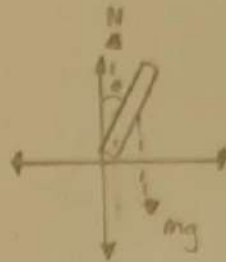


Swinging Rod

a) $\sum F_y = N - mg \Rightarrow m\ddot{y} = N - mg$



b) $\tau = F \cdot d = Fd \sin\theta \quad \tau = I\ddot{\alpha} = I\ddot{\theta}$

$$\tau = \sum m d a_i = N \cdot \frac{L}{2} + mg \cdot 0 = N \cdot \frac{L}{2}$$

$$Fd \sin\theta = I\ddot{\theta}$$

$$N \frac{L}{2} \sin\theta = I\ddot{\theta}$$

d: distancia al centro de masa

c) $x = l \cos\theta \quad \dot{x} = -l \sin\theta \dot{\theta}$
 $y = l \sin\theta \quad \dot{y} = l \cos\theta \dot{\theta}$

$$x = L \cos \theta$$

$$y = L \sin \theta$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = L^2$$

$$\dot{x} = -L \sin \theta \dot{\theta} \quad \ddot{x} = -L \cos \theta \ddot{\theta} - L \sin \theta \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$\dot{y} = L \cos \theta \dot{\theta} \quad \ddot{y} = -L \sin \theta \ddot{\theta} + L \cos \theta \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}^2 + \dot{y}^2) = \frac{1}{2} m (L^2 \sin^2 \theta \dot{\theta}^2 + L^2 \cos^2 \theta \dot{\theta}^2)$$

$$V = mgy = L \sin \theta$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m (L^2 \sin^2 \theta \dot{\theta}^2 + L^2 \cos^2 \theta \dot{\theta}^2) = \frac{1}{2} m L^2 \dot{\theta}^2 (\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta) = \frac{1}{2} m L^2 \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} m L^2 \dot{\theta}^2 - L \sin \theta$$

$$-\cos \theta = \frac{m L^2}{m L^2} \ddot{\theta}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} = -L \cos \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = -\frac{L \cos \theta}{m L^2} = -\frac{\cos \theta}{m L}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = m L^2 \dot{\theta} = m L^2 \dot{\theta}$$