



REPORT SERIES WITH DLOOKR

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# Exploratory Data Analysis Report

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

The EDA Report provides exploratory data analysis information on objects that inherit `data.frame` and `data.frame`.

### 1.1 Information of Dataset

The dataset that generated the EDA Report is an ‘`data.frame`’ object. It consists of 28,534 observations and 21 variables.

### 1.2 Information of Variables

Table 1.1: Information of Variables

variables	types	missing_count	missing_percent	unique_count	unique_rate
idcode	numeric	0	0.00	4711	0.165
year	numeric	0	0.00	15	0.001
birth_yr	numeric	0	0.00	14	0.000
age	numeric	24	0.08	34	0.001
race	haven_labelled	0	0.00	3	0.000
msp	numeric	16	0.06	3	0.000
nev_mar	numeric	16	0.06	3	0.000
grade	numeric	2	0.01	20	0.001
collgrad	numeric	0	0.00	2	0.000
not_smsa	numeric	8	0.03	3	0.000
c_city	numeric	8	0.03	3	0.000
south	numeric	8	0.03	3	0.000
ind_code	numeric	341	1.20	13	0.000
occ_code	numeric	121	0.42	14	0.000
union	numeric	9296	32.58	3	0.000
wks_ue	numeric	5704	19.99	62	0.002
ttl_exp	numeric	0	0.00	4744	0.166
tenure	numeric	433	1.52	271	0.009
hours	numeric	67	0.23	86	0.003
wks_work	numeric	703	2.46	106	0.004
ln_wage	numeric	0	0.00	8173	0.286

The target variable of the data is ‘NULL’, and the data type of the variable is NULL(You did not specify a target variable).

### 1.3 About EDA Report

EDA reports provide information and visualization results that support the EDA process. In particular, it provides a variety of information to understand the relationship between the target variable and the rest of the variables of interest.

## Chapter 2

# Univariate Analysis

### 2.1 Descriptive Statistics

```
Error in proxy[, ..., drop = FALSE]: incorrect number of dimensions
Error in Hmisc::latex(x, file = ""): object 'x' not found
```

## 2.2 Normality Test of Numerical Variables

### 2.2.1 Statistics and Visualization of (Sample) Data

idcode

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test

- statistic : 0.95505, p-value : 1.04775E-36

Table 2.1: skewness and kurtosis : idcode

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.0221	1.8114
log transformation	-2.1511	9.8380
sqrt transformation	-0.6090	2.4903

Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)

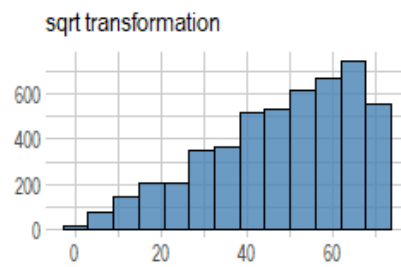
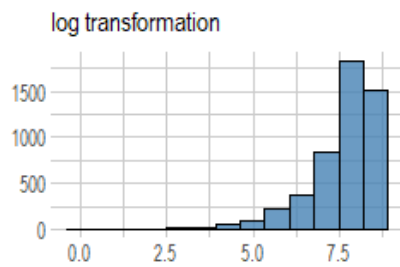
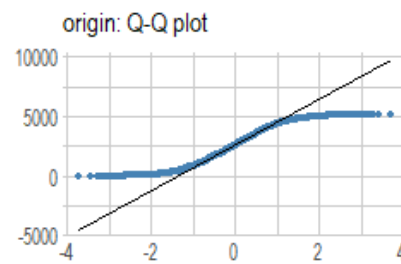
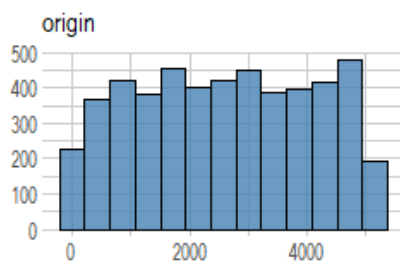


Figure 2.1: idcode

year

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.93115, p-value : 3.88156E-43

Table 2.2: skewness and kurtosis : year

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.0882	1.6983
log transformation	0.0033	1.6930
sqrt transformation	0.0458	1.6937

### Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)

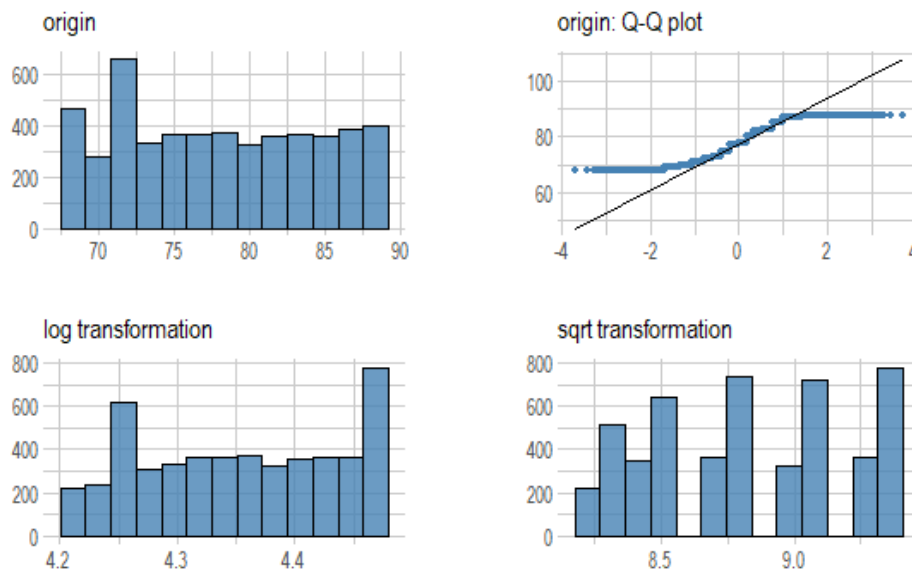


Figure 2.2: year

**birth\_yr**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.95878, p-value : 1.824E-35

Table 2.3: skewness and kurtosis : birth\_yr

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.0990	1.9730
log transformation	-0.1924	2.0198
sqrt transformation	-0.1455	1.9937

