

NOUNS

* is always the
SINGULAR
SUBJECT

RAN-A	<i>frog</i>
DE-A	<i>goddess</i>
RĒGĪN-A	<i>queen</i>
AQUIL-A	<i>eagle</i>
PECŪNI-A	<i>money</i>
FLAMM-A	<i>fire</i>
AQU-A	<i>water</i>
HAST -A	<i>spear</i>
LŪN -A	<i>moon</i>

FEMININE

CORV-	<i>crow</i>
DE-	<i>god</i>
EQU-	<i>horse</i>
LACERT-	<i>lizard</i>
LUP-	<i>wolf</i>
TAUR-	<i>bull</i>
URS-	<i>bear</i>
GLADI-	<i>sword</i>
MUND-	<i>world</i>

MASCULINE

LEO	LEON	<i>lion</i>
LEPUS	LEPOR	<i>rabbit</i>
AVIS	AV	<i>bird</i>
CANIS	CAN	<i>dog</i>
MUS	MUR	<i>mouse</i>
PISCIS	PISC	<i>fish</i>
REX	RĒG	<i>king</i>
BOS	BOV	<i>cow</i>
SŌL	SŌLIS	<i>sun</i>

MASCULINE OR
FEMININE

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT SINGULAR	A
GENITIVE	“OF” singular	AE
DATIVE	“TO” singular	AE
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT SINGULAR	AM
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” singular	Ā

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT SINGULAR	US
GENITIVE	“OF” singular	Ī
DATIVE	“TO” singular	Ō
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT SINGULAR	UM
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” singular	Ō

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT SINGULAR	*
GENITIVE	“OF” singular	IS
DATIVE	“TO” singular	Ī
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT SINGULAR	EM
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” singular	E

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT PLURAL	AE
GENITIVE	“OF” plural	ĀRUM
DATIVE	“TO” plural	ĪS
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT PLURAL	ĀS
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” plural	ĪS

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT PLURAL	Ī
GENITIVE	“OF” plural	ŌRUM
DATIVE	“TO” plural	ĪS
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT PLURAL	ŌS
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” plural	ĪS

NOMINATIVE	SUBJECT PLURAL	ĒS
GENITIVE	“OF” plural	UM
DATIVE	“TO” plural	IBUS
ACCUSATIVE	OBJECT PLURAL	ĒS
ABLATIVE	“BY/WITH” plural	IBUS

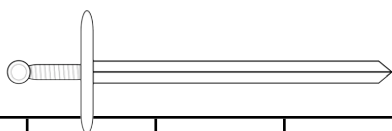
AMĪC- <i>friendly</i>	INIMĪC- <i>unfriendly</i>
BON- <i>good</i>	MAL- <i>evil</i>
IRĀT- <i>angry</i>	ME- <i>my</i>
LAET- <i>happy</i>	PARV- <i>little</i>
MAEST- <i>sad</i>	STULT- <i>stupid</i>
MAGN- <i>big</i>	TU- <i>your</i>

CLĀMĀNS	CLĀMANT	<i>shouting</i>
VORĀNS	VORANT	<i>eating</i>
CRUDĒLIS	CRUDĒL	<i>cruel</i>
DEMENS	DEMENT	<i>crazy</i>
SEGNIS	SEGN	<i>lazy</i>
TURPIS	TURP	<i>ugly</i>

OPPUGNĀNS	OPPUGNANT	<i>attacking</i>
REGĒNS	REGENT	<i>ruling</i>
INGĒNS	INGENT	<i>huge</i>
FORTIS	FORT	<i>strong</i>
POTĒNS	POTENT	<i>powerful</i>
TRISTIS	TRIST	<i>sad</i>

ADJECTIVES

* is always the
SINGULAR
SUBJECT



VERBS

QUIZLET.COM/AKIVA_LATIN LEVELS A-X

1		2		3		3i		4
Ā	<i>present 1°</i>	Ē	<i>present 1°</i>	I	<i>present 1°</i>	I	<i>present 1°</i>	Ī
ĀBĀ	<i>past 2°</i>	ĒBĀ	<i>past 2°</i>	ĒBĀ	<i>past 2°</i>	IĒBĀ	<i>past 2°</i>	IĒBĀ
ĀBI	<i>future 1°</i>	ĒBI	<i>future 1°</i>	Ē	<i>future 1°</i>	IĒ	<i>future 1°</i>	IĒ
Ē	<i>same time subjunctive 1°</i>	EĀ	<i>same time subjunctive 1°</i>	Ā	<i>same time subjunctive 1°</i>	IĀ	<i>same time subjunctive 1°</i>	IĀ
ĀRĒ	<i>same time subjunctive 2°</i>	ĒRĒ	<i>same time subjunctive 2°</i>	ERĒ	<i>same time subjunctive 2°</i>	ERĒ	<i>same time subjunctive 2°</i>	ĪRĒ
ERI	<i>prior time subjunctive 1°</i>	ERI	<i>prior time subjunctive 1°</i>	ERI	<i>prior time subjunctive 1°</i>	ERI	<i>prior time subjunctive 1°</i>	ERI
ISSE	<i>prior time subjunctive 2°</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time subjunctive 2°</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time subjunctive 2°</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time subjunctive 2°</i>	ISSE

active	passive
Ō/M	I OR/R
S	you RIS
T	he/she/it TUR
MUS	we MUR
TIS	y'all MINĪ
NT	they NTUR

