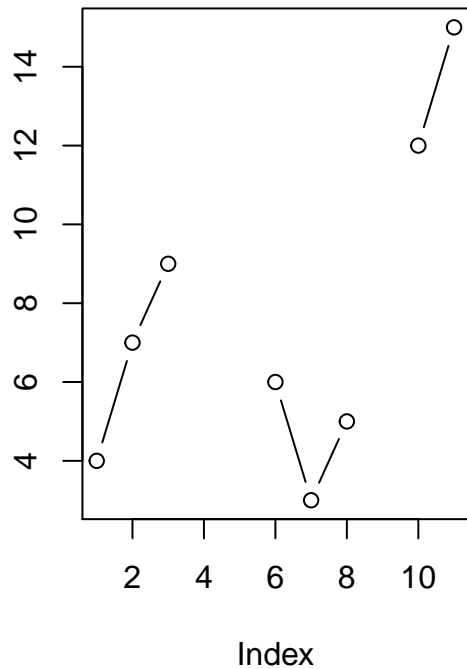


Missing Values



Replace with Random Value Between Min and Max

