

MATERIAL SUPPLEMENTAR PENTRU  
 LMC(S VIII)

Teor. Knaster - Tarski:

Fie  $(L, \leq)$  un poset și  $f: L \rightarrow L$  o funcție ~~isotona~~, e.d.  $\exists$  an  $(L, \leq)$   
 $\inf\{x \in L \mid f(x) \leq x\} \stackrel{\text{not}}{=} a \in L$ ,  
 Atunci:

(1)  $f(a) = a$  (i.e.  $a$  este punct  
 fix al lui  $f$ ) și  $a = \min\{x \in L \mid f(x) \leq x\}$

(2)  $\forall b \in L$  [ $f(b) = b \Rightarrow a \leq b$ ]  
 (i.e.  $a$  este cel mai mic  
 punct fix al lui  $f$ ).  
 și dual:  $\inf \rightarrow \sup$  min  $\rightarrow$  max,  
 $\text{var} \leq \rightarrow \geq := \leq 1$ .

Dem.:

Not.  $A := \{x \in L \mid f(x) \leq x\} \in L$ .

Cf. ipotezei,  $\exists \inf(A) = a \in L$   
 in posetul  $(L, \leq)$ .

P. prin absurd c.  $A = \emptyset$ .

Atunci  $\Rightarrow \exists a = \inf(\emptyset) \in L$ .



$$\Rightarrow a = \max(L), \left. \begin{array}{l} f(a) \in L, \\ f(a) \leq a, \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow a \in A \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow A \neq \emptyset, \Rightarrow \exists x \in A,$$

$$(1) \text{ Let } x \in A \text{ arbitrary, fix it. } \left. \begin{array}{l} e = \inf(A), \\ e \leq x, \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f \rightarrow \text{isotone}, \\ f(e) \leq f(x), \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} x \in A, \\ f(x) \leq x \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(e) \leq x, \Rightarrow f(e) \text{ este minorant pt. } A, \Rightarrow e = \inf(A),$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{f(e) \leq a} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} e \in A \\ e = \inf(A) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow e = \min(A),$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} (f \rightarrow \text{isotone}) \\ f(f(e)) \leq f(e), \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f(e) \in A, \Rightarrow e = \inf(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{e \leq f(e)} \Rightarrow f(e) = a,$$

$$(2) \left( \forall b \in L \right) (f(b) = b \Rightarrow f(b) \leq b \Rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} b \in A \\ e = \inf(A) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow e \leq b,$$