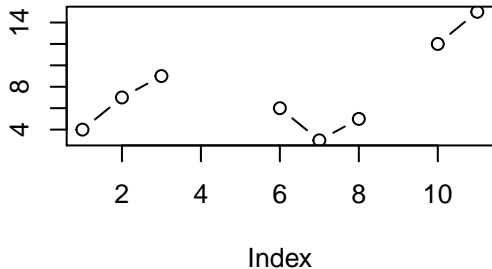
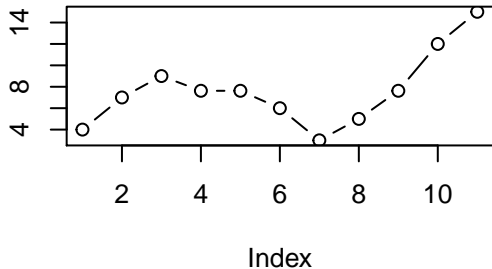


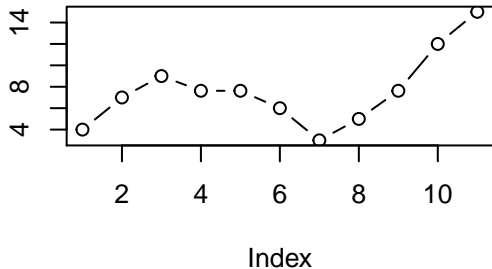
Missing Values



Replace with Mean



Replace with Median



Replace with Mode

