

Terms and signs = dynamics

我们可以从五代谱上的音符得知音高和音长，  
从而得知演奏的音高和节奏的信息。

然而，这些信息并没有告诉我们需要弹奏多大声或多快，  
或者其它表达方式。所以 我们还需要 Terms and signs  
去得知更多的信息

1级需要知道的 terms.

① 应该演奏多大或多小声: Dynamic

Italian term 意大利语

Meaning 意思

fortissimo (ff)

very loud (-lissimo 意思是 'very')

forte (f)

loud

mezzo forte (mf)

moderately loud

pianissimo (pp)

very quiet

piano (p)

quiet

mezzo piano (mp)

moderately quiet

crescendo (cresc.)

gradually getting louder

decrescendo (decresc.)

gradually getting quieter

diminuendo (dim.)

gradually getting quieter

mezzo 意思是 'half'

⇒ mezzo forte (mf) → half loud

test

what does p mean?

☐ very quiet

☒ quiet

☐ moderately quiet