

$$R \subseteq S \quad \text{To} R \subseteq \text{To} S$$

$$\forall a \in A, c \in C, \text{ si } (a, c) \in \text{To} R \Leftrightarrow (\exists b \in B) (a \overset{\subseteq S}{R} b \text{ et } b \overset{\subseteq S}{T} c) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow (\exists b \in B) (a \overset{\subseteq S}{R} b \text{ et } b \overset{\subseteq S}{T} c) \Leftrightarrow (a, c) \in \text{To} S$$

$$(RUS)^{-1} = R^{-1}U^{-1}S^{-1} \text{ et } (RNS)^{-1} = R^{-1}N^{-1}S^{-1}$$

$$\boxed{\left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} = \bigcup_{i \in I} R_i^{-1}} \quad \text{si} \quad \boxed{\left(\bigcap_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} = \bigcap_{i \in I} R_i^{-1}}$$

* $\forall a \in A, b \in B$, arbitraire, fixe

$$(b, a) \in \left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} \Leftrightarrow (a, b) \in \left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right) \Leftrightarrow (\exists i \in I) (a R_i b)$$

$$\Uparrow$$

$$(\exists i \in I) (b R_i^{-1} a)$$

$$\Uparrow$$

$$(b, a) \in \left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1}$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$\left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} = \bigcup_{i \in I} R_i^{-1}$$

$$* (b, a) \in \left(\bigcap_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} \Leftrightarrow (a, b) \in \bigcap_{i \in I} R_i \Leftrightarrow (\forall i \in I) a R_i b \Leftrightarrow (\forall i \in I) b R_i^{-1} a \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow b, a \in \bigcap_{i \in I} R_i^{-1} \Rightarrow \left(\bigcap_{i \in I} R_i \right)^{-1} = \bigcap_{i \in I} R_i^{-1}$$

• Ajust. comp la dr ^{si et q} faite de U

$$\begin{cases} (RUS) \circ P = (R \circ P) \cup (S \circ P) \\ \text{To}(RUS) = (\text{To} R) \cup (\text{To} S) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right) \circ P = \bigcup_{i \in I} (R_i \circ P) \\ \text{To} \left(\bigcup_{i \in I} R_i \right) = \bigcup_{i \in I} (\text{To} R_i) \end{cases}$$