


# SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

**“Bentuk kalimat yang digunakan untuk menyatakan hal-hal yang terjadi secara rutin, kebiasaan, fakta umum, atau sesuatu yang selalu benar”**

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# Kapan Simple Present Tense digunakan?

## 1. Kebiasaan sehari-hari

I wake up at 4 AM every day.

(Saya bangun jam 4 pagi setiap hari.)

## 2. Fakta umum

"The earth revolves around the sun."

(Bumi berputar mengelilingi matahari.)

## 3. Pernyataan Matematika /Ilmiah (Kebenaran yg permanen):

"Two plus two equals four". (2 tambah 2 sama dengan 4.)

"Water boils at 100°C." (Air mendidih pada suhu 100°C.)

## 4. Jadwal tetap:

"The train leaves at 7 PM." (Kereta berangkat jam 7 PM .)

# Kapan Simple Present Tense digunakan?

## **5. Menggambarkan perasaan atau emosi.**

“I become nervous during the exams.”

(Saya menjadi gugup selama ujian.)

## **6. Menyatakan tindakan yang berulang**

“It snows every winter.” (Salju turun setiap musim dingin.)

## **7. Untuk memberikan instruksi atau demonstrasi.**

“Bake the cookies in the oven for 20 minutes.”

(Panggang kue dalam oven selama 20 menit.)

## **8. Pengumuman di media (televisi, radio atau surat kabar dll.**

“Global virus cases exceed one million.”

Kasus virus global melampaui satu juta.

# FORMULA



**Structure**

○ S + Verb(V1) + s/es + O

**Example**

○ I take my meals at night.



**Structure**

○ S + do(es) + not + Verb(V1) + O

**Example**

○ I do not take my meals at night.



**Structure**

○ Do(es) + S + Verb(V1) + O + ?

**Example**

○ Do I take my meals at night?



# Present Simple Form

POSITIVE	I	}	work
	You		
	He	}	works
	She		
	It		
	We	}	work
	They		

NEGATIVE	I	}	do not work
	You		don't work
	He	}	does not work
	She		doesn't work
	It		
	We	}	do not work
	They		don't work

QUESTION	Do	{	I	}	work?
			you		
	Does	{	he		
			she		
			it		
	Do	{	we		
			they		

SHORT ANSWER	Yes,	I	}	do.
		you		
		he	}	does.
		she		
		it		
		we	}	do.
		they		
	No,	I	}	do not.
		you		don't.
		he	}	does not.
		she		doesn't.
		it		
		we	}	do not.
		they		don't.