

$$\boxed{\overline{u} \Rightarrow I}$$

P. x satisf. \overline{u}

Case 1: $x \in A \Rightarrow x \text{ satisf. } \overline{u} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in A \\ \text{sau} \\ x \in B \text{ si } x \in C \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow (I)$

Case 2: $x \notin A \Rightarrow \overline{u} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in B \\ \text{si } x \in C \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x \in A \\ \text{sau} \\ x \in B \text{ si } x \in C \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow I$

$$\Rightarrow [(\overline{u} \Rightarrow I)]$$

$$[(I \Leftrightarrow \overline{u})]$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$A \cup (B \cap C)$$

$$\parallel$$

$$(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$

o

Tema: analog (2) $\begin{cases} U \cap \emptyset = \emptyset \\ \text{sau } \emptyset \cap U = \emptyset \end{cases}$

Exercitiu:

$$(A \subseteq B) \wedge (B \subseteq T)$$

$A, B, T \rightarrow$ mulțimi cu $A, B \subseteq T$

$$P(T) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \{X \mid X \subseteq T\}$$

$(\forall X \in P(T)) \text{ not. } \overline{X} = T \setminus X$. sau cu:

$$\begin{aligned} (a) \quad \overline{A \cup B} &= \overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \\ (b) \quad \overline{A \cap B} &= \overline{A} \cup \overline{B} \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{legile lui de Morgan} \\ \text{pt. mulțimi} \end{array}$$

(c) $\overline{\overline{A}} = A$

(d) $A \subseteq B \Leftrightarrow \overline{B} \subseteq \overline{A}$

(e) $A = B \Leftrightarrow \overline{A} = \overline{B}$

(f) $A \setminus B = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$

(g) $A \cap B = \emptyset \Leftrightarrow A \subseteq \overline{B} \Leftrightarrow B \subseteq \overline{A}$

Obs: $(A \setminus B) \cap B = \emptyset$

$(\forall \text{ mulț. } A, B)$

$$(A \setminus B) \cap B = \{x \mid x \in A \setminus B \text{ si } x \in B\}$$