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
he carries	he is carried
he carried	he was carried
he will carry	he will be carried

ĀRĒ	<i>same time infinitive</i>	ĒRE	<i>same time infinitive</i>	ERE	<i>same time infinitive</i>	ERE	<i>same time infinitive</i>	ĪRE
ISSE	<i>prior time infinitive</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time infinitive</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time infinitive</i>	ISSE	<i>prior time infinitive</i>	ISSE

NOTHING

1
<i>a</i> AM <i>love</i>
<i>b</i> AMĀV
<i>c</i> AMĀT
<i>a</i> CLĀM <i>shout</i>
<i>b</i> CLĀMĀV
<i>c</i> CLĀMĀT
<i>a</i> DŌN <i>give</i>
<i>b</i> DŌNĀV
<i>c</i> DŌNĀT
<i>a</i> IMPER <i>give an order</i>
<i>b</i> IMPERĀV
<i>c</i> IMPERĀT
<i>a</i> OPPUGN <i>attack</i>
<i>b</i> OPPUGNĀV
<i>c</i> OPPUGNĀT
<i>a</i> PORT <i>carry</i>
<i>b</i> PORTĀV
<i>c</i> PORTĀT
<i>a</i> VOR <i>eat</i>
<i>b</i> VORĀV
<i>c</i> VORĀT

2
<i>a</i> HAB <i>have</i>
<i>b</i> HABU
<i>c</i> HABIT
<i>a</i> IUB <i>command</i>
<i>b</i> IUSS
<i>c</i> IUSS
<i>a</i> TERR <i>scare</i>
<i>b</i> TERRU
<i>c</i> TERRIT
<i>a</i> TIM <i>fear</i>
<i>b</i> TIMU
<i>c</i> --
<i>a</i> VID <i>see</i>
<i>b</i> VĪD
<i>c</i> VĪS

3
<i>a</i> MITT <i>send</i>
<i>b</i> MĪS
<i>c</i> MISS
<i>a</i> PELL <i>push</i>
<i>b</i> PEPUL
<i>c</i> PULS
<i>a</i> REG <i>rule</i>
<i>b</i> RĒX
<i>c</i> RECT
<i>a</i> VINC <i>conquer</i>
<i>b</i> VĪC
<i>c</i> VICT

3i
<i>a</i> CAP <i>grab</i>
<i>b</i> CĒP
<i>c</i> CAPT
<i>a</i> CUP <i>want</i>
<i>b</i> CUPĪV
<i>c</i> CUPĪT
<i>a</i> FAC <i>make</i>
<i>b</i> FĒC
<i>c</i> FACT
<i>a</i> INTERFIC <i>kill</i>
<i>b</i> INTERFĒC
<i>c</i> INTERFECT
<i>a</i> IAC <i>throw</i>
<i>b</i> IĒC
<i>c</i> IACT

4
<i>a</i> AUD <i>hear</i>
<i>b</i> AUDĪV
<i>c</i> AUDIT
<i>a</i> INVEN <i>find</i>
<i>b</i> INVĒN
<i>c</i> INVENT
<i>a</i> SC <i>know</i>
<i>b</i> SCĪV
<i>c</i> SCĪT

(already) VERBed	<i>part C</i>	<i>part C</i>	<i>part C</i>	<i>part C</i>	<i>part C</i>
obligated to be VERBed	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>
	AND	END	END	IEND	IEND
about to VERB	<i>partC+</i>	<i>partC+</i>	<i>partC+</i>	<i>partC+</i>	<i>partC+</i>
	ŪR	ŪR	ŪR	ŪR	ŪR

A	US
AM	UM
AE	Ī
ĀS	ŌS

VERBing	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>	<i>partA+</i>
	ĀNS	*ĒNS*	*ĒNS*	*IĒNS*	*IĒNS*
	ANT	ENT	ENT	IENT	IENT

*EM
ĒS
ĒS

EST/SUNT
IS / ARE

+ **part C**
+ *already*
VERBed
= “was *VERBed* (once)”

ERAT/ERANT
WAS / WERE

+ **part C**
+ *already*
VERBed
= “had been *VERBed*”

ERIT/ERUNT
WILL BE

+ **part C**
+ *already*
VERBed
= “will have been *VERBed*”



indirect statement

“THAT”

both **Subject & Object**
of indirect statement
have **Object** ending

(subject is the one
that comes first)

