

## Excel Exercises: Hypothesis analysis

### 1. Consider the sheet [17-AH.xlsx | Ex01].

1.1. Considering that the expected average occupancy rate for the Porto-Lisbon itinerary could be between 70% and 90%, build a simulation table that allows analyzing the impact that these values could have on the daily gross margin of the itinerary. For the average occupancy rate consider the values 70%, 75%, 80%, 85% and 90%

1.2. Build a table that allows you to analyze the gross margin of the Braga-Porto itinerary, considering a possible change in the number of trips between 14 and 18 and an expected average occupancy rate between 65% and 75%

- For the number of trips consider all integer values between 14 and 18
- For the average occupancy rate consider the values 65%, 70% and 75%

### 2. Consider the sheet [18-FA.xlsx | Ex02].

2.1.2.1. Considering that some market analysts predict that in the next 12 months the "Biotech" fund will evolve between \$370 and \$385, build four scenarios that allow you to analyse and evaluate the results of this fund as a function of the expected value (H6) and a possible variation of EURUSD exchange rate between 1.45 and 1.52 (K14). The four scenarios to consider are as follows.:

- Scenario A: último preço \$385; EURUSD 1,45
- Scenario B: último preço \$385; EURUSD 1,52
- Scenario C: último preço \$370; EURUSD 1,45
- Scenario D: último preço \$370; EURUSD 1,52

2.2. Create a scenario summary that allows you to analyse the impact of the four previously created scenarios on the fund's redemption value (K6) and balance (L6)

3. In a chemical factory, two compounds (A and B) are produced in a mixing device that requires the filling of a total of 100 barrels. The factory has 180kg of sodium and enough raw materials to produce a maximum of 55 barrels of compound B, knowing that to produce each barrel of compound A, 2kg of sodium is needed, while for each barrel of compound B 1kg is needed, it is intended to determine the optimal production of the two compounds, taking into account that the expected profits will be €700 per barrel of compound A and €200 per barrel of compound B. Use the solver to solve this optimization problem, generating in the end a sensitivity report. To simplify solving the problem, consider sheet [18-FA.xlsx | Ex03] and the following problem formulation:

<b>Objective:</b>	Maximise profit
<b>Variables:</b>	A (No. barrels of compound A) B (No. barrels of compound B)
<b>Objective function:</b>	Maximise the expression $700 \cdot A + 200 \cdot B$
<b>Constraints:</b>	1) $A + B = 100$ 2) $B \leq 55$ 3) $2 \cdot A + 1 \cdot B \leq 180$ 4) $A \geq 0$ 5) $B \geq 0$