

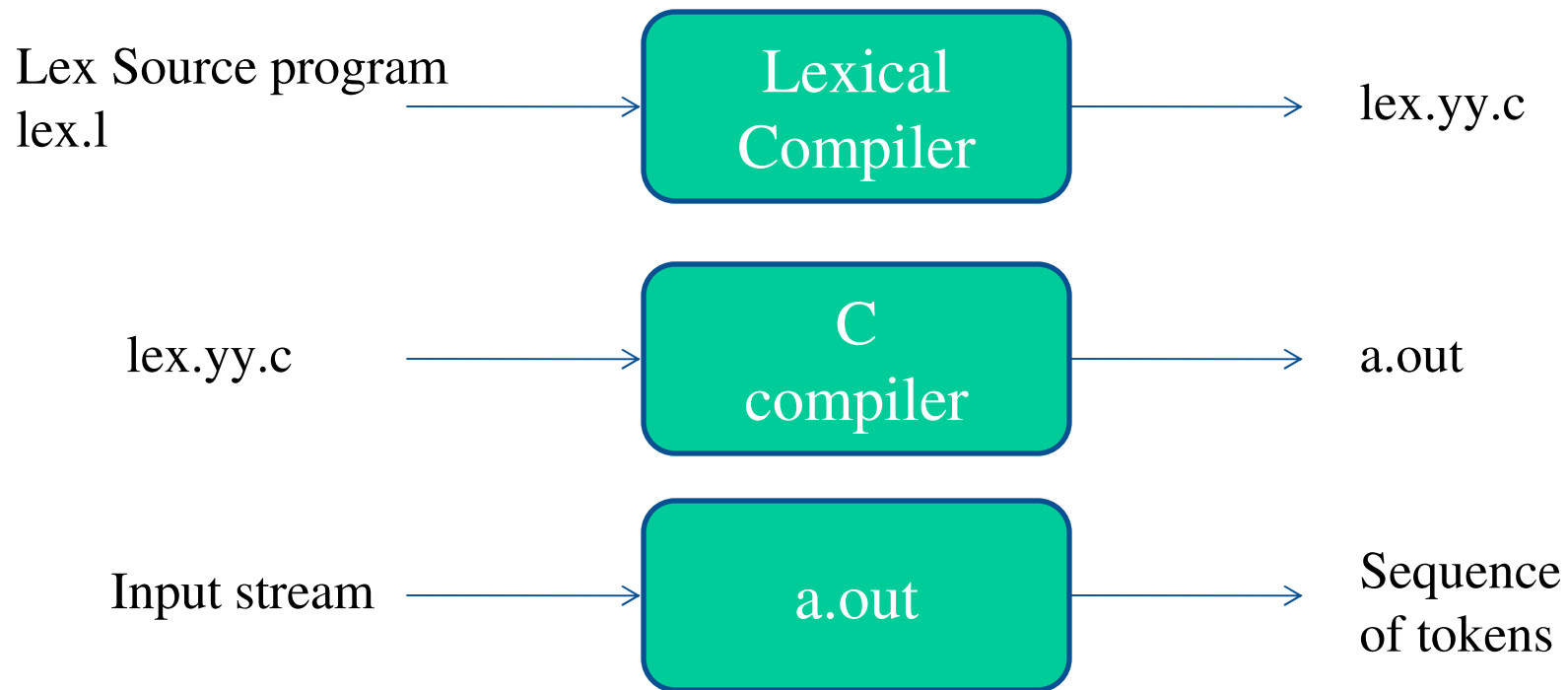
Lexical Analyzer Generator

The Lex

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- *Lex* and its newer cousin *flex* are scanner generators
- Systematically translate regular definitions into C source code for efficient scanning
- Generated code is easy to integrate in C applications

Lexical Analyzer Generator - Lex



Lex Specification

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- A *lex specification* consists of three parts:
 regular definitions, C declarations in `%{ %}`
 `%%`
 translation rules
 `%%`
 user-defined auxiliary procedures
- The *translation rules* are of the form:

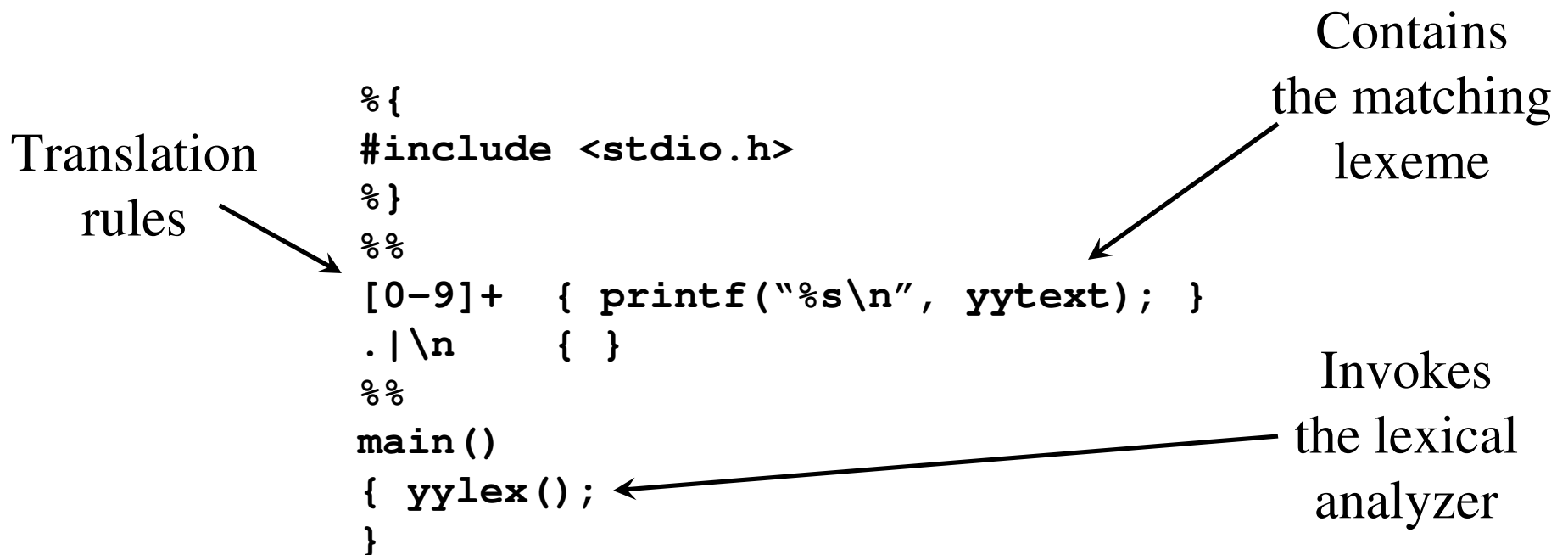
$$\begin{array}{ll} p_1 & \{ action_1 \} \\ p_2 & \{ action_2 \} \\ \dots & \\ p_n & \{ action_n \} \end{array}$$

Regular Expressions in Lex

x	match the character x
\.	match the character .
"string"	match contents of string of characters
.	match any character except newline
^	match beginning of a line
\$	match the end of a line
[xyz]	match one character x , y , or z (use \ to escape -)
[^xyz]	match any character except x , y , and z
[a-z]	match one of a to z
r*	closure (match zero or more occurrences)
r+	positive closure (match one or more occurrences)
r?	optional (match zero or one occurrence)
r₁r₂	match r₁ then r₂ (concatenation)
r₁ r₂	match r₁ or r₂ (union)
(r)	grouping
r₁ \ r₂	match r₁ when followed by r₂
{ d }	match the regular expression defined by d

Example Lex Specification 1

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```
lex spec.1
gcc lex.yy.c -ll
./a.out spec.1
```

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Example Lex Specification 2

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Translation
rules

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
int ch = 0, wd = 0, nl = 0;
}%
delim      [ \t]+
%%
\n          { ch++; wd++; nl++; }
^{delim}    { ch+=yyleng; }
{delim}     { ch+=yyleng; wd++; }
.           { ch++; }
%%
main()
{ yylex();
  printf("%8d%8d%8d\n", nl, wd, ch);
}
```