MENTAL VERB

1° SCIT *knows*

2° SCIĒBAT *knew*

**QUESTION
WORD**

CUR *why*

UTRUM *whether*

UBI *where*

QUANDO *when*

QUIS *who*

QUID *what*

QUEM *whom*

indirect question

Same Time
Infinitive

Prior Time
Infinitive

(a) OPPUGN-**ĀRE**
TIM-**ĒRE**
PELL-**ERE**
CAP-**ERE**
INVEN-**ĪRE**

(a) OPPUGN-**ĀRĪ**
TIM-**ĒRĪ**
PELL-**Ī**
CAP-**Ī**
INVEN-**ĪRĪ**

(b) OPPUGNĀV-**ISSE**

(c) OPPUGNĀT-UM **ESSE**

1° VERBs active

2° was VERBing active

1° is VERBed passive

2° was being VERBed passive

1° VERBed active

2° had VERBed active

1° was VERBed passive

2° had been VERBed passive

Same Time
Subjunctive

Prior Time
Subjunctive

(a) OPPUGN-**Ē-T** VERBs active
TIM-**ĒĀ-T**
PELL-**Ā-T**
CAP-**ĪĀ-T**
INVEN-**ĪĀ-T**

(a) OPPUGN-**Ē-TUR** is VERBed passive
TIM-**ĒĀ-TUR**
PELL-**Ā-TUR**
CAP-**ĪĀ-TUR**
INVEN-**ĪĀ-TUR**

(a) OPPUGN-**ĀRĒ-T** was VERBing active
(a) OPPUGN-**ĀRĒ-TUR** was being VERBed passive

(b) OPPUGNĀV-**ERI-T** VERBed active
(c) OPPUGNĀT-US **SIT** was VERBed passive

(b) OPPUGNĀV-**ISSĒ-T** had VERBed active
(c) OPPUGNĀT-US **ESSET** had been VERBed passive

SUBORDINATE CLAUSE ()

COORDINATE CLAUSE /

quizlet
A-X

ANTEQUAM-before QUIA-because UBI-where
POSTQUAM-after DŌNEC-until QUANDO-when

ET-and AUT-or
SED-but ERGO-therefore

indirect
command

VERB of
COMMANDING

IUB-Ē-T *commands*
IMPER-Ā-T *gives an order*

UT "that"
NĒ "that...not"

result

TAM
"so"

purpose

ANY
VERB

UT "in order that"
NĒ "in order that...not"

Same Time
Subjunctive

1° OPPUGN-Ē-T
TIM-EĀ-T
PELL-Ā-T
CAP-IĀ-T
INVEN-IĀ-T

2° OPPUGN-ĀRĒ-T

relative
clause

ANY
NOUN

RELATIVE PRONOUN

QUĪ *who (S)* QUAE
CUIUS *whose* CUIUS
CUI *to whom* CUI
QUEM *whom (O)* QUAM
QUŌ *with which* QUĀ
by whom

ANY
VERB

PRES
CTF
present
contrary
to fact

FUTURE				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-ĀBI-T	TIM-ĒBI-T	REG-Ē-T	CAP-IĒ-T	INVEN-IĒ-T
(if were VERBing)				

FUTURE				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-ĀBI-T	TIM-ĒBI-T	REG-Ē-T	CAP-IĒ-T	INVEN-IĒ-T
would be VERBing				

PRES
CTF
present
contrary
to fact

SAME TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 1°				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-Ē-T	TIM-EĀ-T	REG-Ā-T	CAP-IĀ-T	INVEN-IĀ-T
(if were VERBing)				

SAME TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 1°				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-Ē-T	TIM-EĀ-T	REG-Ā-T	CAP-IĀ-T	INVEN-IĀ-T
would be VERBing				

PRES
CTF
present
contrary
to fact

SAME TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-ĀRĒ-T	TIM-ĒRĒ-T	REG-ERĒ-T	CAP-ERĒ-T	INVEN-ĪRĒ-T
(if were VERBing)				

SAME TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-ĀRĒ-T	TIM-ĒRĒ-T	REG-ERĒ-T	CAP-ERĒ-T	INVEN-ĪRĒ-T
would be VERBing				

PAST
CTF
past
contrary
to fact

PAST TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
VORĀV-ISSĒ-T				
(if had VERBed)				

PAST TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
VORĀV-ISSĒ-T				
would have VERBed				

MIXED
CTF
mixed
contrary
to fact

PAST TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
VORĀV-ISSĒ-T				
(if had VERBed)				

SAME TIME SUBJUNCTIVE 2°				
1	2	3	3i	4
VOR-ĀRĒ-T	TIM-ĒRĒ-T	REG-ERĒ-T	CAP-ERĒ-T	INVEN-ĪRĒ-T
would be VERBing				