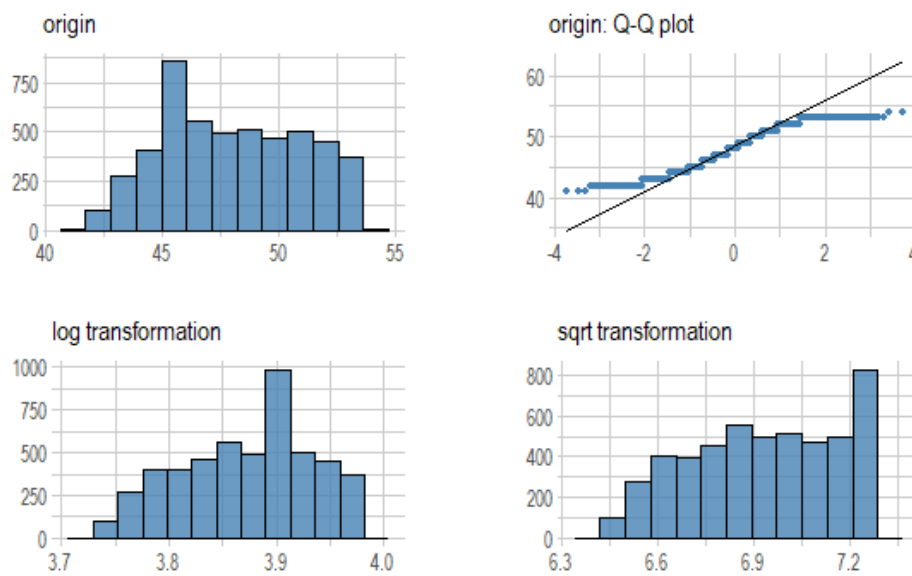
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.3: birth\_yr



age

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.96654, p-value : 1.43172E-32

Table 2.4: skewness and kurtosis : age

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.2957	2.1086
log transformation	-0.0536	2.0189
sqrt transformation	0.1221	2.0228

Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)

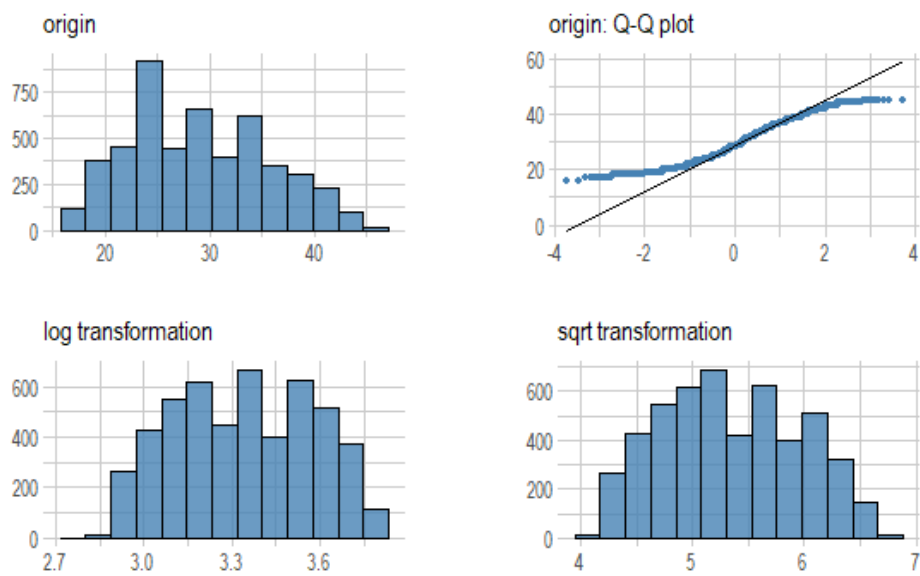


Figure 2.4: age

**msp**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test

- statistic : 0.62274, p-value : 3.54355E-74

Table 2.5: skewness and kurtosis : msp

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.3964	1.1571
log+1 transformation	-0.3964	1.1571
sqrt transformation	-0.3964	1.1571

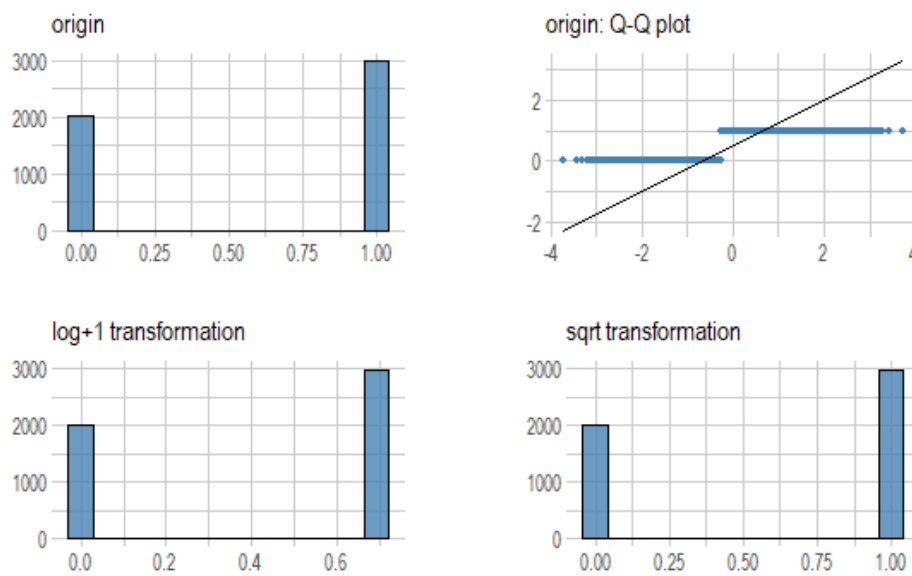
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.5: msp

