

左邊是 pirate _a,右邊是 pirate_b。

透過 averge mask 之後,主觀感覺左邊的變動幅度較大,且左邊圖片整體也較為清晰。

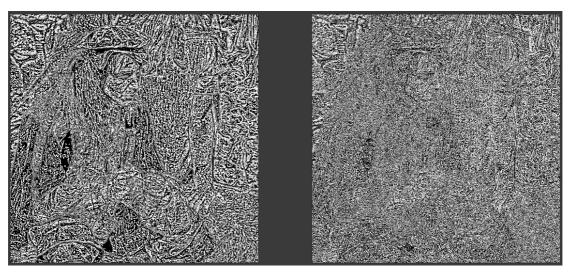
b.



左邊是 pirate _a,右邊是 pirate_b。

在套用 median mask 之後,左邊的圖片有明顯的改善,成像清楚且銳利,非常驚人。

相對來說,右邊的圖片與原圖並沒有太大的差異,可見噪音並不能簡單消除。



左圖為 pirate_a 經 median filter,與 laplacian filter 的效果。右圖為原圖直接使用 laplacian filter 的效果。

經過 median filter 後,laplacian 呈現出來的邊緣更加清晰且明確。

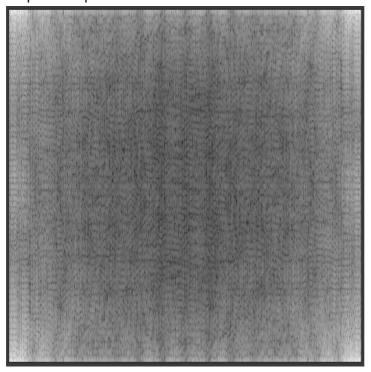
4. Original image



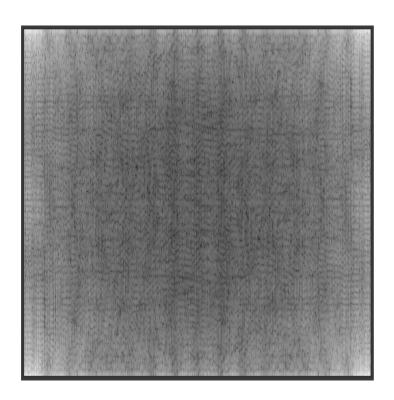
Step 1. Multiply by $(-1)^{(x+y)}$



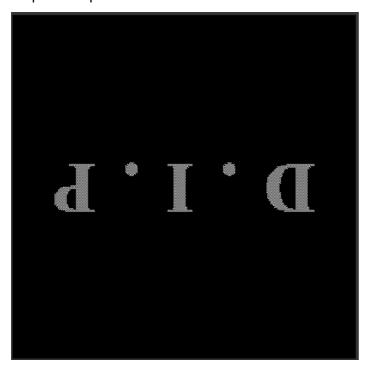
Step 2. Compute the DFT



Step 3. Take the complex conjugate of DFT



Step 4. Compute inverse DFT



Step 5. Multiplying real part of inverse DFT by $(-1)^{(x+y)}$



Step 1. 因為將 x+y 奇數格的 pixel 取負值,所以可以在這一步看到圖像中 D.I.P 增加了許多黑點。

Step 2. 透過 DFT,得到複數的陣列,不過由於轉換的關係只會呈現雜訊的模樣,因此透過 SHIFT 以及 log 的算法呈現該 DFT 的 spectrum.

Step 3. 取複數陣列的共軛複數,但是由於實部相同,因此產生的 spectrum 跟 step 2 一樣。

Step 4. 透過 inverse DFT,得到共軛後的圖片,由於傅立葉轉換的性質,使得共軛後的頻譜在轉換後,上下左右顛倒,而得到 step 4 的結果。

Step 5. 將原先 x+y 奇數格的 pixel 乘上-1 還原原本的數值,因此得回沒有黑點、上下左右相反的圖片。

數學證明請見下一頁。

Let
$$\theta = 2\pi \cdot \left(\frac{NX}{M} + \frac{Y}{N}\right)$$
 $PFT: F(u,v) = \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
 $IDFT: f(x,y) = \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{k=0}^{M-1} \sum_{v=0}^{N-1} F(u,v) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$

With conjugate of $F(u,v)$, we turn j into negative and get:

 $F(u,v) = \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
 $= \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
 $= \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{N-1} f(x,y) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
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 $= \frac{1}{MN} \sum_{x=0}^{M-1} \sum_{v=0}^{N-1} F(u,v) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
 $u = \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{M-1} \sum_{v=0}^{M-1} F(u,v) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
 $u' = 0$
 $u' = -u+2M$
 $u' = \sum_{X=0}^{M-1} \sum_{y=0}^{M-1} F(u,v) \cdot \exp\left(\frac{i}{2\pi}i\frac{u^{2}}{M} + \frac{y}{N}\right)$
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 $u' = \sum_{X=0}^{M-1$