Dr. Cathal Maguire

Postdoctoral Researcher · University of Bristol

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Astrophysics

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

2020 - 2024

B.A. (Mod), Physics & Astrophysics

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

Graduated with First Class Honours

2016 - 2020

Awarded a Trinity Gold Medal for "exceptional merit at degree examinations"

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Postdoctoral Researcher | PI: Prof. Hannah Wakeford

University of Bristol, Bristol, UK

• JWST transmission spectroscopy observations of exoplanetary atmospheres

Jan 2025 – Present

Applied advanced light curve modelling techniques to study multi-dimensionality of exoplanetary atmospheres

PhD Researcher | Supervisor: Prof. Neale Gibson

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

- High-resolution transmission spectroscopy observations of exoplanetary atmospheres with VLT/ESPRESSO
 Sep 2020 Sep 2024
- Applied advanced Bayesian inference techniques to large high-resolution data sets to constrain atmospheric composition, vertical T-P profiles, and dynamics of ultra-hot Jupiters
- Monitored ultra-hot Jupiter atmospheres over months/years via novel and archival observations
- Developed a novel rotational broadening kernel which allows distinct atmospheric limbs to be separated in velocity and modelled/retrieved separately

SSDF Visitor | Supervisor: Dr. Elyar Sedaghati

European Southern Observatory, Santiago, Chile

Compared efficacy of high-resolution telluric removal techniques from high-resolution observations

Mar 2023 - May 2023

- Conducted multiple nights of observations at the Very Large Telescope (VLT), Paranal Observatory
- Utilised the ESPRESSO instrument for both scientific and calibration observations

Research Assistant | Supervisor: Prof. Salvatore Orlando

PRACE, Cineca, Bologna, Italy

• Worked remotely as part of the PRACE Summer of High-Performance Computing (SoHPC)

Jun 2020 – Aug 2020

- Simulated highly energetic supernovae and investigated the interaction of their ejecta with their surrounding environments
- Focused on efficient data management and remote high-performance computing with the GALILEO supercomputer

Undergraduate Researcher | Supervisor: Prof. Aline Vidotto

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

• Modelled the 1D velocity and temperature profile of the stellar wind of the red supergiant Alpha Orionis

Sep 2019 – Jan 2020

• Compared radiative transfer modelling of stellar wind with radio observations

TEACHING & OUTREACH

Teaching Assistant

Trinity College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland

Undergraduate teaching assistant for Junior Sophister astrophysical labs

2020 - 2024

- Facilitated laboratory exercises, providing hands-on support to students and ensuring a conducive learning environment
- Completed a postgraduate course focusing on pedagogical methods and best practices

STEM Mentor

Innumeris Education, Dublin, Ireland

Mentored final year secondary school students from underrepresented backgrounds

2020 - 2022

- · Assisted with university admissions procedures, offering insights and support
- Delivered tailored tutoring sessions, addressing individual learning needs

PUBLICATIONS

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- 7 Ramkumar, Swaetha; et al. (4 co-authors, incl. **Maguire, Cathal**), 2025, New perspectives on MASCARA-1b: A combined analysis of pre- and post-eclipse emission data using CRIRES⁺, A&A, 695, A110.
- 7 Maguire, Cathal et al., 2024b, Assessing methods for telluric removal on atmospheric retrievals of high-resolution optical exoplanetary transmission spectra, A&A, 692, A8.
- 6 **Maguire, Cathal** et al., 2024a, High-resolution atmospheric retrievals of WASP-76b transmission spectroscopy with ESPRESSO: Monitoring limb asymmetries across multiple transits, **A&A**, **687**, **A49**.
- ⁵ Fortune, Mark; et al. (5 co-authors, incl. **Maguire, Cathal**), 2024, How do wavelength correlations affect your transmission spectrum? Application of a new fast and flexible 2D Gaussian process framework to transiting exoplanet spectroscopy, **A&A**, 686, A89.
- ⁴ Ramkumar, Swaetha et al. (4 co-authors, incl. **Maguire, Cathal**), 2023, High-resolution emission spectroscopy retrievals of MASCARA-1b with CRIRES⁺: strong detections of CO, H2O, and Fe emission lines and a C/O consistent with solar, MNRAS, 525, 2985.
- ³ Gandhi, Siddharth et al. (11 co-authors, incl. **Maguire, Cathal**), 2023, Retrieval Survey of Metals in Six Ultrahot Jupiters: Trends in Chemistry, Rain-out, Ionization, and Atmospheric Dynamics, AJ, 165, 242.
- ² Maguire, Cathal et al., 2023, High-resolution atmospheric retrievals of WASP-121b transmission spectroscopy with ESPRESSO: Consistent relative abundance constraints across multiple epochs and instruments, MNRAS, 519, 1030.
- Gibson, Neale P. et al. (4 co-authors, incl. **Maguire, Cathal**), 2022, Relative abundance constraints from high-resolution optical transmission spectroscopy of WASP-121b, and a fast model-filtering technique for accelerating retrievals, MNRAS, 512, 4161.

CONFERENCE & SEMINAR TALKS

- 9 July 2025, "Multi-dimensional insights from high- and low-resolution spectroscopy." Exoclimes VII, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Canada[†]
- 8 November 2024, "Probing the atmospheres of ultra-hot Jupiters at high-resolution." *Astrophysics Seminar*, University of Bristol, UK*
- 7 August 2023, "Optimising the removal of telluric contamination from high-resolution transmission spectra." *Irish National Astronomy Meeting (INAM)*, University College Cork, Ireland[†]
- 6 **July 2023**, "Optimising the removal of telluric contamination from high-resolution transmission spectra." *Exoplanets by the Lake*, Starnberg, Germany[†]
- 5 **May 2023**, "Optimising the removal of telluric contamination from high-resolution transmission spectra." *European Southern Observatory*, Santiago, Chile*
- 4 April 2023, "Transmission Spectroscopy of WASP-121b with ESPRESSO." Universidad Adolfo Ibáñez, Santiago, Chile*
- 3 **December 2022**, "Transmission Spectroscopy of WASP-121b with ESPRESSO." *DUblin STar formation, DeBris dIsks and plaNets* (*DUSTBIN*) *Meeting*, Maynooth University, Ireland*
- 2 September 2022, "Above the Clouds: Probing the atmosphere of the ultra-hot Jupiter WASP-121b with VLT/ESPRESSO." AIP Thinkshop 2022: High-resolution spectroscopy for exoplanet atmospheres and biomarkers, Leibniz Institute for Astrophysics, Potsdam, Germany[†]
- 1 **August 2022**, "Above the Clouds: Probing the atmosphere of the ultra-hot Jupiter WASP-121b with VLT/ESPRESSO." *Irish National Astronomy Meeting (INAM)*, Dunsink Observatory, Ireland †

([†]Contributed, *Seminar)

CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS (SELECTED)

- Exoplanetary atmospheres (observations & modelling)
- · Low- and High-resolution spectroscopy
- Bayesian inference methods
- · High-performance computing
- · Telluric correction of high-resolution spectra

PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

- Programming / Markup Languages: Python, IDL, C/C++, JavaScript, HTML/CSS, LTEX
- Data Analysis Techniques: Bayesian inference, Cross-correlation analysis, Astronomical image reduction, Radiative transfer, Open-source code management, Web development
- Languages: English (native), Irish (native), Spanish (intermediate)