**nev\_mar**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.51109, p-value : 1.15226E-79

Table 2.6: skewness and kurtosis : nev\_mar

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.3504	2.8237
log+1 transformation	1.3504	2.8237
sqrt transformation	1.3504	2.8237

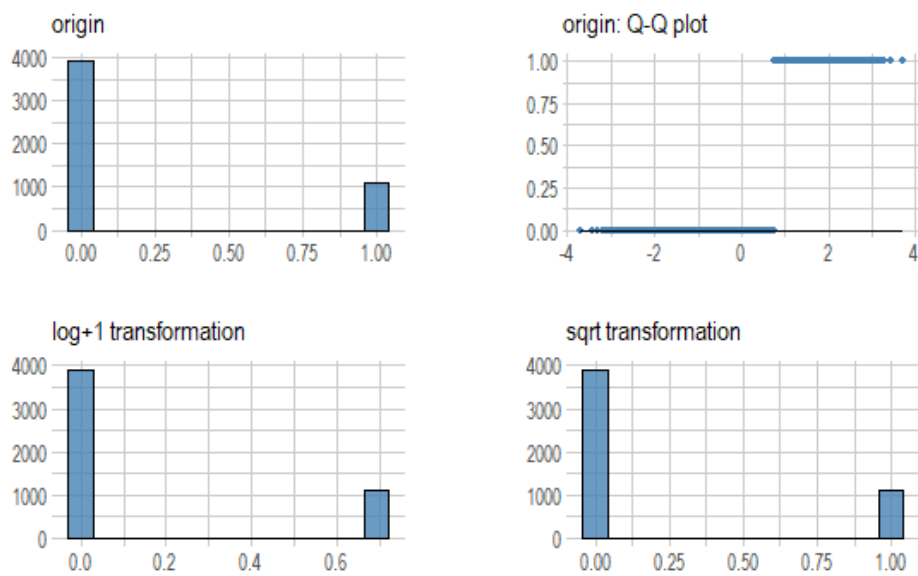
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.6: nev\_mar

**grade**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.88955, p-value : 6.73868E-51

Table 2.7: skewness and kurtosis : grade

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.0530	4.4800
log+1 transformation	-2.9854	36.5645
sqrt transformation	-1.2842	14.7455

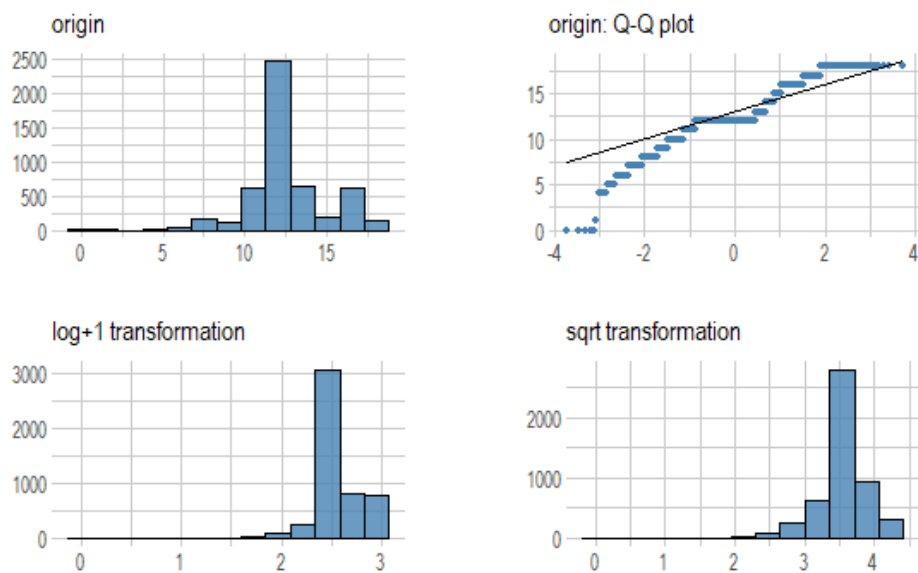
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.7: grade

**collgrad**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.45485, p-value : 4.97625E-82

Table 2.8: skewness and kurtosis : collgrad

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.7495	4.0608
log+1 transformation	1.7495	4.0608
sqrt transformation	1.7495	4.0608

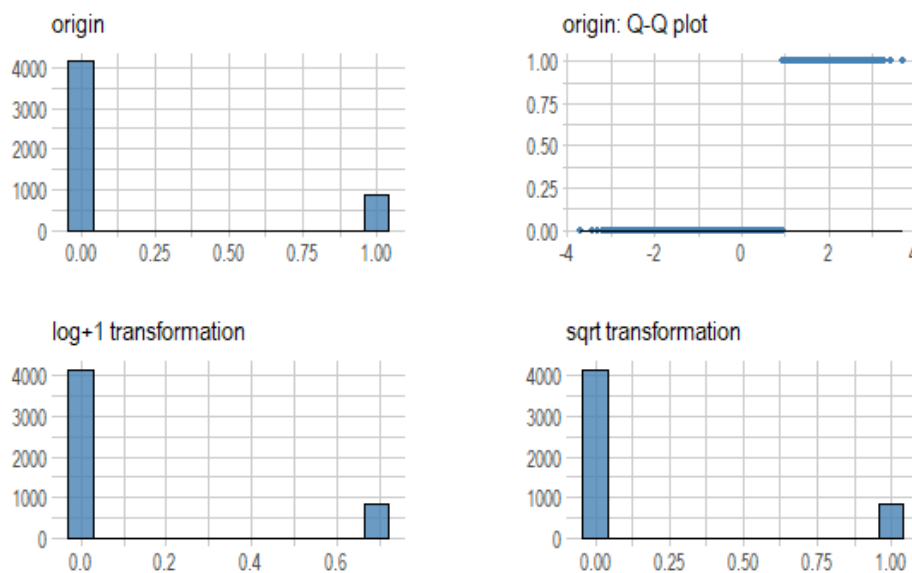
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.8: collgrad

