```
A_out = A_reg; // Module A output
/* Module A */
                                B out = B reg; // Moudle B output
A in = B out;
                               /* Module A */
                                A_{in} = B_{out};
A out = A reg;
A_reg = •••;
                               A_reg = •••;
/* Module B */
B in = A out;
                               /* Module B */
                                B in = A out;
B \text{ out} = B \text{ reg};
B_reg = •••;
                                B_reg = •••;
       (a)
```