Regular
definition

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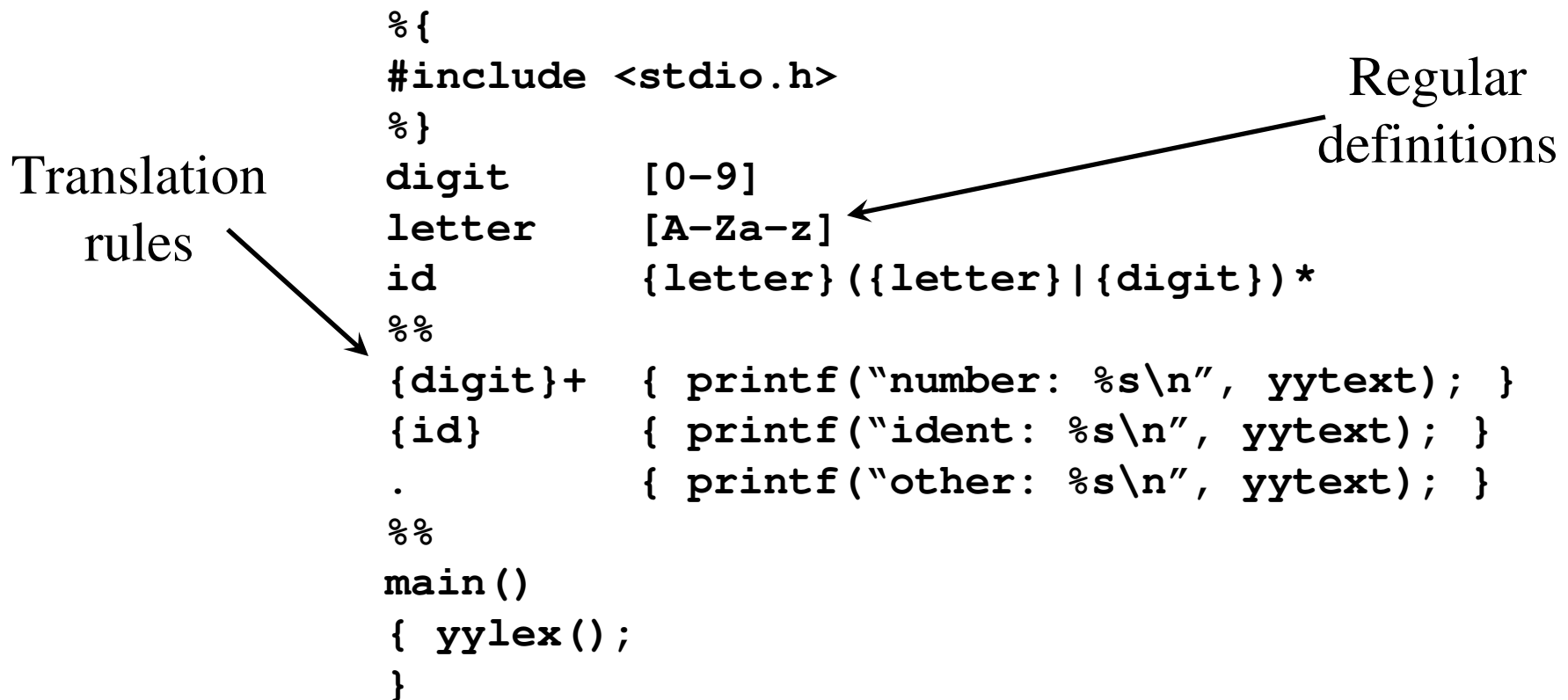
Example Lex Specification 3

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Translation rules

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
%}
digit      [0-9]
letter     [A-Za-z]
id         {letter}({letter}|{digit})*
%%
{digit}+   { printf("number: %s\n", yytext); }
{id}       { printf("ident: %s\n", yytext); }
.          { printf("other: %s\n", yytext); }
%%
main()
{ yylex();
}
```

Regular definitions



Example Lex Specification 4

```

%{ /* definitions of manifest constants */
#define LT (256)
...
%}
delim      [ \t\n]
ws         {delim}+
letter     [A-Za-z]
digit      [0-9]
id         {letter}({letter}|{digit})*
number     {digit}+(\.{digit}+)?(E[+\-]?{digit}+)?
%%
{ws}       { }
if         {return IF;}
then       {return THEN;}
else       {return ELSE;}
{id}       {yyval = install_id(); return ID;}
{number}   {yyval = install_num(); return NUMBER;}
"<"        {yyval = LT; return RELOP;}
"<="       {yyval = LE; return RELOP;}
"="        {yyval = EQ; return RELOP;}
"<>"       {yyval = NE; return RELOP;}
">"        {yyval = GT; return RELOP;}
">="       {yyval = GE; return RELOP;}
%%
int install_id()
...

```

Return
token to
parser

Token
attribute

Install **yytext** as
identifier in symbol table