**not\_smsa**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.56308, p-value : 2.92344E-77

Table 2.9: skewness and kurtosis : not\_smsa

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.9722	1.9453
log+1 transformation	0.9722	1.9453
sqrt transformation	0.9722	1.9453

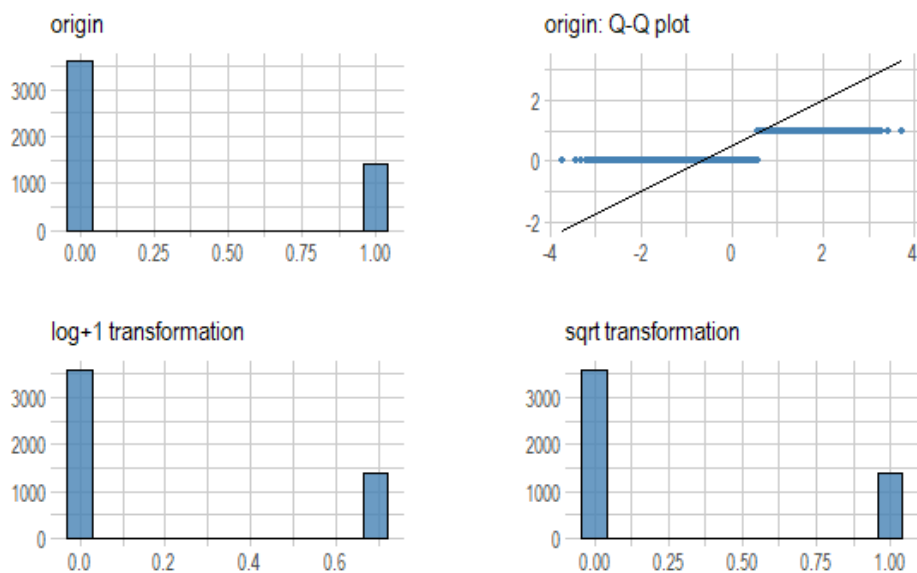
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.9: not\_smsa

**c\_city**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.60799, p-value : 5.62563E-75

Table 2.10: skewness and kurtosis : c\_city

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.5779	1.334
log+1 transformation	0.5779	1.334
sqrt transformation	0.5779	1.334

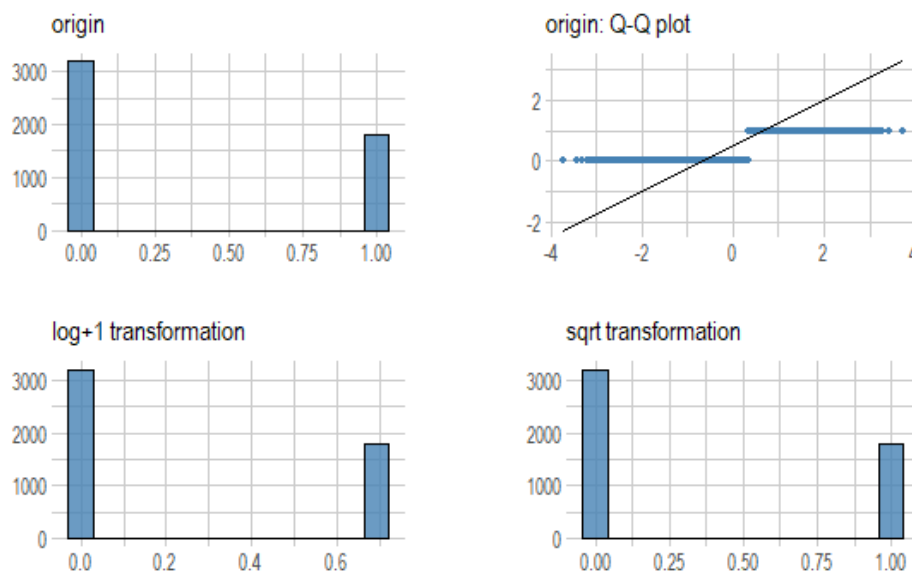
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.10: c\_city

**south**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.62522, p-value : 4.85386E-74

Table 2.11: skewness and kurtosis : south

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.3584	1.1285
log+1 transformation	0.3584	1.1285
sqrt transformation	0.3584	1.1285

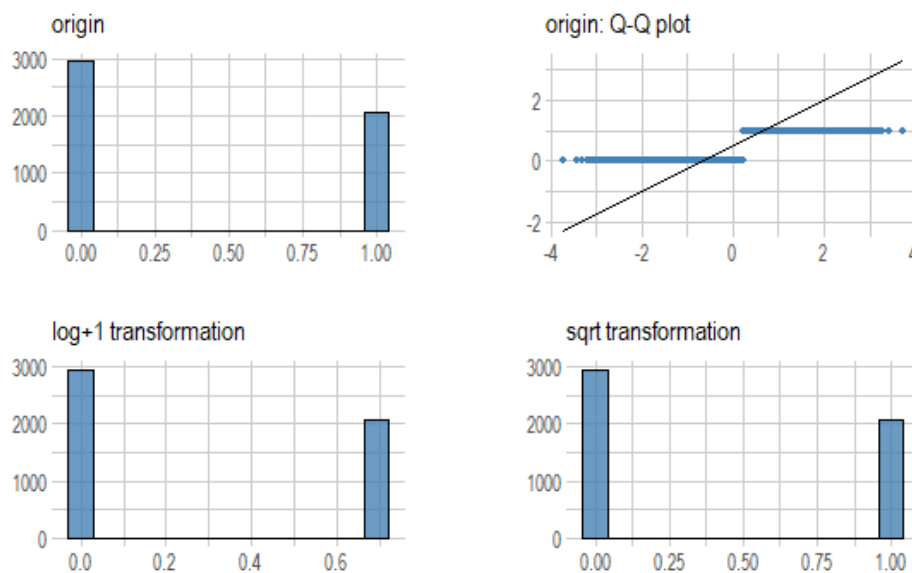
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.11: south



