Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика" Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М80-206Б-20

Студент: Голубев Т.Д.

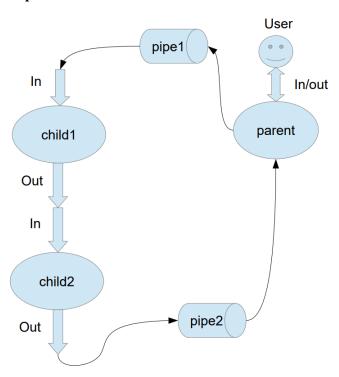
Преподаватель: Миронов Е.С.

Оценка:

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Постановка задачи

Вариант 11.



Родительский процесс создает два дочерних процесса. Перенаправление стандартных потоков ввода-вывода показано на картинке выше. Child1 и Child2 можно «соединить» между собой дополнительным каналом. Родительский и дочерний процесс должны быть представлены разными программами. Родительский процесс принимает от пользователя строки произвольной длины и пересылает их в pipe1. Процесс child1 и child2 производят работу над строками. Child2 пересылает результат своей работы родительскому процессу. Родительский процесс полученный результат выводит в стандартный поток вывода.

Child1 переводит строки в верхний регистр. Child2 превращает все пробельные символы в символ « ».

Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Использованные системные вызовы:

- pid_t fork(void); создаёт дочерний процесс.
- int pipe(int *fd); создаёт канал (пайп).
- int dup2(int oldfd, int newfd); делает newfd копией дескриптора oldfd, закрывая newfd, если требуется.
- int execl(const char *path, const char *arg, ...); заменяет текущий образ процесса новым образом процесса.
- int close(int fd); закрывает файловый дескриптор.
- ssize_t write(int fd, const void *buf, size_t count); записывает до count байтов из буфера buf в файл, на который ссылается файловый описатель fd.
- ssize_t read(int fd, void *buf, size_t count); пытается записать count байтов файлового описателя fd в буфер, адрес которого начинается с buf.

Создал три пайпа для связи дочерних процессов и родительского с дочерними с помощью pipe(). Далее создал два дочерних процесса с помощью fork() и вызвал скомпилированные child1.cpp и child2.cpp с помощью execl(). В родительском процессе читал символы, которые пишет пользователь и посылал в child1. Первый дочерний процесс с помощью toupper() «озаглавливал» символы и посылал их child2. Второй дочерний процесс заменял пробел на «_» и посылал обратно родительскому процессу, который в свою очередь выводил их на стандартный вывод.

Код программы

main.cpp

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <cctype>
int create_process() {
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if (pid == -1) {
        perror("Fork error!\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
   return pid;
}
void create_pipe(int* pipe_fd) {
    if (pipe(pipe_fd) == -1) {
        perror("Pipe error!\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
}
void dup_fd(int oldfd, int newfd) {
    if (dup2(oldfd, newfd) == -1) {
        perror("dup2 error!\n");
        exit(-1);
    }
}
int main() {
    int pipe1_fd[2], pipe2_fd[2]; // pipe1 - from parent to child1, pipe2 - from
child2 to parent
    create_pipe(pipe1_fd);
    create_pipe(pipe2_fd);
    pid_t child1 = create_process();
    if (child1 == 0) {
        close(pipe1_fd[1]);
        close(pipe2_fd[0]);
        int pipech_fd[2];
        create_pipe(pipech_fd);
        pid_t child2 = create_process();
        if (child2 == 0) { // child2
            close(pipech_fd[0]);
            close(pipe2_fd[1]);
            dup_fd(pipe1_fd[0], STDIN_FILENO);
            dup_fd(pipech_fd[1], STDOUT_FILENO);
```

