



#### REPORT SERIES WITH DLOOKR

## Exploratory Data Analysis Report

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 $\begin{array}{c} Version: \\ 0.3.12 \end{array}$ 

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## Chapter 1

## Introduction

The EDA Report provides exploratory data analysis information on objects that inherit data.frame and data.frame.

### 1.1 Information of Dataset

The dataset that generated the EDA Report is an 'data.frame' object. It consists of 4,950 observations and 22 variables.

## 1.2 Information of Variables

Table 1.1: Information of Variables

variables	types	missing_count	missing_percent	unique_count	unique_rate
workerid	numeric	0	0	495	0.1000000
year	numeric	0	0	10	0.0020202
ui	numeric	0	0	495	0.1000000
quarter	numeric	0	0	4	0.0008081
q1	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
wage	numeric	0	0	4950	1.0000000
educ	numeric	0	0	2469	0.4987879
exper	numeric	0	0	29	0.0058586
union	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
exper2	numeric	0	0	29	0.0058586
lnwage	numeric	0	0	4950	1.0000000
yy1	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy2	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy3	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy4	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy5	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy6	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy7	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy8	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy9	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
yy10	numeric	0	0	2	0.0004040
lag_lnwage	numeric	495	10	4455	0.9000000

The target variable of the data is 'NULL', and the data type of the variable is NULL(You did not specify a target variable).

## 1.3 About EDA Report

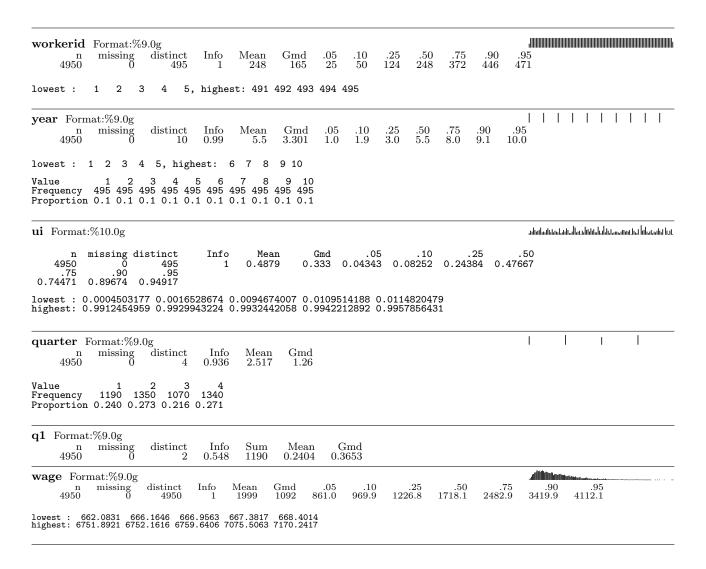
EDA reports provide information and visualization results that support the EDA process. In particular, it provides a variety of information to understand the relationship between the target variable and the rest of the variables of interest.