**ind\_code**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.87227, p-value : 2.03798E-53

Table 2.12: skewness and kurtosis : ind\_code

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.0292	1.5558
log transformation	-0.9022	4.4623
sqrt transformation	-0.3044	2.0958

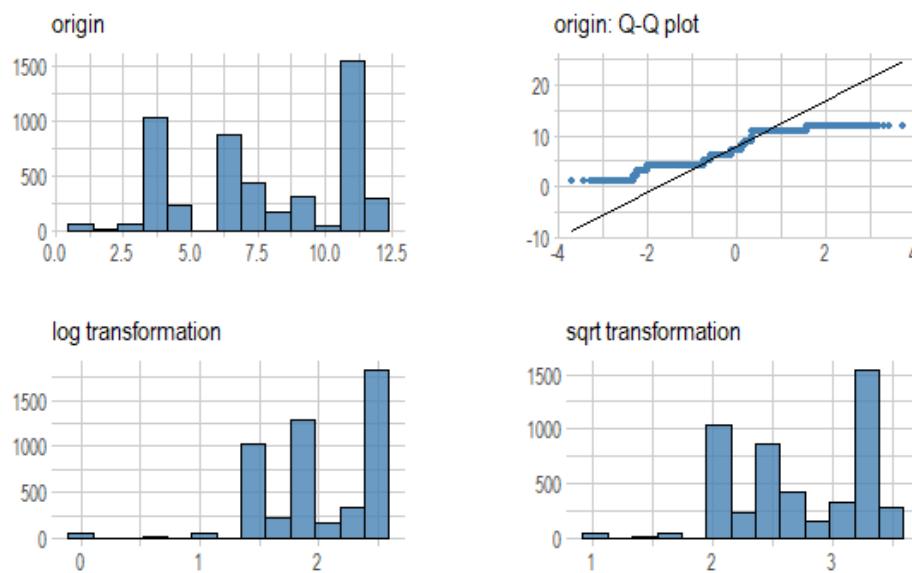
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.12: ind\_code

**occ\_code**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.84955, p-value : 2.48497E-56

Table 2.13: skewness and kurtosis : occ\_code

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.0872	3.6729
log transformation	-0.2926	2.6586
sqrt transformation	0.4529	2.6251

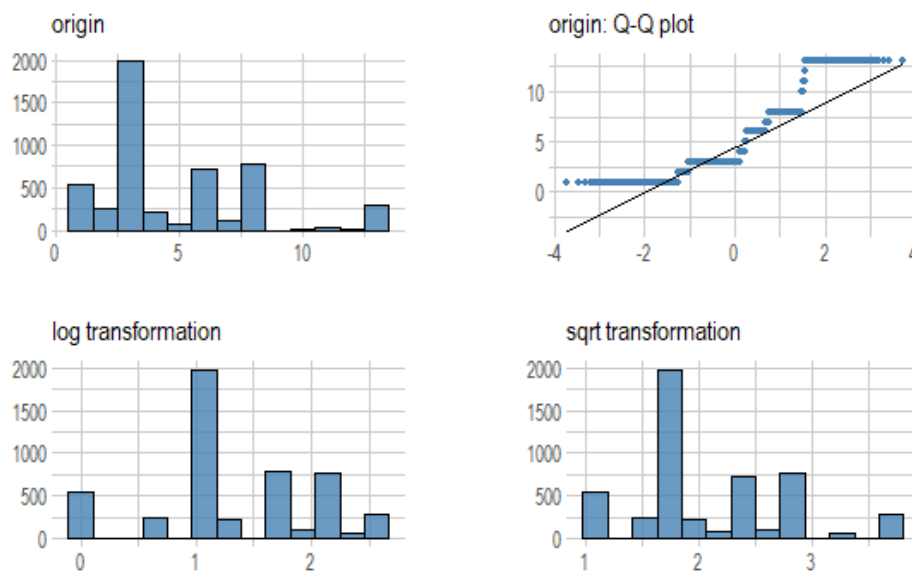
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.13: occ\_code

**union**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.5291, p-value : 7.39059E-79

Table 2.14: skewness and kurtosis : union

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.2227	2.495
log+1 transformation	1.2227	2.495
sqrt transformation	1.2227	2.495

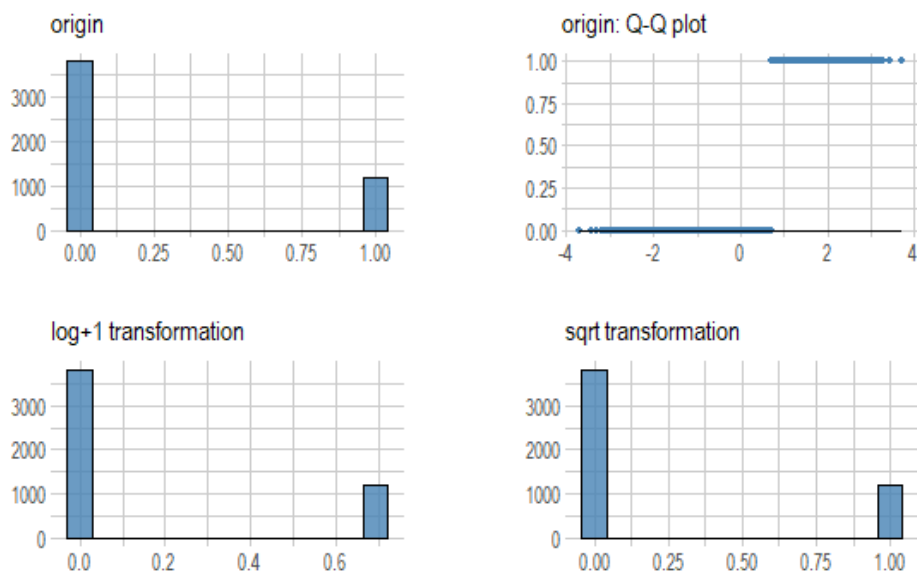
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.14: union

wks\_ue

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
- statistic : 0.41202, p-value : 1.0809E-83