```
execl("../build/child2", "../build/child2", NULL);
            close(pipech_fd[1]);
            close(pipe1_fd[0]);
                  // child1
        } else {
            close(pipe1_fd[0]);
            close(pipech_fd[1]);
            dup_fd(pipech_fd[0], STDIN_FILENO);
            dup_fd(pipe2_fd[1], STDOUT_FILENO);
            execl("../build/child1", "../build/child1", NULL);
            close(pipe1_fd[0]);
            close(pipe2_fd[1]);
    } else {
                // parent
        close(pipe1_fd[0]);
        close(pipe2_fd[1]);
        char c = getchar();
        while (c != EOF) {
            write(pipe1_fd[1], &c, sizeof(c));
            read(pipe2_fd[0], &c, sizeof(c));
            putchar(c);
            c = getchar();
        }
        close(pipe1_fd[1]);
        close(pipe2_fd[0]);
    }
   return 0;
}
child1.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
    char c;
    while (read(STDIN_FILENO, &c, sizeof(c)) != −1) {
        c = toupper(c);
        write(STDOUT_FILENO, &c, sizeof(c));
    close(STDIN_FILENO);
    close(STDOUT_FILENO);
   return 0;
}
child2.cpp
#include <iostream>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
    char c;
    while (read(STDIN_FILENO, &c, sizeof(c)) != -1) {
        if (c == ' ') {
            c = '_{-}';
```

Протокол работы программы

Тестирование:

```
cat_mood@nuclear-box:~/programming/mai-os-labs/lab01/build$ ./main
     > hello world!
     HELLO_WORLD!
     > HaaH hAAh
     HAAH_HAAH_____
     > 123 #$$ {}":
     123_#$$_{}":
     Strace:
     execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7fff12da45e8 /* 36 vars */) = 0
     brk(NULL)
                                           = 0x55bb55177000
     arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffcb0913060) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3c39234000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK)
                                          = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=18023, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 18023, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3c3922f000
     close(3)
                                           = 0
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3c39003000
     mprotect(0x7f3c3909d000, 1576960, PROT NONE) = 0
     mmap(0x7f3c3909d000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x9a000) = 0x7f3c3909d000
     mmap(0x7f3c391ae000, 454656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ab000) =
0x7f3c391ae000
     mmap(0x7f3c3921e000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x21a000) = 0x7f3c3921e000
```

```
0x7f3c3922c000
    close(3)
                                    = 0
    openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
    pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0i8\235HZ\227\223\333\350s\360\352,\223\340."..., 68,
896) = 68
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2216304, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3c38ddb000
    mmap(0x7f3c38e03000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x28000) = 0x7f3c38e03000
    mmap(0x7f3c38f98000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) =
0x7f3c38f98000
    mmap(0x7f3c38ff0000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x214000) = 0x7f3c38ff0000
    mmap(0x7f3c38ff6000, 52816, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f3c38ff6000
                                    = 0
    close(3)
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3c38cf4000
    mmap(0x7f3c38d02000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0xe000) = 0x7f3c38d02000
    mmap(0x7f3c38d7e000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) =
0x7f3c38d7e000
    mmap(0x7f3c38dd9000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0xe4000) = 0x7f3c38dd9000
    close(3)
                                    = 0
    openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libgcc s.so.1", 0 RDONLY O CLOEXEC) = 3
    newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
    mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f3c38cd4000
    mmap(0x7f3c38cd7000, 94208, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000)
= 0x7f3c38cd7000
    mmap(0x7f3c38cee000, 16384, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) =
    mmap(0x7f3c38cf2000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1d000) = 0x7f3c38cf2000
                                    = 0
    close(3)
```

mmap(0x7f3c3922c000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =

```
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3c38cd2000
     arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f3c38cd33c0) = 0
     set_tid_address(0x7f3c38cd3690)
     set_robust_list(0x7f3c38cd36a0, 24)
                                             = 0
     rseq(0x7f3c38cd3d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f3c38ff0000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f3c38cf2000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f3c38dd9000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f3c38cd0000
     mprotect(0x7f3c3921e000, 45056, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x55bb538e1000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f3c3926e000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7f3c3922f000, 18023)
     getrandom("\xb2\x0a\x2c\xd3\xe9\x5c\x55\x3d", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                             = 0x55bb55177000
     brk(0x55bb55198000)
                                             = 0x55bb55198000
     futex(0x7f3c3922c77c, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
     pipe2([3, 4], 0)
                                             = 0
     pipe2([5, 6], 0)
                                             = 0
     clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLDstrace: Process
8799 attached
     , child_tidptr=0x7f3c38cd3690) = 8799
     [pid 8799] set_robust_list(0x7f3c38cd36a0, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8798] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... set robust list resumed>) = 0
     [pid 8798] <... close resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8799] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8798] close(6 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8798] <... close resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8798] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] close(5 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8798] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x5), ...},
AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8798] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] pipe2([4, 5], 0)
                                             = 0
```

