Select All | Clear All

[Add CULTURES](#) [Add All](#)

AddSubjects

And Or
 General character of religion (771)
 Luck and chance (777)

2 Subjects Selected
Select All | Clear All

[Add SUBJECTS](#) [Add All](#)

AddKeywords

And Or
 Or Not
witchcraft

[Text Examples](#) | [Search Strategies](#)

[SEARCH](#) [RESET](#)

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Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

HRAF: Result with “and”

Tue Dec 5, 9:55 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Region and Culture Results - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

eHRAF World Cultures ... x Settings x +

ehrafcultureResults.do?selectedIndex=1#1 | Search | Search

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

Advanced Search > Culture Results

Region and Culture Results

Finished. Found 8 paragraphs in 6 documents in 2 cultures

Search Query:
Show / Hide

* Narrow Results by Subsistence Type and Sample

● Africa (8 paragraphs in 6 documents in 2 cultures)

Subregion	Culture Name	OWC	Subsistence Type	Samples	No. Documents	No. Paragraphs
Eastern Africa	Gusii ▾	FL08	Horticulturalists	EA, SRS	4	4
	Luo ▾	FL11	Intensive Agriculturalists	EA	2	4

Close Box TIP - Hold Shift to Sort Across Multiple Columns

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HRAF: Click “Gusii”

Tue Dec 5, 9:57 PM 9:57 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Document and Paragraph Results - Mozilla Firefox

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Search

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Help | Comments & Bugs | eHRAF Archaeology

eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

4 Documents 4 Paragraphs Show per page: 10

Results	Document	Time Coverage
1	Håkansson, Thomas Culture summary: Gusii	1900-2001
1	LeVine, Robert Alan, 1932- Nyansongo: a Gusii community in Kenya	1930-1957
1	LeVine, Robert Alan, 1932- Witchcraft and sorcery in a Gusii community	not specified
1	Ogembo, Justus Mozart H'Achachi Cultural narratives, violence, and mother-son loyalty: an exploration into Gusii personification of evil	1992-1995

Håkansson, Thomas Ogembo, Justus Mozart H'Achachi

Result No.	Paragraph Result	Subjects (OCM)
1	Håkansson, Thomas. Culture summary: Gusii	
1.	Show Paragraph Show Page Before the advent of Christianity in the region, the Gusiitogether with their ideas about witchcraft , sorcery, and impersonal force...	General character of religion (771) Spirits and gods (776) Cult of the dead (769) Eschatology (775) Religious denominations (795) Magicians and diviners (793) Revelation and divination (787)
1.	Show Paragraph Show Page LeVine, Robert Alan, 1932- Nyansongo: a Gusii community in Kenya	General character of religion (771) Cult of the dead (769)

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HRAF: Clicking the paragraph

Tue Dec 5, 9:59 PM 9:59 PM

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Search

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

Ogembo, Justus Mozart H'achachi.
Cultural narratives, violence, and mother-son loyalty: an exploration into Gusii personification of evil

...t occurs as resulting from the **witchcraft** of her previously less favoure...
... become jealous and indulge in **witchcraft** against her. In the interpreta...

Show Snippet | Show Page
Section: Beliefs about Witchcraft and Misfortune
Page: 16

Search Result: For the Gusii, to be forewarned is to be forearmed. The cause of a misfortune (emechando) can be discerned, and its consequences possibly avoided, from distinct signifiers. Accordingly, there are three causes and therefore three kinds of misfortunes: natural, spiritual, and human. Afflictions like the plague, malaria, or measles result from natural processes and are treatable by the application of natural remedies; no one is blamed for them. Other afflictions like temporary insanity or sudden hemorrhage come about because of neglect of spiritual obligations to the spirits of one's departed elders (ebirecha) in one's lineage. Once these obligations are met, healing ensues. Finally, and most significantly, afflictions may be brought about by a kinsman (a witch, a sorcerer, or a person with an evil eye). Generally, an illness is caused by **witchcraft** if it fails to respond to all possible medications or treatments.

4.

Theory of disease (753)
Luck and chance (777)
Sorcery (754)
Medical therapy (757)
Avoidance and taboo (784)

1 - 4

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Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

HRAF: Clicking the page

Tue Dec 5, 10:00 PM 10:00 PM

eHRAF World Cultures : Full Context Page - Mozilla Firefox

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

beliefs about **witchcraft** and misfortune, especially death.