Table 2.15: skewness and kurtosis : wks\_ue

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	3.9513	20.4943
log+1 transformation	1.8849	5.3525
sqrt transformation	2.2685	7.6753

Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)

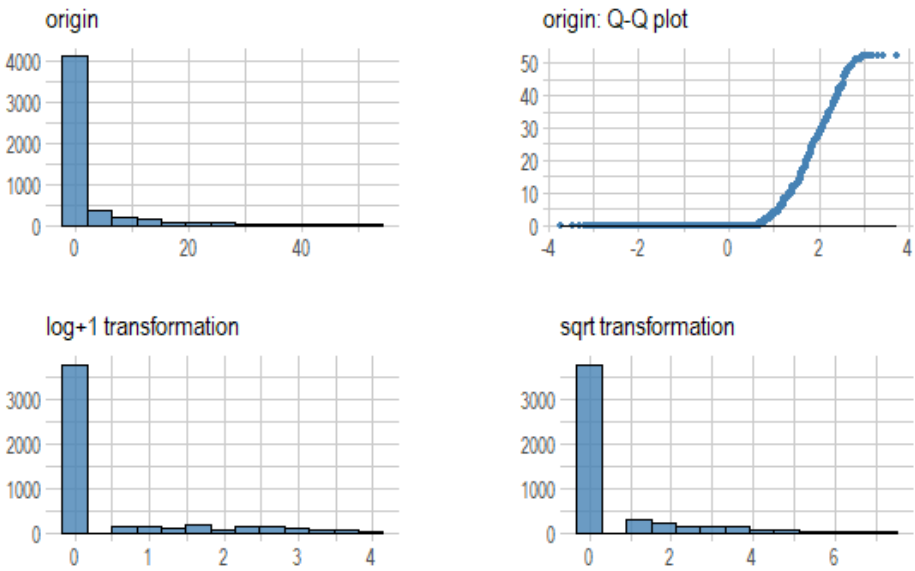


Figure 2.15: wks\_ue

**ttl\_exp**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.9248, p-value : 1.55071E-44

Table 2.16: skewness and kurtosis : ttl\_exp

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.8629	3.0808
log+1 transformation	-0.2884	2.2615
sqrt transformation	0.1377	2.2589

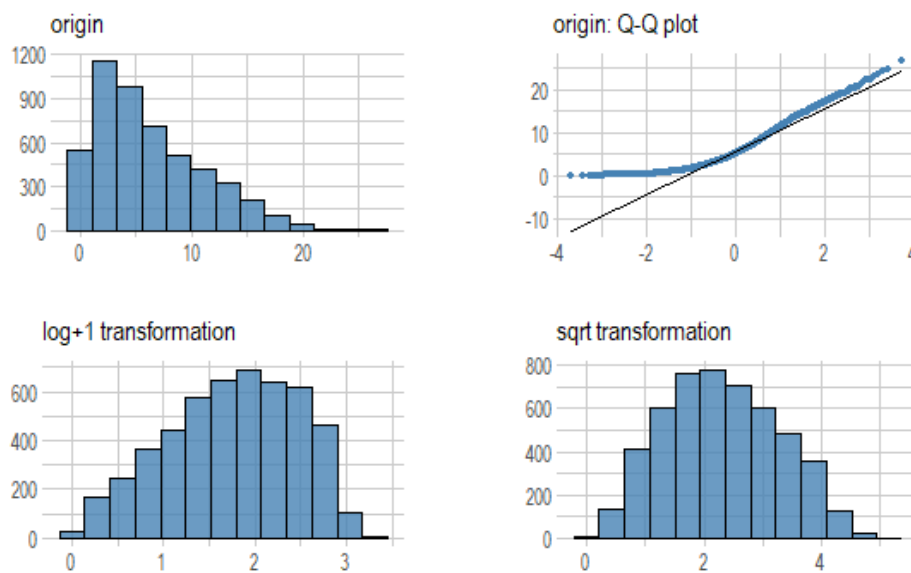
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.16: ttl\_exp

**tenure**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.7701, p-value : 2.9984E-64

Table 2.17: skewness and kurtosis : tenure

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.9180	6.7779
log+1 transformation	0.4796	2.3005
sqrt transformation	0.7565	3.0801

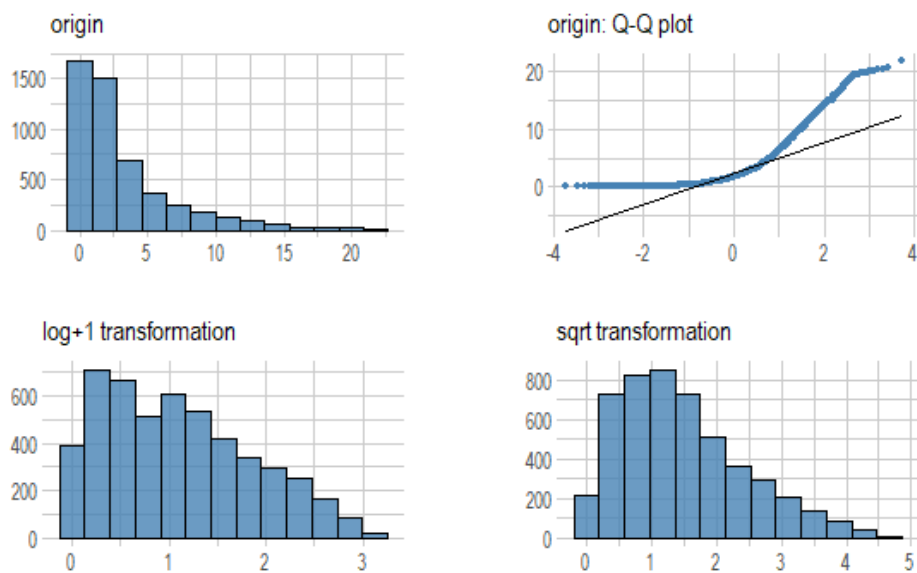
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.17: tenure