## Chapter 2

## Univariate Analysis

### 2.1 Descriptive Statistics

22 Variables edaData 4950 Observations



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n missing 0 4950 0 .75 .90 7.6351 10.6920	distinct 2469 .95 12.6225	Info 1	Mea 5.22		Gmd 244 0	.05 .0000	0.	.10 5168	.25 2.3216		.50 .6458	
owest: 0.000000e- ighest: 1.815874e-												
exper Format:%9.0 n missing 4950 0	distinct 29	Info 0.998	Mean 14.34	Gmd 7.415	.05	.10	.25	.50 15	.75 19	.90 23	.95 25	
owest: 0 1 2	3 4, high	nest: 24	25 26	27 28								
inion Format:%9.0 n missing 4950 0	distinct	Info 0.749	Sum 2407	Mean 0.4863								
exper2 Format:%9 n missing 4950 0		Info 0.998	Mean 247.3	Gmd 210	.05 16	.10 25	.25 81	.50 225	.75 361	.90 529	الله 95 625	
owest: 0 1	4 9 16,	, highes	st: 576	625 676	729 78	4						
nwage Format:%1 n missing 4950 0	distinct	Info 1	Mean 7.483	Gmd 0.5438	.05 6.758		10 77	.25 7.112	.50 7.449		.75 817	.90 .95 8.137 8.322
owest : 6.495391	6.501537 6.	502724	6.50336	2 6.504	889, hi	ghest:	8.8	17578	8.81761	8 8.	818725	8.864394 8.877695
y1: year == 1.0 $y3: year == 1.0$ $y3: year == 1.0$ $y3: year == 1.0$ $y3: year == 1.0$	distinct	iat:%8.0g Info 0.27	Sum 495	Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18							
	distinct	iat:%8.0g Info 0.27	Sum 495	Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18							
y3: year == 3.0 n missing		at:%8.0	Sum	Mean	Gmd							
4950		0.27	495	0.1	0.18							
4950 0	2 0000 Form distinct	0.27		Mean 0.1	0.18 Gmd 0.18							
4950 0 ry4: year== 4.0 n missing 4950 0	2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct	0.27 at:%8.0 Info 0.27	Sum 495	Mean	Gmd							
4950 $0$ y4: year== 4.0 $4950$ missing $4950$ $0$ y5: year== 5.0 $4950$ $0$	2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form	0.27 at:%8.0a Info 0.27 at:%8.0a Info 0.27	Sum 495 Sum 495	Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18							
4950 0  y4: year== 4.0  n missing 4950 0  y5: year== 5.0  n missing 4950 0  y6: year== 6.0  n missing 4950 0	2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2	0.27  at:%8.00  Info 0.27  at:%8.00  Info 0.27  at:%8.00  Info 0.27	Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495	Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean	Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18							
4950 0  y4: year== 4.0  n missing 4950 0  y5: year== 5.0  n missing 4950 0  y6: year== 6.0  n missing 4950 0  y7: year== 7.0  n missing 4950 0	2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2 0000 Form distinct 2	0.27  nat:%8.0g Info 0.27  nat:%8.0g Info 0.27  nat:%8.0g Info 0.27  nat:%8.0g Info 0.27	Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495	Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18							
4950 0  yy4: year== 4.0  n missing 4950 0  yy5: year== 5.0  n missing 4950 0  yy6: year== 6.0  n missing 4950 0  yy7: year== 7.0  n missing 4950 0  yy8: year== 8.0  n missing 4950 0	2 0000 Form distinct 2	0.27  at: %8.0g Info 0.27  at: %8.0g Info 0.27  at: %8.0g Info 0.27  at: %8.0g Info 0.27	Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495  Sum 495	Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18							
4950 0  yy4: year== 4.0  yy5: year== 5.0  yy6: year== 6.0  yy6: year== 7.0  yy7: year== 7.0  yy8: year== 8.0  yy8: year== 8.0  yy9: year== 9.0  yy9: year== 9.0	2 0000 Form distinct 2	0.27  at:%8.00 Info 0.27	Sum 495  Sum 495	Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1  Mean 0.1	Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18 Gmd 0.18							

## 2.2 Normality Test of Numerical Variables

### 2.2.1 Statistics and Visualization of (Sample) Data

#### workerid

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.0000	1.8000
log transformation	-1.7851	6.9849
sqrt transformation	-0.5591	2.3823

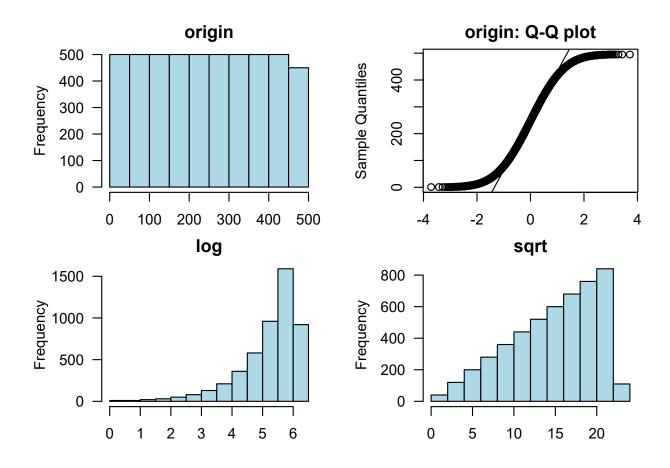


Figure 2.1: workerid

#### year

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.93536, p-value : 5.49024E-42

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation sqrt transformation	0.0000 -0.8780 -0.3965	1.7758 2.7553 2.0269

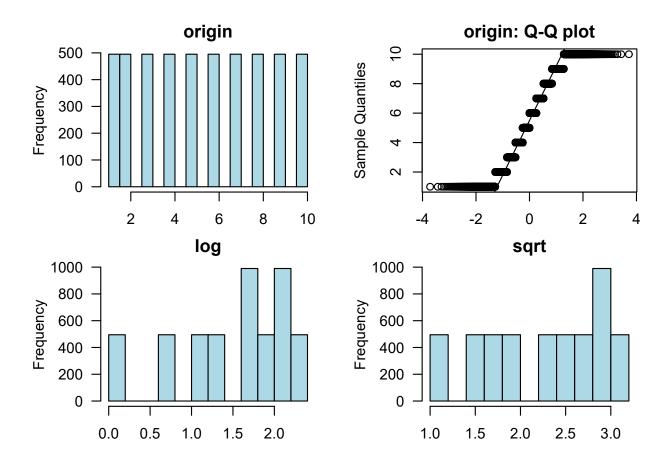


Figure 2.2: year

 $\mathbf{u}\mathbf{i}$ 

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.95431, p-value : 8.58476E-37

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation sqrt transformation	0.0512 -1.9405 -0.5163	1.8115 8.8040 2.3238