```
[pid 8799] clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLDstrace:
Process 8800 attached
```

```
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] set_robust_list(0x7f3c38cd36a0, 24) = 0
     [pid 8799] <... clone resumed>, child_tidptr=0x7f3c38cd3690) = 8800
     [pid 8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8800] close(6 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] close(5 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8800] dup2(3, 0)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8799] dup2(4, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] dup2(5, 1 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... dup2 resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8800] <... dup2 resumed>)
                                            = 1
     [pid 8800] execve("../build/child2", ["../build/child2"], 0x7ffcb0913238 /* 36 vars */
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] dup2(6, 1)
     [pid 8799] execve("../build/child1", ["../build/child1"], 0x7ffcb0913238 /* 36 vars */
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... execve resumed>)
     [pid 8800] brk(NULL)
                                            = 0x55bb9b29d000
     [pid 8799] <... execve resumed>)
     [pid 8800] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffce5d0b060 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... arch prctl resumed>) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
     [pid 8799] <... brk resumed>)
                                            = 0x55eb27ff6000
     [pid 8800] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished
...>
     [pid 8799] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffe7fa7c7f0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc241e000
     [pid 8799] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished
...>
     [pid 8800] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                           = 0x7fc547467000
                                           = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
     [pid 8800] <... access resumed>)
```

```
[pid 8799] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
          8800] openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
                                         = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
     [pid
          8799] <... access resumed>)
     [pid
          8800] <... openat resumed>)
                                         = 4
          8799] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
     [pid
          8800] newfstatat(4, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid
     [pid
          8799] <... openat resumed>)
          8800] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=18023, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) =
0
          8799] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid
          8800] mmap(NULL, 18023, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 4, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
          8799] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=18023, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) =
     [pid
0
     [pid
          8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x7fedc2419000
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 18023, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
          8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x7fc547462000
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0
     [pid 8800] <... openat resumed>)
     [pid 8799] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] read(4, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... openat resumed>)
                                         = 3
     [pid 8800] < ... read
[pid 8799] read(3, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] newfstatat(4, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... read
[pid 8800] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
          8799] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid
          8800] mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
     [pid 8799] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2260296, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x7fedc21ed000
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 2275520, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 8800] mprotect(0x7fedc2287000, 1576960, PROT NONE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fc547236000
     [pid 8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x7fc5472d0000, 1576960, PROT_NONE <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc2287000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x9a000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc2287000
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc5472d0000, 1118208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x9a000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc2398000, 454656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 4,
0x1ab000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fc5472d0000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc2398000
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc5473e1000, 454656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ab000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc2408000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x21a000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fc5473e1000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc2408000
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc547451000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x21a000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc2416000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fc547451000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc2416000
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc54745f000, 10432, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0 \times 7 + c = 54745 + 6000
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished
. . . >
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                            = 0
     [pid 8800] <... openat resumed>)
     [pid 8799] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished
     [pid 8800] read(4, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... openat resumed>)
                                            = 3
     [pid 8800] < ... read
[pid 8799] read(3, <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 8800] pread64(4, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] <... read
[pid 8800] <... pread64
[pid 8799] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
       [pid
848) = 48
   [pid 8799] <... pread64
[pid 8800] pread64(4, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] <... pread64
[pid 8799] <... pread64 resumed>"\4\0\0\0
[pid 8800] newfstatat(4, "", <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] < \dots \ newfstatat \ resumed > \{st\_mode = S\_IFREG | 0644, \ st\_size = 2216304, \ \dots\}, \ AT\_EMPTY\_PATH)
= 0
   [pid 8799] <... pread64
[pid 8800] pread64(4, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] <... pread64
[pid 8799] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2216304, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
   [pid 8800] mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0 <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fedc1fc5000
   [pid 8799] <... pread64
[pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1fed000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 4, 0x28000 <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fedc1fed000
   [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fc54700e000
    [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc2182000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4,
0x1bd000 <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc547036000, 1658880, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000 <unfinished ...>
   [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fedc2182000
   [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fc547036000
```