**hours**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.79234, p-value : 2.6665E-62

Table 2.18: skewness and kurtosis : hours

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.8231	6.5721
log transformation	-2.9944	14.9207
sqrt transformation	-1.8007	7.5291

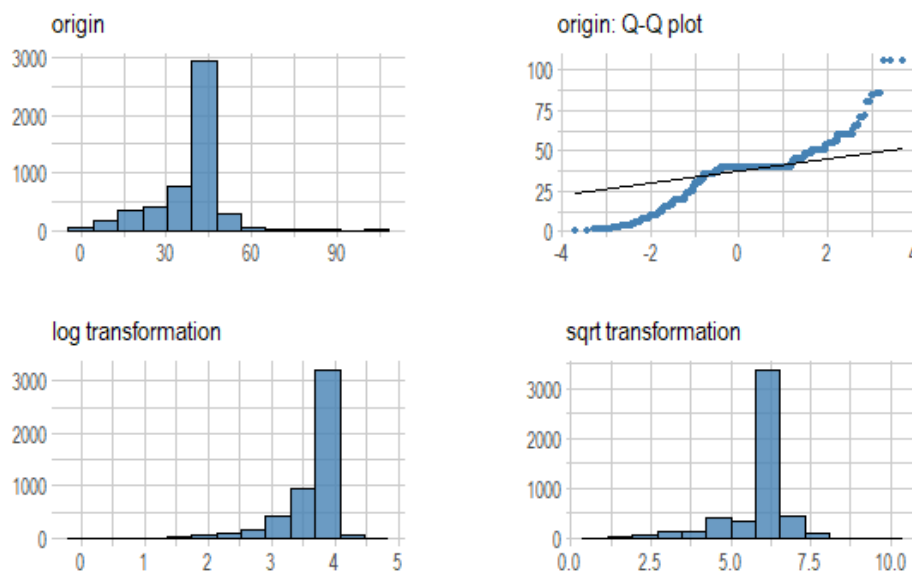
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.18: hours

wks\_work

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
- statistic : 0.93838, p-value : 2.06203E-41

Table 2.19: skewness and kurtosis : wks\_work

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.2017	2.3113
log+1 transformation	-2.0552	8.2239
sqrt transformation	-0.7276	3.4835

Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)

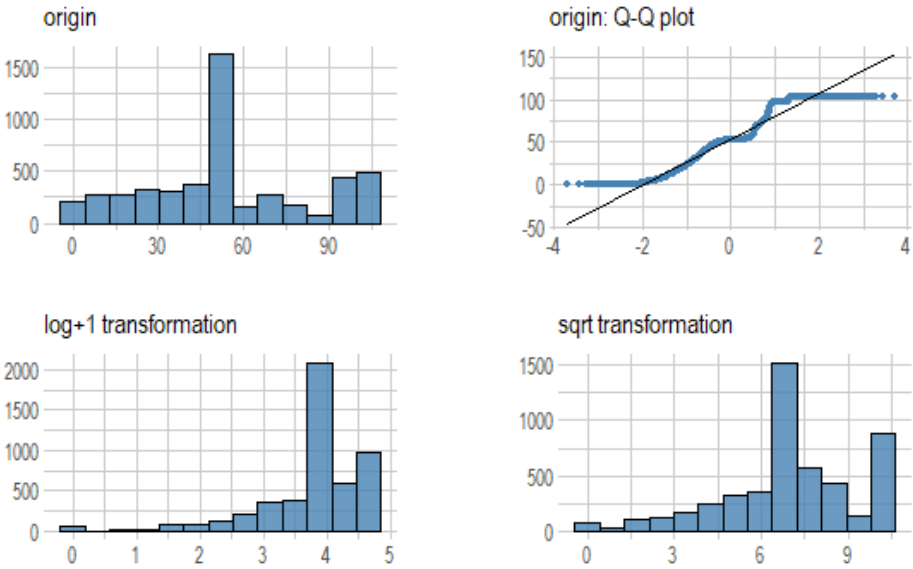


Figure 2.19: wks\_work



**ln\_wage**

\* normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test  
 - statistic : 0.98366, p-value : 1.31903E-23

Table 2.20: skewness and kurtosis : ln\_wage

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.2905	4.6636
log transformation	-3.0011	24.9327
sqrt transformation	-0.6959	6.2322

