

$$\bar{I}_{LED1} \cdot (R_{18} + R_{19} + R_{20} + R_{21} + R_{22} + R_{23}) = V_{im} - V_{LED1}$$

$$V_{LED1} = 2V.$$

$$V_Z = 10V.$$

$$V_{im} = 56V.$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_{LED1} = \frac{V_{im} - V_{LED1}}{R_{eqh}} = \frac{56 - 2}{5,1} = 10,58 \text{ mA}.$$

$$\bar{I}_{LED3} \cdot (R_{16} + R_{24} + R_{25}) = V_{out} - V_{LED3}$$

$$V_{LED3} = 2V.$$

$$V_{out} = 28V.$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_{LED3} = \frac{V_{out} - V_{LED3}}{R_{eqh}} = \frac{28 - 2}{2,46} = 10,56 \text{ mA}.$$

$$\bar{I}_{D2} \cdot (R_2 + R_{19}) = V_{im} - V_Z$$

$$V_Z = 10.$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_{D2} = \frac{V_{im} - V_Z}{R_2 + R_{19}} = \frac{56 - 10}{8,6} = 5,34 \text{ mA}.$$

$$V_Z - V_{BE5} - \bar{I}_{E5} R_6 = 0.$$

$$V_{BE5} = 0,7V.$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{I}_{E5} = \frac{V_Z - V_{BE5}}{R_6} = \frac{10 - 0,7}{2,2} = 4,22 \text{ mA}.$$

$$V_{E2} = V_{E4} = V_Z - \underbrace{V_{BE5}}_{0,7V} = 9,3V.$$

$$V_Z = V_{B2}.$$

$$V_{CE5} = V_{E2} - V_Z + V_{BE5}$$

$$= 9,3 - 10 + 0,7 = 0,7V.$$

$$V_{BE1} = V_{BE3} \Rightarrow I_{C1} = I_{C3} = I_{C2} = I_{C4} = I_{C2} \approx 2 \text{ mA}.$$

$$V_{BE3} \approx 0 \Rightarrow V_{CE1} = V_{CE3} = V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ V}.$$

$$V_{CE2} = V_{CE4} = V_{im} - V_{BE3} = V_{E2} \\ \approx 5.6 - 0.7 - 9.3 = 4.6 \text{ V}.$$

$$V_{R3} = V_{out} + V_{BE} \\ \approx 2.8 + 0.7 = 3.5 \text{ V}.$$

$$I_{R3} = I_{C7} = \frac{V_{R3}}{R_{B1} + R_{27} + R_6} = \frac{3.5}{2.1} \approx 1.67 \text{ mA}.$$

$$V_{CE7} = V_{im} - V_{R1} - V_{R8} \\ \approx 5.6 - 2.8 - 1 = 1.8 \text{ V}.$$

$$V_{CE6} = V_{im} - V_{out} \approx 5.6 - 2.8 = 2.8 \text{ V}.$$

$$I_{out} = \frac{V_{out}}{R_{Lout}} = \frac{2.8}{11.2} \approx 0.25 \text{ mA}.$$

$$I_{Omax} = \frac{V_{BE}}{R_{10} + R_{11}} = \frac{0.7}{1.47} \approx 0.47 \text{ A}.$$

$$I_{C6} = I_{out} \approx 0.25 \text{ mA}.$$

$$Q_3 - \text{blocat} \quad / \quad I_{C3}, I_{C9} = 0.$$

$$Q_9 - \text{blocat}$$

( Regim normal )