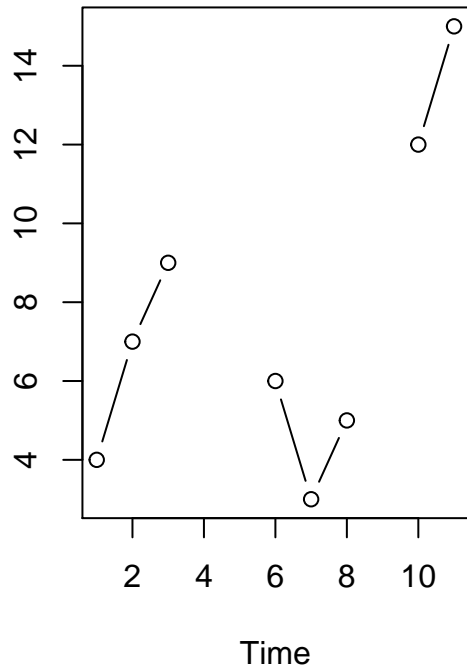


Missing Values



Nearest Neighbor Interpolation

