#### **CHAPTER 11**

# **Design of IIR Filters**

#### **Basic Problems**

20. (a) Solution:

$$h_{\rm zp}[n] = h[n] + h[-n]$$

(b) Solution:

The frequency response is:

$$H_{\rm zp}(e^{\mathrm{j}\omega}) = 2\mathrm{Re}[H(e^{\mathrm{j}\omega})]$$

(c) tba.

#### 21. (a) See plot below.

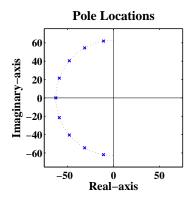


FIGURE 11.1: Pole locations of  $H_{\rm c}(s)$ 

#### (b) See plot below.

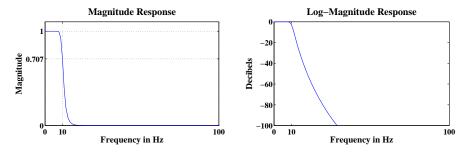


FIGURE 11.2: Magnitude and log-magnitude responses over [0, 100] Hz range.

#### (c) Solution:

The frequencies are 14.68, 16.68, and 18.96 rad/s at which the attenuation is 30 dB, 40 dB, and 50 dB.

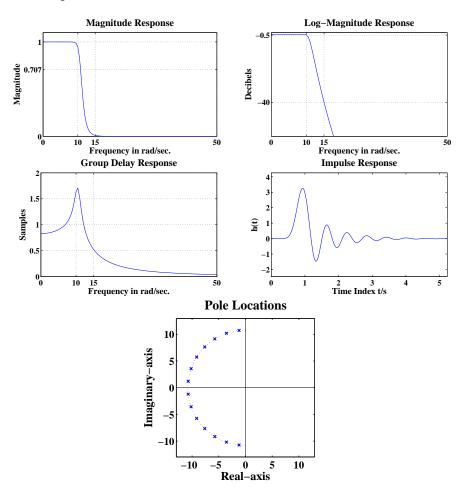


FIGURE 11.3: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses and pole-zero plot of the filter.

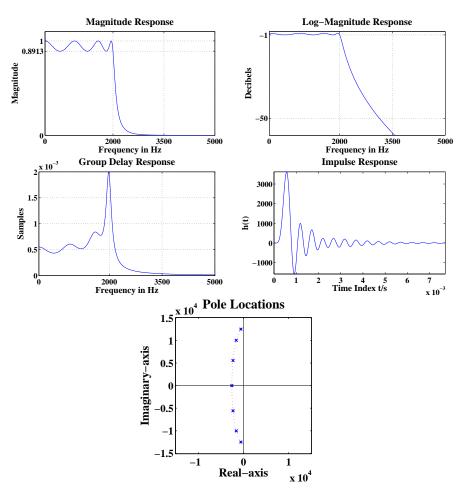


FIGURE 11.4: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses and pole-zero plot of the filter.

#### 24. tba

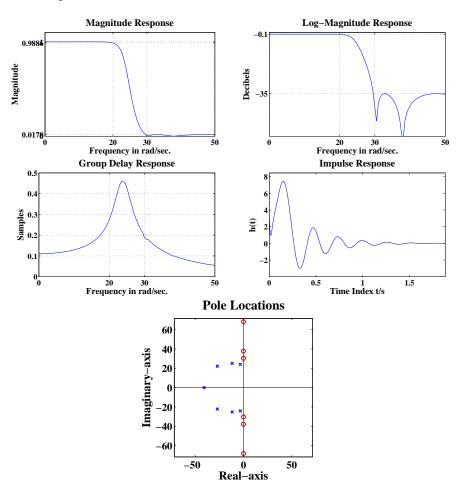


FIGURE 11.5: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses and pole-zero plot of the filter.

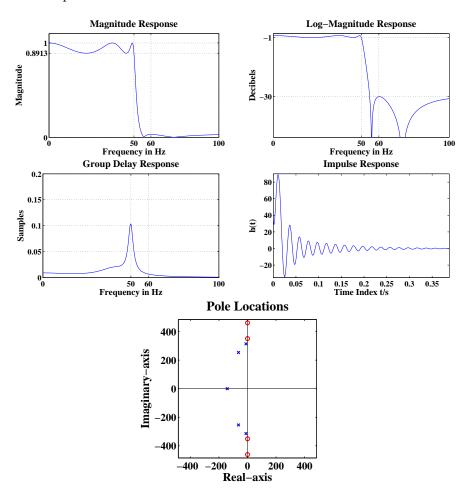


FIGURE 11.6: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses and pole-zero plot of the filter.

