

$\inf \{c^T x \mid Ax = b, x \geq 0\}$   $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $L = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$   $\bar{b} = B^{-1}b = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -5+10 \\ 5-5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $\bar{b} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \bar{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $\Rightarrow x^* = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

• Co-rădă administrabilă  
 $\Rightarrow x^* \geq 0 \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -5+10 \\ 5-5 \end{pmatrix} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \geq 0$   
 $\begin{cases} -5+10 \geq 0 \\ 5-5 \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 5 \leq 10 \\ 0 \leq 5 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \beta \in [5, 10]$

• Total de optim  
 $y = B^{-1}A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$C_B^T = (2, 5)$   $C_B^T \cdot y - c = ?$   
 $(2, 5) \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - (\alpha, 2, 5) = (5, 2, 5) - (\alpha, 2, 5)$   
 $(\alpha, 2, 5) = (5 - \alpha, 0, 0)$  rel optimă  
 $5 - \alpha \leq 0 \Rightarrow \alpha \geq 5$   $\alpha \geq 5, \beta \in [5, 10]$   
 $\bar{x} = (0, -\beta + 10, \beta - 5)^T$

②  $\inf \{c^T x \mid Ax = b, x \geq 0\}$   $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 1 \\ \beta x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 5 \end{cases}$   $B^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$   $y = B^{-1}A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 2 \\ \beta & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$y = \begin{pmatrix} -2+2\beta & 1 & 0 \\ 2-\beta & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   
 $C_B^T \cdot y - c = (1, 5) \begin{pmatrix} -2+2\beta & 1 & 0 \\ 2-\beta & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - (2, 1, 5) =$   
 $= (-2+2\beta+3, -5\beta+1, 5) - (2, 1, 5)$   
 $= (5-2\beta, 0, 0) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 5-2\beta > 0 \\ -2+2\beta \leq 0 \\ 2-\beta \leq 0 \end{cases}$

au rel optimă infinit  
 elem de pe col 1 mult az

③ Farkas  
 Ex  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}, h \in \mathbb{R}^m$ . Atunci doar o soluție:

- a)  $\exists x \in \mathbb{R}^n$  aș  $Ax = h, x \geq 0$
- b)  $\exists u \in \mathbb{R}^m$  aș  $A^T u \geq 0, h^T u < 0$

Ex: Folosind lema lui Farkas, arătați că sistemul  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$  nu are sol  
 pt  $x, y, z \geq 0$

Sol: a) nu are sol  $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} A^T u \geq 0 \\ h^T u < 0 \end{cases}$  are sol

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_1 + 3u_2 \geq 0 \\ 2u_1 + u_2 \geq 0 \\ 3u_1 + 5u_2 \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} u_1 = -1 \\ u_2 = 2 \end{cases}$   
 verificați

①  $x^* = 1, 2, x_2^* = 0, 2$   $\min z = 20$   
 ②  $(x^*)^T (C - A^T u^*) = 0$   
 $(u^*)^T (A x^* - b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow x_j^* (c_j - A^T u^*)_j = 0$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_j^* v_j^* = 0 \quad \forall j = 1, m \\ u_i^* w_i^* = 0 \quad \forall i = 1, m \end{cases}$

Ex 1

$\min z = 20x_1 + 20x_2$   $\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 1/u_1 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 \geq 2/u_2 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 3/u_3 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 5/u_4 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - w_1 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - w_2 = 2 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 - w_3 = 3 \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 - w_4 = 5 \end{cases}$

Dualo

$\max u_1 + 2u_2 + 3u_3 + 5u_4$   $\begin{cases} u_1 + 2u_2 + 2u_3 + 3u_4 \leq 20 \\ 2u_1 + u_2 + 3u_3 + 2u_4 \leq 20 \\ u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$   $\begin{cases} u_1 + 2u_2 + 2u_3 + 3u_4 + v_1 = 20 \\ 2u_1 + u_2 + 3u_3 + 2u_4 + v_2 = 20 \\ u_1, u_2, u_3, u_4 \geq 0 \\ v_1, v_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$

Tabelă a ec  $x^*, u^*$  rel optimă

$\begin{cases} x_1^* \cdot v_1^* = 0 \\ x_2^* \cdot v_2^* = 0 \\ u_1^* \cdot w_1^* = 0 \end{cases} \begin{cases} u_2^* \cdot w_2^* = 0 \\ u_3^* \cdot w_3^* = 0 \\ u_4^* \cdot w_4^* = 0 \end{cases}$

$1, 2 \cdot v_1^* = 0 \Rightarrow v_1^* = 0$   
 $0, 2 \cdot v_2^* = 0 \Rightarrow v_2^* = 0$   
 $u_1^* \cdot 0, 6 = 0 \Rightarrow u_1^* = 0$   
 $u_2^* \cdot 0, 6 = 0 \Rightarrow u_2^* = 0$

$u_3^* \cdot 0 = 0$   
 $u_4^* \cdot 0 = 0$   
 $w_1^* = x_1^* + 2x_2^* - 1 = 0, 6 > 0$   
 $w_2^* = 2x_1^* + x_2^* - 2 = 0, 6 > 0$   
 $w_3^* = 2x_1^* + 3x_2^* - 3 = 0$   
 $w_4^* = 3x_1^* + 2x_2^* - 5 = 0$

z devine:

$\begin{cases} 0 + 0 + 2v_1^* + 3v_2^* + 0 = 20 \\ 0 + 0 + 3v_1^* + 2v_2^* + 0 = 20 \end{cases}$   
 $\begin{cases} 2v_1^* + 3v_2^* = 20 \\ 3v_1^* + 2v_2^* = 20 \end{cases}$

$v_3^* = v_4^* = 0 \Rightarrow z = 0 + 0, 5 + 0, 5 = 20 > 0$

$u^* = (0, 0, 5, 5)$  rel optimă pt 2