```
[pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc21da000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x214000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc5471cb000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1bd000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc21da000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fc5471cb000
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc21e0000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc547223000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x214000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc21e0000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x7fc547223000
     [pid 8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc547229000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fc547229000
     [pid 8800] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished
. . . >
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... openat resumed>)
                                          = 4
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                          = 0
     [pid 8800] read(4, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished
...>
     [pid 8800] <... read
[pid 8799] <... openat resumed>)
     [pid 8800] newfstatat(4, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] read(3, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... newfstatat resumed>{st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=940560, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
     [pid 8799] <... read
[pid 8800] mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc1ede000
     [pid 8799] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1eec000, 507904, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0xe000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
                                          = 0x7fedc1eec000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
```

```
[pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fc546f27000
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1f68000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 4,
0x8a000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc546f35000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc1f68000
                                          = 0x7fc546f35000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1fc3000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0xe4000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc546fb1000, 372736, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x8a000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc1fc3000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fc546fb1000
     [pid 8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc54700c000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                         = 0x7fc54700c000
     [pid 8800] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... openat resumed>)
                                          = 4
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
                                          = 0
     [pid 8800] read(4, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC
<unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... read
[pid 8799] <... openat resumed>)
     [pid 8800] newfstatat(4, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] read(3, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... newfstatat resumed>{st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=125488, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH)
= 0
     [pid 8799] <... read
[pid 8800] mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                          = 0x7fedc1ebe000
     [pid 8799] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH)
= 0
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1ec1000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x3000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fedc1ec1000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fc546f07000
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1ed8000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 4,
0x1a000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc546f0a000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
                                            = 0x7fedc1ed8000
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fc546f0a000
     [pid 8800] mmap(0x7fedc1edc000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 4, 0x1d000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc546f21000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1a000 <unfinished ...>
                                             = 0x7fedc1edc000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fc546f21000
     [pid 8800] close(4 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mmap(0x7fc546f25000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1d000 < unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... close resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fc546f25000
      [pid
           8800] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished
...>
     [pid 8799] close(3 <unfinished ...>
                                             = 0x7fedc1ebc000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... close resumed>)
           8800] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fedc1ebd3c0 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
     [pid
           8799] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished
. . . >
           8800] <... arch_prctl resumed>)
     [pid
           8799] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fc546f05000
           8800] set tid address(0x7fedc1ebd690 <unfinished ...>
           8799] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fc546f063c0 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 8800] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 8800
     [pid 8799] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0
           8800] set_robust_list(0x7fedc1ebd6a0, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
           8799] set_tid_address(0x7fc546f06690 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
           8800] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
     [pid
           8799] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 8799
     [pid 8800] rseq(0x7fedc1ebdd60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] set_robust_list(0x7fc546f066a0, 24 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... rseq resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
```

```
8799] rseq(0x7fc546f06d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
     [pid
           8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid
                                            = 0
     [pid 8799] <... rseq resumed>)
                                             = 0
           8800] mprotect(0x7fedc1edc000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x7fc547223000, 16384, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid
           8800] mprotect(0x7fedc1fc3000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x7fc546f25000, 4096, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x7fc54700c000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
           8800] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished
     [pid
...>
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                             = 0x7fedc1eba000
     [pid 8800] <... mmap resumed>)
     [pid 8799] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7fc546f03000
           8800] mprotect(0x7fedc2408000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
           8799] mprotect(0x7fc547451000, 45056, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] mprotect(0x55bb993f8000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid 8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x55eb2640c000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
      [pid 8800] mprotect(0x7fedc2458000, 8192, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
           8800] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                           = 0
     [pid
     [pid 8799] mprotect(0x7fc5474a1000, 8192, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
           8800] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
     [pid
           8799] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                             = 0
     [pid
           8800] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
           8799] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
           8800] munmap(0x7fedc2419000, 18023 <unfinished ...>
     Γpid
     [pid 8799] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     [pid 8800] <... munmap resumed>)
     [pid 8799] munmap(0x7fc547462000, 18023 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
```

[pid 8800] mprotect(0x7fedc21da000, 16384, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>

