

## 1219 – Mafia

Don Seliari gives his right hand Tommas Angelo (Tommy) an important job to guard his territory. The mafia territory consists of  $n$  cities. And the cities are connected to each other in such a way that there is exactly one path from any city to another. Tommy has exactly  $n$  mafia boys to guard the cities. Initially the mafia boys are resting randomly at the  $n$  cities. Tommy wants every city to be guarded by the mafia boys. This is to be accomplished by a sequence of moves; each move consists of moving one mafia boy to the adjacent city. What is the minimum number of moves required so that every city is guarded?

### Input

Input starts with an integer  $T$  ( $\leq 10$ ), denoting the number of test cases.

Each case starts with a line containing an integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 10000$ ). Each of the next  $n$  line contains at least three numbers which are:  $v$  the number of a city, followed by the number of mafia boys placed at city  $v$  followed by a number  $d$  which is the number of cities adjacent of  $v$ , followed by  $d$  numbers giving the adjacent cities of  $v$ . Amongst the cities, one city is chosen as root, and for any city all its adjacent cities are listed except the one that connects it (through a path) to the root city.

### Output

For each case, print the case number and the minimum number of moves required for the mafia boys to guard all cities.

Sample Input	Output for Sample Input
2 9 1 2 3 2 3 4 2 1 0 3 0 2 5 6 4 1 3 7 8 9 5 3 0 6 0 0 7 0 0 8 2 0 9 0 0 9 1 0 3 2 3 4 2 0 0 3 0 2 5 6 4 9 3 7 8 9 5 0 0 6 0 0 7 0 0 8 0 0 9 0 0	Case 1: 7 Case 2: 14