(A) Substitution

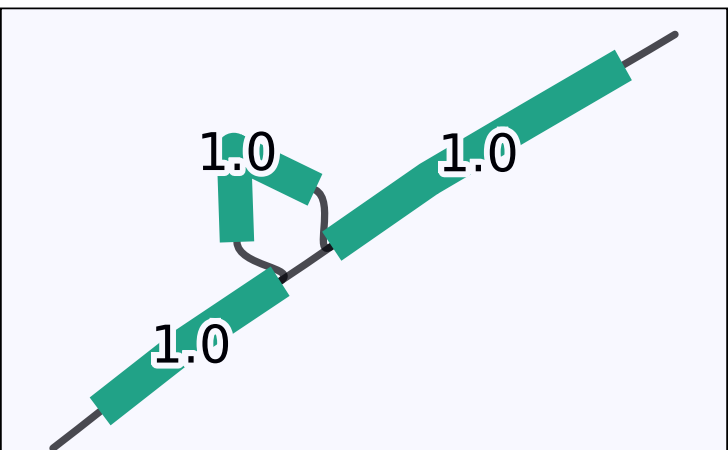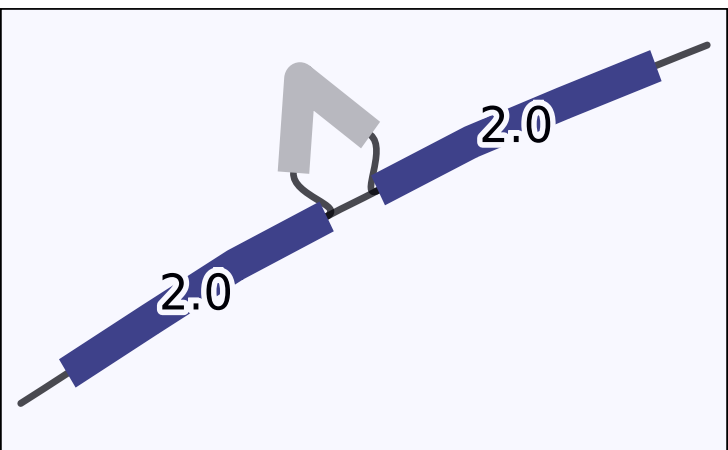**(B) Insertion**

(C) Deletion