```
[pid 8799] <... munmap resumed>)
     [pid 8800] <... getrandom resumed>"\x37\x87\x0c\xa7\x1e\xb0\x4b\x66", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
     [pid 8799] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... getrandom resumed>"x15\xfa\xec\x38\x5a\xf7\x2a\xd0", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     [pid 8800] <... brk resumed>)
                                            = 0x55hh9h29d000
     [pid 8799] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] brk(0x55bb9b2be000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... brk resumed>)
                                            = 0x55eh27ff6000
     [pid 8800] <... brk resumed>)
                                            = 0x55bb9b2be000
     [pid 8799] brk(0x55eb28017000 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] futex(0x7fedc241677c, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... brk resumed>)
                                            = 0x55eb28017000
     [pid 8800] <... futex resumed>) = 0
     [pid 8799] futex(0x7fc54745f77c, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647 <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] <... futex resumed>)
     [pid 8799] read(0, hello
      <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8798] <... read resumed>"hello\n", 1024) = 6
     [pid 8798] write(4, "h", 1)
     [pid 8800] <... read resumed>"h", 1)
     [pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] write(1, "h", 1)
                                            = 1
     [pid 8799] <... read resumed>"h", 1)
                                            = 1
     [pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] write(1, "H", 1)
     [pid 8798] <... read resumed>"H", 1)
     [pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8798] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x5), ...},
AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
     [pid 8798] write(4, "e", 1)
     [pid 8800] <... read resumed>"e", 1)
                                            = 1
     [pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8800] write(1, "e", 1)
     [pid 8799] <... read resumed>"e", 1)
     [pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
     [pid 8799] write(1, "E", 1 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 8798] <... read resumed>"E", 1) = 1
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8798] write(4, "l", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"l", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "l", 1)
[pid 8799] <... read resumed>"l", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] write(1, "L", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... read resumed>"L", 1) = 1
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
                                      = 1
[pid 8798] write(4, "l", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... write resumed>)
                                      = 1
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"l", 1)
[pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "l", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8799] <... read resumed>"l", 1)
[pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] write(1, "L", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... read resumed>"L", 1)
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8798] write(4, "o", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"o", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "o", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8799] <... read resumed>"o", 1)
                                      = 1
[pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] write(1, "0", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... read resumed>"0", 1) = 1
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
                                      = 1
[pid 8798] write(4, "\n", 1 <unfinished ...>
```

[pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>

```
[pid 8798] <... write resumed>) = 1
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"\n", 1) = 1
[pid 8798] read(5, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "\n", 1)
[pid 8799] \langle \dots \text{ read resumed} \rangle"\n", 1) = 1
[pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] write(1, "\n", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] \langle \dots \text{ read resumed} \rangle"\n", 1) = 1
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8798] write(1, "HELLO\n", 6 <unfinished ...>
HELLO
[pid 8799] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... write resumed>)
                                        = 6
[pid 8798] read(0, "", 1024)
[pid 8798] close(4)
                                        = 0
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"", 1)
                                        = 0
[pid 8798] close(5 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "\n", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8798] <... close resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 8800] <... write resumed>)
[pid 8800] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] \langle \dots \text{ read resumed} \rangle"\n", 1) = 1
[pid 8798] exit_group(0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] <... read resumed>"", 1) = 0
[pid 8798] <... exit_group resumed>) = ?
[pid 8799] write(1, "\n", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8800] write(1, "\n", 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 8799] <... write resumed>)
                                    = -1 EPIPE (Broken pipe)
[pid 8798] +++ exited with 0 +++
[pid 8800] <... write resumed>)
                                        = 1
[pid 8799] --- SIGPIPE {si_signo=SIGPIPE, si_code=SI_USER, si_pid=8799, si_uid=1000} ---
[pid 8800] read(0, "", 1)
                                        = 0
[pid 8800] write(1, "\n", 1)
                                        = 1
[pid 8799] +++ killed by SIGPIPE +++
read(0, "", 1)
                                        = 0
write(1, "\n", 1)
                                        = -1 EPIPE (Broken pipe)
--- SIGPIPE {si_signo=SIGPIPE, si_code=SI_USER, si_pid=8800, si_uid=1000} ---
```

Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы я написал программу, которая делает системные вызовы. Я научился использовать пайпы и работать с процессами. В ходе работы я столкнулся с некоторыми проблемами: бесконечный цикл (решил заменой cin/cout на read/write) и segmentation fault (решил использованием char вместо std::string).