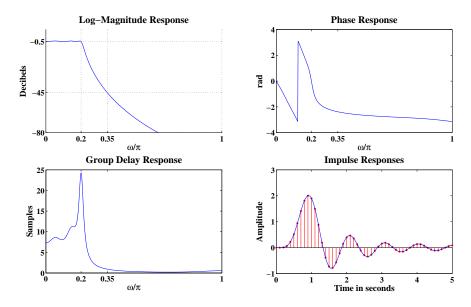


FIGURE 11.7: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

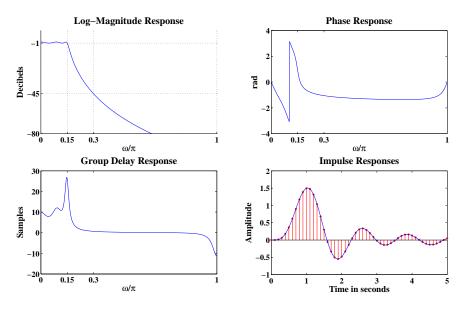


FIGURE 11.8: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

#### 29. (a) See plot below.

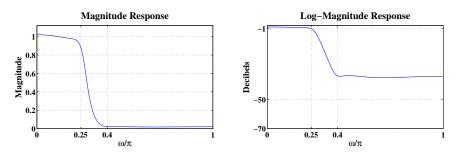


FIGURE 11.9: Plot the magnitude and log-magnitude responses when  $As=50\,\mathrm{dB}.$ 

#### (b) See plot below.

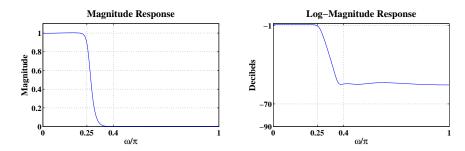


FIGURE 11.10: Plot the magnitude and log-magnitude responses when  $As=70\,\mathrm{dB}.$ 

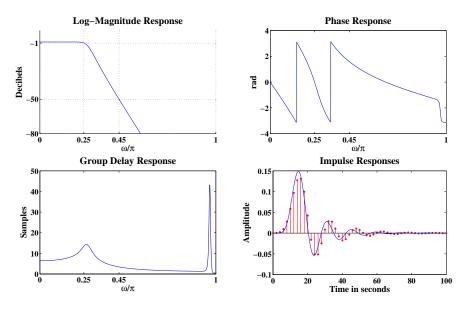


FIGURE 11.11: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

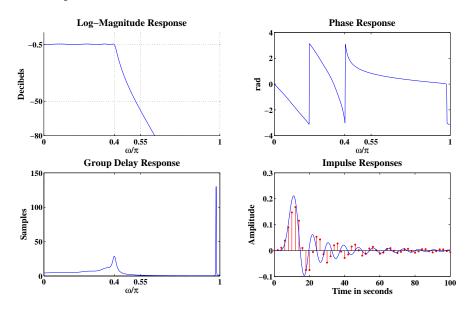


FIGURE 11.12: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

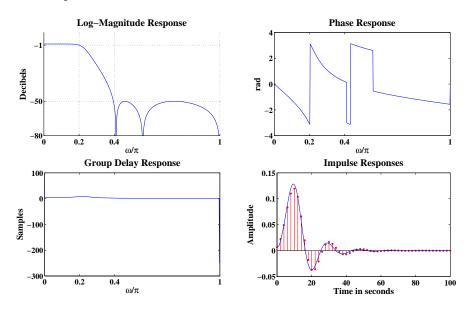


FIGURE 11.13: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

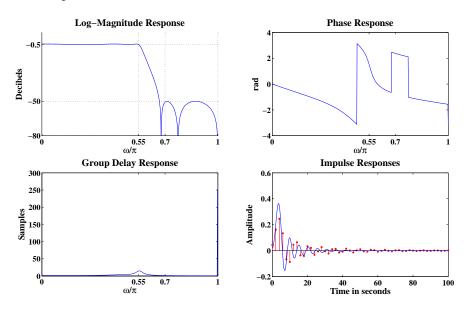
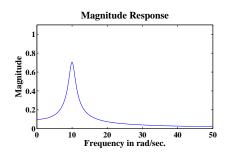


FIGURE 11.14: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

- 34. (a) See plot below.
  - (b) See plot below.



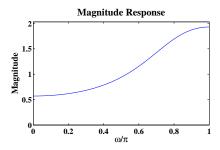


FIGURE 11.15: Plots of the magnitude of the frequency responses of  $H_{{\bf c}(s)}$  and H(z).

#### (c) See plot below.

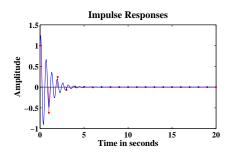
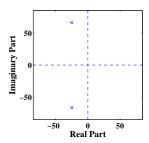


FIGURE 11.16: Impulse responses  $h_c(t)$  and h[n].

- 35. (a) See plot below.
  - (b) See plot below.



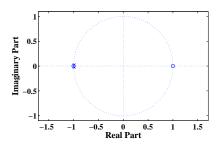
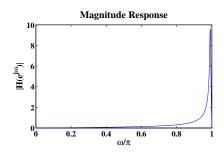


FIGURE 11.17: Plots of pole and zero locations for the analog bandpass filter and for the digital filter with  $T_{\rm d}=2$ .

