Algorithm 1 Mandelbrot set

```
Require: c_x, c_y, \Sigma_{\max} \in \mathbb{R}, \quad i \in \mathbb{N}, \quad i_{\max} > 0,
                                                                                                   \Sigma_{\rm max} > 0
  1: function MANDELBROT(c_x, c_y, i_{\max}, \Sigma_{\max})
2: local variables: x, y, x', y', i, \Sigma
              x,y,i,\Sigma \leftarrow 0
                                                                                                         \triangleright initial zero value for all
  3:
              while \Sigma \leq \Sigma_{\text{max}} and i < i_{\text{max}} do x' \leftarrow x^2 - y^2 + c_x
  4:
  5:
                     y' \leftarrow 2xy + c_y
  6:
                     m \leftarrow x'
  7:
                     \begin{array}{l} y \; \leftarrow y' \\ \Sigma \; \leftarrow x^2 + y^2 \end{array}
  8:
  9:
              end while
 10:
              if i < i_{\max} then
 11:
                     \mathbf{return}\ i
 12:
              end if
 13:
 14:
              \mathbf{return}\ 0
 15: end function
```