Beliefs about Witchcraft and Misfortune

For the Gusii, to be forewarned is to be forearmed. The cause of a misfortune (emechando) can be discerned, and its consequences possibly avoided, from distinct signifiers. Accordingly, there are three causes and therefore three kinds of misfortunes: natural, spiritual, and human. Afflictions like the plague, malaria, or measles result from natural processes and are treatable by the application of natural remedies; no one is blamed for them. Other afflictions like temporary insanity or sudden hemorrhage come about because of neglect of spiritual obligations to the spirits of one's departed elders (ebirecha) in one's lineage. Once these obligations are met, healing ensues. Finally, and most significantly, afflictions may be brought about by a kinsman (a witch, a sorcerer, or a person with an evil eye). Generally, an illness is caused by **witchcraft** if it fails to respond to all possible medications or treatments.

Belief in **witchcraft** persists to this day in Gusii because it is reinforced by several sources. One of these sources is witch-smelling (okoriara), an invariably male profession which combats **witchcraft** by locating and destroying the witch's harmful medicines with the aid select herbs, of horns stuffed with the snouts of wild animals, and with good smelling capabilities. That patients do get healed after the evil medicines have thus been located and destroyed attests to the actuality and efficacy of **witchcraft**. This outlook is further reinforced by occasional claims made at religious (charismatic Christian) revival meetings by some converts [Page 17] that they were getting "saved" from the practice of **witchcraft** and by the claims of others that witches abducted them at night.

Theory of disease (753)
Luck and chance (777)
Sorcery (754)
Medical therapy (757)
Avoidance and taboo (784)

Sorcery (754)
Magical and mental therapy (755)
Ecstatic religious practices (786)

Publication Information First Previous Next Last Page List: 16

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HRAF: Browse Cultures

Tue Dec 5, 10:01 PM 10:01 PM

Culture Collections that begin with A on eHRAF World Cultures - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Culture Collections that... Settings

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eHRAF WORLD CULTURES

BASIC Search ADVANCED Search Browse CULTURES Browse SUBJECTS Browse DOCUMENTS

A-Z Index by Region by Country

Filter Index Enter Culture Name

Browse A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

A'raab
USE: Bedouin (MJ04)
[View Profile](#) | [Culture Summary](#) | [Collection Description](#) | [Collection Documents](#)

A'ani
USE: Gros Ventre (NQ13)
[View Profile](#) | [Culture Summary](#) | [Collection Description](#) | [Collection Documents](#)

A'aninin
USE: Gros Ventre (NQ13)
[View Profile](#) | [Culture Summary](#) | [Collection Description](#) | [Collection Documents](#)

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HRAF: Browse Subjects

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window with the following details:

- Address Bar:** eHRAF World Cultures : Browse Subjects By Major Category - Mozilla Firefox
- Toolbar:** Applications, Places, File, Edit, View, History, Bookmarks, Tools, Help.
- Search Bar:** Search
- Page Content:**
 - eHRAF WORLD CULTURES**
 - BASIC Search ADVANCED Search**
 - Browse CULTURES**
 - Browse SUBJECTS** (highlighted)
 - Browse DOCUMENTS**
 - A-Z Index**
 - Major Subjects** (highlighted)
 - OCM Identifier**
 - Browse By Major Subjects**
 - Browse Subjects By Major Category**
 - Major Subjects**
 - Show All | Hide All
 - Arts**
 - Basic Information**
 - Economy, Food, and Resource Exploitation**
 - Education and Knowledge**
 - Health, Illness, Medicine, and Death**
 - History, Prehistory, and Culture Change**
 - Information Sources and Research**
 - International and Interethnic Relations**
 - Justice, Law, and Social Problems**
 - Language and Communication**
 - Life Cycle**
 - Marriage, Family, Kinship, and Social Organization**
- Taskbar:** cashdan@sage: ... , emacs23@sage: ... , emacs23@sage , emacs23@sage , Inbox (1,877) - e..., eHRAF World Cu..., text_analysis.pdf , emacs23@sage