Challenges of Distributed Systems

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Heterogeneity

- Networks
- Hardwares
- Operating Systems
- Platforms

- Middlewares
- Mobile Code

Openness

 "The openness of distributed systems is determined primarily by the degree to which new resource-sharing services can be added and be made available for use by a variety of client programs"

Security

- Confidentiality, Integrity and Availability
- Authentication, Encryption
- DoS, Vulnerabity of Mobile Code

Scalability

To provision the resources as per the requirement

- Controlling the cost of physical resources
- Controlling the performance loss
- Preventing software resources running out
- Avoiding performance bottlenecks

Failure Handling

• What is Failure?

- Detecting Failure
- Masking Failure
- Tolerating Failure
- Recovery
- Redundancy

Concurrency

- Bidding An Example Problem
- Proper Synchronization

Transparency

- RM-ODP
- Access Transparency
- Location Transparency
- Concurrency Transparency
- Replication Transparency
- Failure Transparency
- Mobility Transparency
- Performance Transparency
- Scaling Transparency