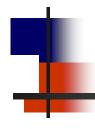
### Universitatea POLITEHNICA din Bucureşti

Facultatea de Inginerie în Limbi Străine Departamentul de Inginerie în Limbi Străine - anul I -



### **Disciplina:**

Sisteme de Operare

(partea 1)

**Operating Systems** 

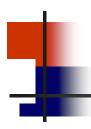
Systèmes d'exploitation

Constantin Viorel MARIAN, Eng. PhD



### Administrative stuff **Notions Administratifs**

- Universitatea POLITEHNICA din Bucureşti University POLITEHNICA of Bucharest http://www.upb.ro/
- Facultatea de Inginerie în Limbi Străine (FILS)
   Faculty of Engineering in Foreign Languages
   La Faculté d'Ingénierie en Langues Etrangères
   http://ing.pub.ro/
- Departamentul de Inginerie în Limbi Străine
   Department of Engineering in Foreign Languages
   Département d'Ingénierie en Langues Etrangères
   http://dils.pub.ro/



# Administrative stuff (cont.) Notions Administratifs (cont.)

#### Departamentul de Inginerie în Limbi Străine

Department of Engineering in Foreign Languages

Département d'Ingénierie en Langues Etrangères

Head of Department / Directeur du Département : George DRAGOI

#### Curs "Introducere în Tehnologia informaţiei şi comunicaţiilor"

Course "Introduction to Information Technology and Communications"

Cours «Fondements de l'Informatique»

Course holder / *Titulaire du cours* : Constantin Viorel MARIAN Assistant / *Assistant* :

#### Contact



### **Ongoing Evaluation (all semester)**

Course Master Constantin Viorel MARIAN

Assistant Danut DUGAESESCU

Grades (total 100 points)

20 pts. Theoretical examination (min passing grade 10 pts.)

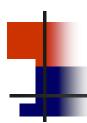
80 pts. Practical Linux Laboratory (min passing grade 40 pts.)

Laboratory evaluation / project and activity – 30 pts.

Attendance and Lab Activity – 50 pts.

#### Course Policies:

- Lab minimum attendance 80%
- No theoretical exam admission without lab completion
- You need to obtain separately a passing grade for the Lab and the theoretical examination



#### **Evaluation with final Exam**

Course Master Constantin Viorel MARIAN

Assistant Danut DUGAESESCU

Grades (total 100 points)

50 pts. Theoretical examination (min passing grade 25 pts.)

50 pts. Practical Linux Laboratory (min passing grade 25 pts.)

Laboratory evaluation / project and activity – 20 pts.

Attendance and Lab Activity – 30 pts.

#### Course Policies:

- Lab minimum attendance 80%
- No theoretical exam admission without lab completion
- You need to obtain separately a passing grade for the Lab and the theoretical examination



# **Évaluation au parcours** (au long du semestre)

Conférencier Constantin Viorel MARIAN

Assistant Danut DUGAESESCU

Notes (total 100 points)

20 pts. Exam théorétique (min 10 pts. pour promouvoir)

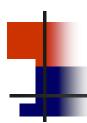
80 pts. Travaux pratiques / labo Linux (min 40 pts. pour promouvoir)

Labo évaluation / projet et activité – 30 pts.

Présence et activité – 50 pts.

#### Obs.

- Présence labo minimum 80%
- Pas d'accès au exam théorique sans labo
- Pour promouvoir il faut obtenir **minimum** 50% des points (40pts) au labo et **minimum** 50% des points (10pts) à l'exam théorique



### **Évaluation par Examen final**

Conférencier Constantin Viorel MARIAN

Assistant Danut DUGAESESCU

Notes (total 100 points)

50 pts. Exam théorétique (min 25 pts. pour promouvoir)

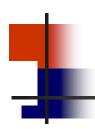
50 pts. Travaux pratiques / labo Linux (min 25 pts. pour promouvoir)

Labo évaluation / projet et activité – 20 pts.

Présence et activité – 30 pts.

#### Obs.

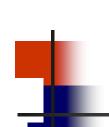
- Présence labo minimum 80%
- Pas d'accès au exam théorique sans labo
- Pour promouvoir il faut obtenir **minimum** 50% des points (25pts) au labo et **minimum** 50% des points (25pts) à l'exam théorique



# IMPORTANT for theoretical notions / IMPORTANT pour la théorie

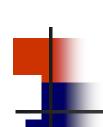
The lectures in the class are not always enough, extra reading is strongly advised / necessary!