## (c) See plot below.



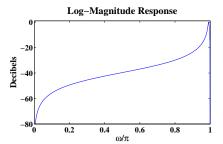


FIGURE 11.18: Plots of the magnitude response of the digital filter.

36.

37. tba.

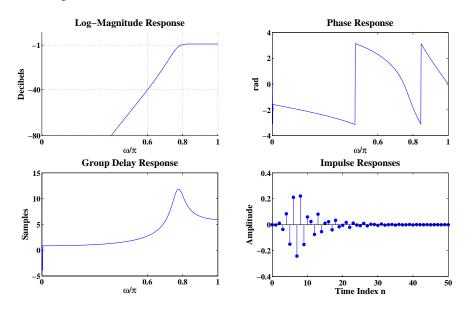


FIGURE 11.19: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

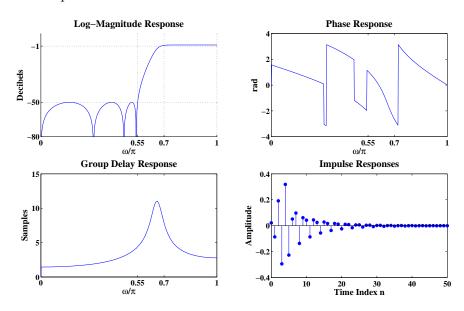


FIGURE 11.20: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

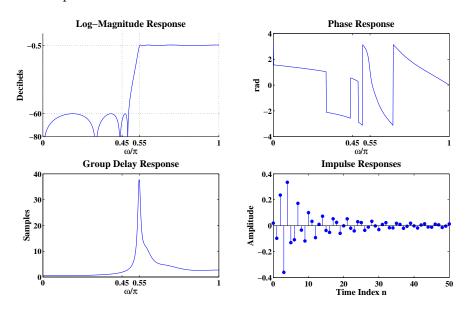


FIGURE 11.21: Plots of log-magnitude, phase, group, and impulse responses.

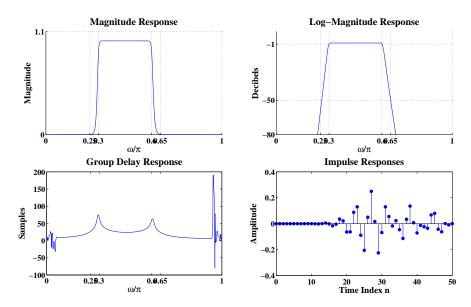


FIGURE 11.22: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses..

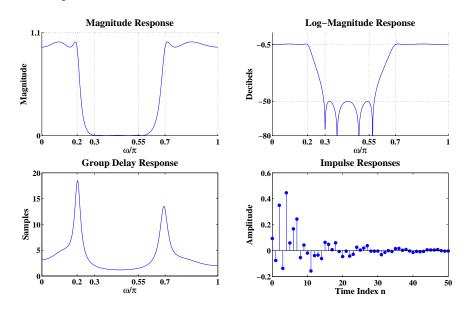


FIGURE 11.23: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses..

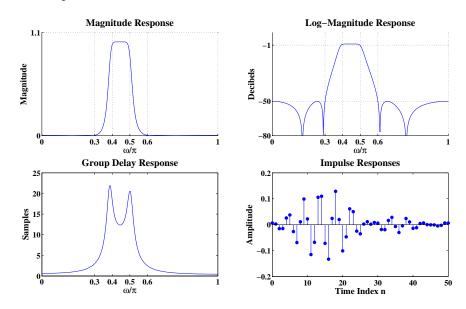


FIGURE 11.24: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses..

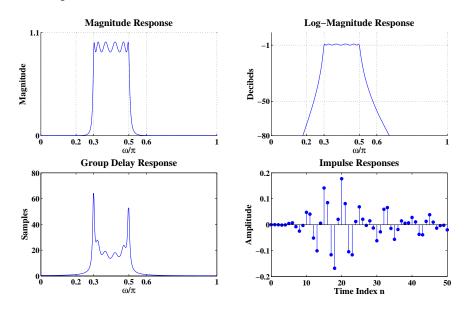


FIGURE 11.25: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses..

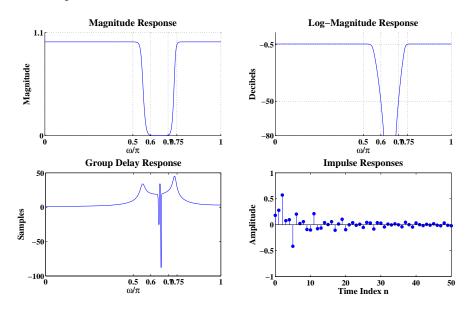


FIGURE 11.26: Plots of the magnitude, log-magnitude, group-delay, and impulse responses..