```
String.length()
```

Returns the number of characters in this string

```
class LetterGrade {
  static String letterGrade(int points) {
    if(points >= 90) {
      return "A";
    else if(points >= 80) {
      return "B";
    else if(points >= 70) {
      return "C";
    else {
      return "F";
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    assert letterGrade(7).equals("F");
    assert letterGrade(95).equals("A");
    assert letterGrade(88).equals("B");
 }
}
                                                                        Letter.java
```

```
class Phase {
    // Takes a temperature in degrees celsius and
    // returns "water", "steam", or "ice"
    static ______ phaseOfWater(_______) {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        assert phaseOfWater(50).equals("water");
        assert phaseOfWater(105).equals("steam");
        assert phaseOfWater(-9).equals("ice");
    }
}

Phase.java
```

Write the following methods and two assert tests for each:

between that takes three numbers and returns true if the first is in between the other two.

abs that takes a number and returns its absolute value.

addLengths that takes two strings and returns the sum of their lengths.

```
class Truncate {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Truncate.java
```

Write a method truncate that takes a string and a number n. If the string is length n or shorter, return the string. If it's **longer**, return a new string that's the first n characters of the string concatenated with "..."

String.substring(int start, int end)

Returns a new string made from the characters in this string from index start (inclusive) to index end (exclusive).