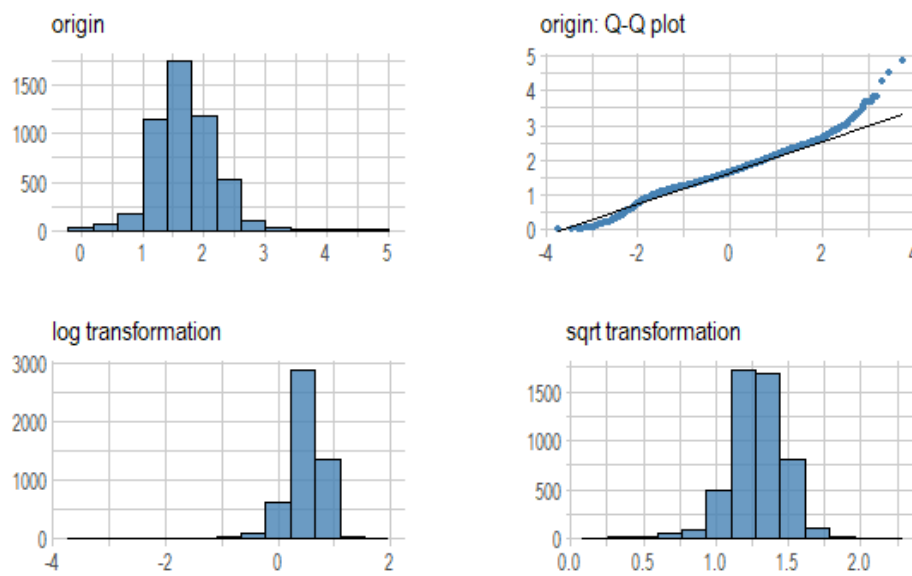
**Normality Diagnosis Plot (x)**

Figure 2.20: ln\_wage



## Chapter 3

# Relationship Between Variables

### 3.1 Correlation Coefficient

#### 3.1.1 Correlation Coefficient by Variable Combination

Table 3.1: The correlation coefficients (0.5 or more)

Variable1	Variable2	Correlation Coefficient
age	year	0.895
ttl_exp	year	0.777
collgrad	grade	0.757
ttl_exp	age	0.756
tenure	ttl_exp	0.674
nev_mar	msp	-0.673
wks_work	ttl_exp	0.630
wks_work	year	0.565
wks_work	age	0.525

#### 3.1.2 Correlation Plot of Numerical Variables

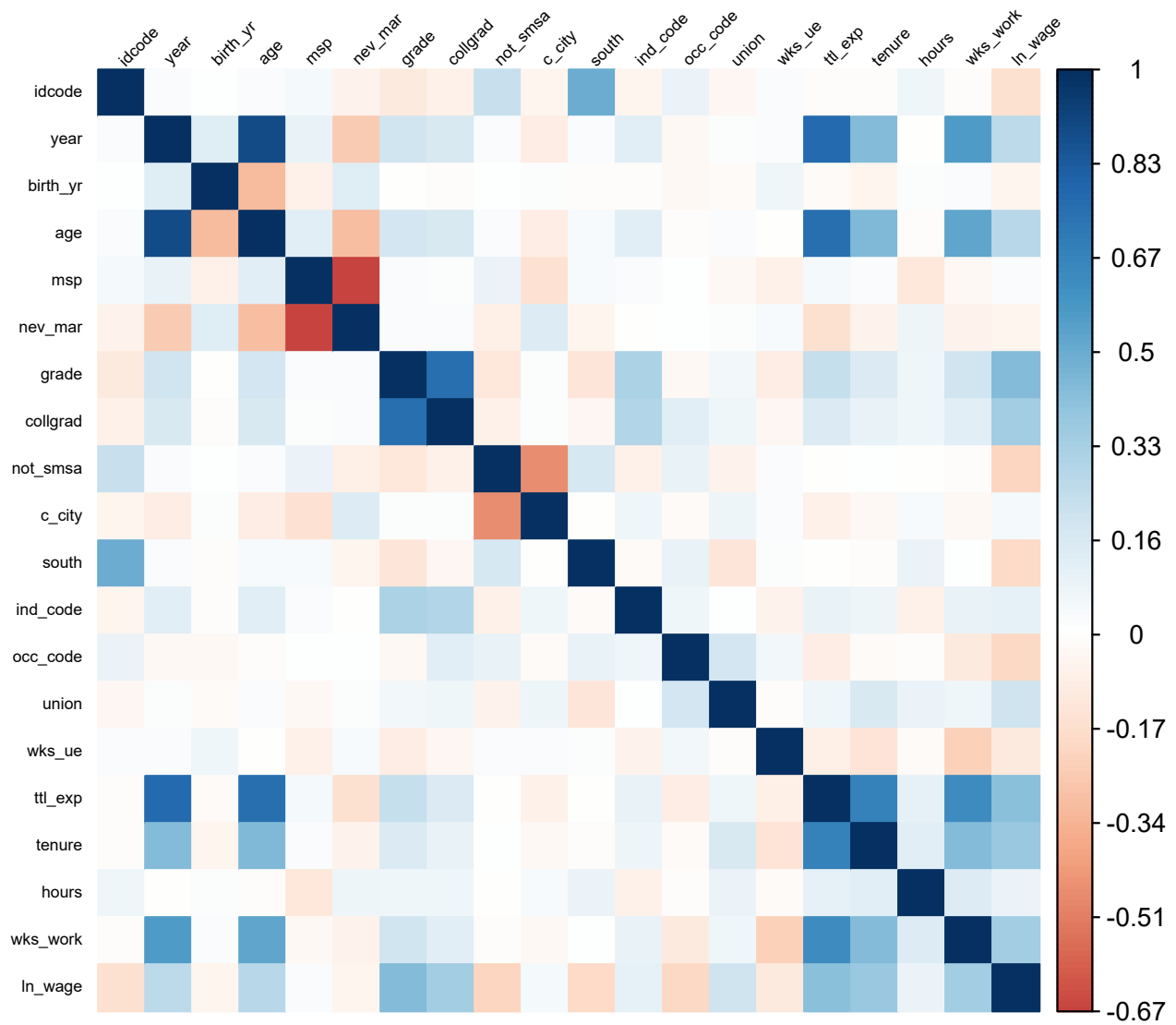


Figure 3.1: The correlation coefficient of numerical variables

# Chapter 4

## Target based Analysis

### 4.1 Grouped Descriptive Statistics

#### 4.1.1 Grouped Numerical Variables

There is no target variable.

#### 4.1.2 Grouped Categorical Variables

There is no target variable.

### 4.2 Grouped Relationship Between Variables

#### 4.2.1 Grouped Correlation Coefficient

There is no target variable.

#### 4.2.2 Grouped Correlation Plot of Numerical Variables

There is no target variable.