



indirect statement

“THAT”

both **Subject & Object**  
of indirect statement  
have **Object** ending

(subject is the one  
that comes first)

**MENTAL VERB**

1° SCIT *knows*

2° SCIĒBAT *knew*

**QUESTION  
WORD**

**CUR** *why*

**UTRUM** *whether*

**UBI** *where*

**QUANDO** *when*

**QUIS** *who*

**QUID** *what*

**QUEM** *whom*

indirect question

Same Time  
Infinitive

Prior Time  
Infinitive

active (a) OPPUGN-ĀRE  
TIM-ĒRE  
PELL-ERE  
CAP-ERE  
INVEN-IRE

passive (a) OPPUGN-ĀRĪ  
TIM-ĒRĪ  
PELL-Ī  
CAP-Ī  
INVEN-  
IRĪ

active (b) OPPUGNĀV-ISSE

passive (c) OPPUGNĀT-UM ESSE

1° VERBs active

2° was VERBing active

1° is VERBed passive

2° was being VERBed passive

1° VERBed active

2° had VERBed active

1° was VERBed passive

2° had been VERBed passive

Same Time  
Subjunctive

Prior Time  
Subjunctive

active (a) OPPUGN-Ē-T VERBs active  
TIM-EĀ-T  
PELL-Ā-T  
CAP-IĀ-T  
INVEN-IĀ-T

passive (a) OPPUGN-Ē-TUR is VERBed passive  
TIM-EĀ-TUR  
PELL-Ā-TUR  
CAP-IĀ-TUR  
INVEN-IĀ-TUR

1°

2°

active (a) OPPUGN-ĀRĒ-T was VERBing active  
passive (a) OPPUGN-ĀRĒ-TUR was being VERBed passive

1°

2°

active (b) OPPUGNĀV-ERI-T VERBed active  
passive (c) OPPUGNĀT-US SIT was VERBed passive

active (b) OPPUGNĀV-ISSE-T had VERBed active  
passive (c) OPPUGNĀT-US ESSET had been VERBed passive