Les conférences de la classe ne sont pas toujours suffisantes, la lecture supplémentaire est fortement conseillé / nécessaire!



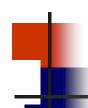
# Recommended readings / *Bibliographie*Operating System / *Système*d'exploitation

- ■E. Nemeth, G. Snyder, T. Hein, B Whaley, D Mackin, "UNIX and Linux System Administration Handbook", 5th Edition, Addison-Wesley Professional (2017)
- ■D. E. Comer, "Operating System Design: The Xinu Approach", 2nd Edition, Chapman and Hall (2015)
- Avi Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, Ninth Edition, John Wiley & Sons (2012)
- A. S. Tanenbaum, H. Bos, Modern Operating Systems, 4th Ed, Prentice Hall (2014)
- J. G. Brookshear, "Computer Science: An Overview", Eleventh Edition, Addison-Wesley (2012)



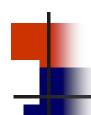
# Recommended readings / *Bibliographie*Operating System / *Système*d'exploitation (cont.)

- J. G. Brookshear, "Computer Science: An Overview", Eleventh Edition, Addison-Wesley (2012)
- ■R. Bryant, D. O'Hallaron, "Computer Systems: A Programmers Perspective", Second Edition, Addison-Wesley (2010)
- A. S. Tanenbaum, J. A. Hernandez, R. Joly, "Systèmes d'exploitation", 3ème Edition, Pearson (2008)
- ■S. Woodhull, A. S. Tanenbaum, "Operating systems design and implementation", Third Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall (2006)
- J. Hennessy, D. Patterson, "Computer Architecture: A Quantitative Approach", Fifth Edition, Morgan Kaufmann (2012)



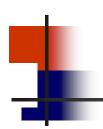
# Recommended readings / Bibliographie Networking / Réseaux

- ■Douglas E. Comer, "Computer Networks and Internets, Global Edition", 6th Edition, Pearson (2016)
- ■Douglas E. Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall
- A. S. Tanenbaum, D. J. Wetherall, Computer Networks, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall
- A. S. Tanenbaum, D. J.Wetherall, "Réseaux 5e édition", 5th Edition, Pearson Education (2011)



# Recommended readings / Bibliographie IT Security / Sécurité informatique

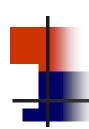
- •M. T. Goodrich, R. Tamassia. "Introduction to Computer Security". Person Ed., International Edition. 2010
- ■G. Avoine, P. Junod, P. Oechslin. "Computer System Security". EPFL Press. 2007



# IMPORTANT for LAB / IMPORTANT pour les travaux pratiques

The exercises during the lab hours are not always enough, you need to practice at home and do your homework!

Les exercices faites pendant les travaux pratiques ne sont pas toujours suffisantes, travaillez chez vous et faîtes vos devoirs!



## Practice Platform / Plateforme pratique LAB

- IMPORTANT HOMEWORK create a "Debian Live" image ISO (1.9 Gb)
- DEVOIR IMPORTANT créez une image ISO "Debian Live" (1.9 Gb)

debian-live-9.6.0-i386-lxde.iso -or- debian-live-9.6.0-amd64-lxde.iso

Debian **Live** DVD with **LXDE** - Simulation platform for Lab and assignments Debian **Live** DVD avec **LXDE** - Plateforme de simulation pour Labo et projets

32 bits:

https://cdimage.debian.org/debian-cd/current-live/i386/iso-hybrid/

64 bits:

https://cdimage.debian.org/debian-cd/current-live/amd64/iso-hybrid/



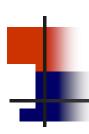
## Practice Platform / Plateforme pratique LAB

Note: If you work under Windows, use the utility "win32diskimager" or "imgburn" to create a bootable DVD or USB stick, details at:

Remarque: Si vous travaillez sous Windows, utilisez l'utilitaire "win32diskimager" ou l'utilitaire "imgburn" pour créer un DVD ou une clé USB, détails à l'adresse:

https://sourceforge.net/projects/win32diskimager/

http://www.imgburn.com/



## Practice Platform / Plateforme pratique LAB

Note: If you want to use a virtual machine, use the utility "Oracle VirtualBox", details at:

Remarque: Si vous voulez utiliser une machine virtuelle, utilisez l'utilitaire "Oracle VirtualBox", détails à l'adresse:

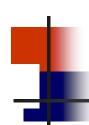
https://www.virtualbox.org/



## Documentation / Documentation LAB

1. Debian documentation and manuals / documentation Debian et manuals www.debian.org/doc/#manuals www.debian.org/doc/index.fr.html#manuals

and more specific the "Debian Reference" manual /
et plus spécifique le manuel "Référence Debian"
www.debian.org/doc/manuals/debian-reference/index.en.html
www.debian.org/doc/manuals/debian-reference/index.fr.html



### Documentation / Documentation LAB

2. For details about a specific command, use the "man-pages" (embedded in the operating system or on the internet) /

#### MANDATORY HOMEWORK:

use the man pages for all command discussed in the class

 Pour plus d'informations sur une commande spécifique, utilisez les "man-pages" (intégrés dans le système d'exploitation ou sur Internet)

#### **DEVOIR OBLIGATOIRE:**

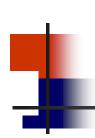
utilisez chez vous les «man pages» pour chaque commande discutée en classe

https://manpages.debian.org



## Documentation / Documentation LAB

- A. Robbins, E. Siever, R. Love, S. Figgins, Linux in a Nutshell, 6th Edition, O'Reilly Media (2009)
- 4. Daniel J. Barrett, Linux Pocket Guide, 3rd Edition, O'Reilly Media (2016)
- 5. GNU Bash manual; Bash Reference Manual http://www.gnu.org/software/bash/manual/



### Practice Platform & Documentation / Plateforme pratique et documentation LAB

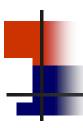
- Major topics to be prepared for tests /
   Les principaux sujets à préparer pour les vérifications
  - Linux commands
     Commandes Linux
  - Shell scripting, creating and executing scripts
     Scripts Shell, créer et exécuter des scripts
  - Scheduling tasks and scripts (using cron and crontab)
     Planification des tâches et des scripts (en utilisant cron et crontab)
  - OS and network configuration
     Configuration du réseau dans le système d'exploitation



#### Chapter / Chapitre 1

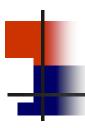
As introduction/background, a brief reminder about computers organization and structures of computer systems /

En guise d'introduction, on présente l'architecture, l'organisation et la structure des ordinateurs



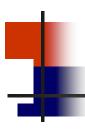
#### Chapter / Chapitre 2 - Operating System

- OS viewed as a service; OS as a resources manager; general organization of an OS
- Process management, threads and multithreading, inter-processes communications
- Memory management, allocation strategies, virtual memory
- Input and Output devices; principles of I/O hardware; principles of I/O software; interfacing; devices management
- Data storage management, file system structure; editing and file systems management, file system implementation, protection mechanisms, network based file systems
- Networking and interconnection
- Virtualization systems
- Security issues



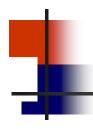
#### Chapter / Chapitre 2 - Systèmes d'exploitation informatique

- Le système d'exploitation considéré comme un service, en tant que gestionnaire de ressources, l'organisation générale d'un système d'exploitation
- Gestion des processus et la communication inter processus
- Gestion de la mémoire, les stratégies d'allocation, la mémoire virtuelle
- Les périphériques d'entrée et de sortie et leur gestion
- Gestion du stockage des données, des mécanismes de protection, systèmes de fichiers distribués en réseau
- Réseaux et interconnexion
- Systèmes virtuels
- Problèmes de sécurité



Chapter / Chapitre 3 - Lab: Linux operating system / Travaux pratiques: Le système d'exploitation informatique Linux

= -		
File system	/	Système de fichiers
Processes	/	Processus
Input / Output	/	Entrée / Sortie
Text editors	/	L'éditeur de texte
Networking	/	Réseaux
Very Basic Security	/	Sécurité de base
Backup	/	Les sauvegardes
Audio / Video	/	Audio / Vidéo
Printing	/	Imprimer



### **Contact**

constantinvmarian @ gmail.com