

Solutions PDF Generated from: solutions-openai-generated/labs/lab-04-solutions-set- 01.json

Question A

Design a Finite State Machine to mimic the performance of a 1965 Ford Thunderbirds taillights. There are three inputs left, right, and hazard. If left is the input, the left set of LEDs should progressively light up and then go dark, repeating until the signal is no longer applied. Similar logic will apply to the right LEDs. If the hazard input switch is on, all of the lights should blink on and off until the input is changed. Write out a Next State Logic and Output Logic circuit. The three inputs will be the left, right, and hazard switches. The outputs will be the 6 or 8 LEDs that you choose to use for displaying the patterns.

Next State Logic

Left:

```
If left switch = 0    next state = off
If left switch = 1    next state = left_led1
```

Right:

```
If right switch = 0   next state = off
If right switch = 1   next state = right_led1
```

Hazard:

```
If hazard switch = 0 next state = off
If hazard switch = 1 next state = led_all
```

Output Logic

off:

```
LEDs = 0
```

left_led1:

```
LEDs = Left_led1
```

right_led1:

```
LEDs = Right_led1
```

led_all:

```
If cycle = even:
```

```
LEDs= left_led1, left_led2, left_led3, right_led1, right_led2, right_led3
```

```
If cycle = odd:
```

```
LEDs= 0
```

Question B

Write Verilog code to realize the Finite State Machine for the taillights operation. There are three inputs left, right, and hazard. If left is the input, the left set of LEDs should progressively light up and then go dark, repeating until the signal is no longer applied. Similar logic will apply to the right LEDs. If the hazard input switch is on, all of the lights should blink on and off until the input is changed.

```
module DualTailLights_FSM (Left, Right, Hazard, LeftLight, RightLight);

    input Left, Right, Hazard;
    output LeftLight, RightLight;

    // Declare states
    reg [1:0] state;

    // Assign states
    parameter
        STATE_INIT = 2'b00,
        STATE_LEFT_SEQ1 = 2'b01,
        STATE_LEFT_SEQ2 = 2'b10,
        STATE_HAZARD = 2'b11;

    // Start of FSM
    always @* begin
        case(state)
            STATE_INIT: begin
                LeftLight = 1'b0;
                RightLight = 1'b0;
                if(Left == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_LEFT_SEQ1;
                elseif(Right == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_LEFT_SEQ2;
                elseif(Hazard == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_HAZARD;
                else
                    state <= STATE_INIT;
            end

            STATE_LEFT_SEQ1: begin
                LeftLight = 1'b1;
                RightLight = 1'b0;
                if(Left == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_LEFT_SEQ2;
                elseif(Hazard == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_HAZARD;
                else
                    state <= STATE_INIT;
            end

            STATE_LEFT_SEQ2: begin
                LeftLight = 1'b0;
                RightLight = 1'b0;
                if(Left == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_LEFT_SEQ1;
                elseif(Hazard == 1'b1)
                    state <= STATE_HAZARD;
                else
                    state <= STATE_INIT;
            end
        endcase
    end
```

```

STATE_HAZARD: begin
    LeftLight = !LeftLight;
    RightLight = !RightLight;
    if(Hazard == 1'b1)
        state <= STATE_HAZARD;
    else
        state <= STATE_INIT;
    end

default:
    // default state
    LeftLight = 1'b0;
    RightLight = 1'b0;
    state <= STATE_INIT;
endcase
end

endmodule

```

Execution Time

0:00:25.940905

OpenAI Parameters

Model: text-davinci-003, Max. Tokens: 1024, Temperature: 1, N: 1