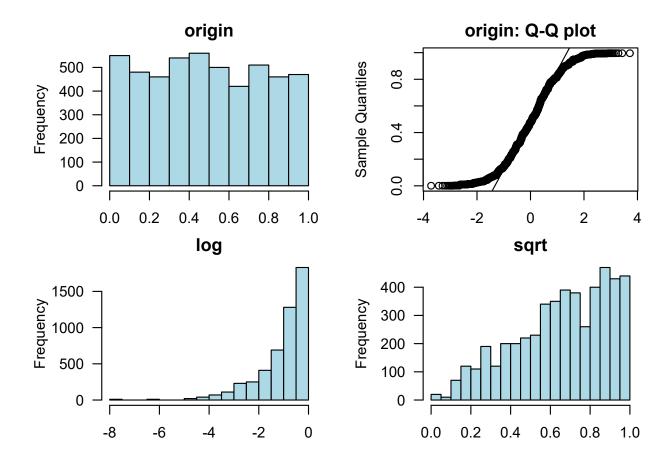


Figure 2.3: ui

#### quarter

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.85193, p-value : 7.53006E-56

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation sqrt transformation	0.0207 -0.4620 -0.2169	1.6156 1.8294 1.6921

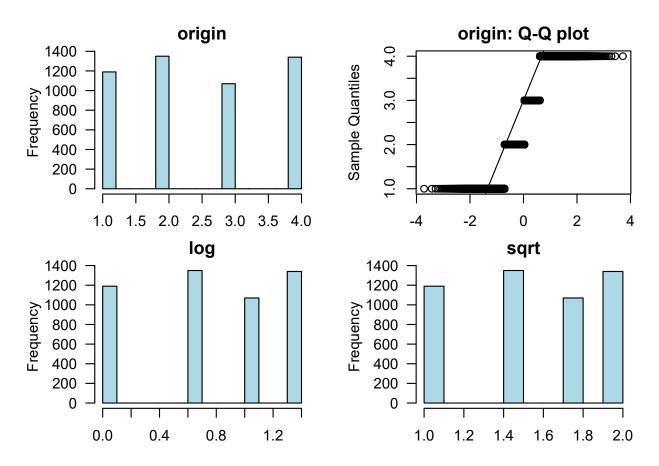


Figure 2.4: quarter

q1

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.2150	2.4762
log transformation sqrt transformation	1.2150	2.4762

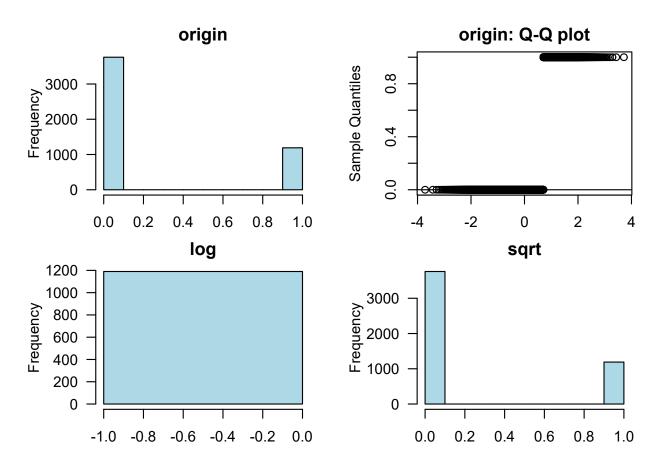


Figure 2.5: q1

#### wage

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.88594, p-value : 2.89085E-51

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	1.3634	4.9938
log transformation	0.2803	2.4234
sqrt transformation	0.7889	3.2384

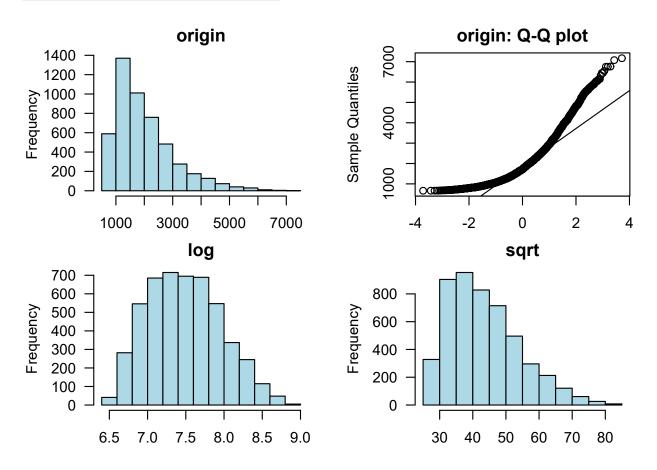


Figure 2.6: wage

#### educ

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.95107, p-value : 8.67426E-38

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.7109	3.0196
log transformation sqrt transformation	-0.3967	2.7665

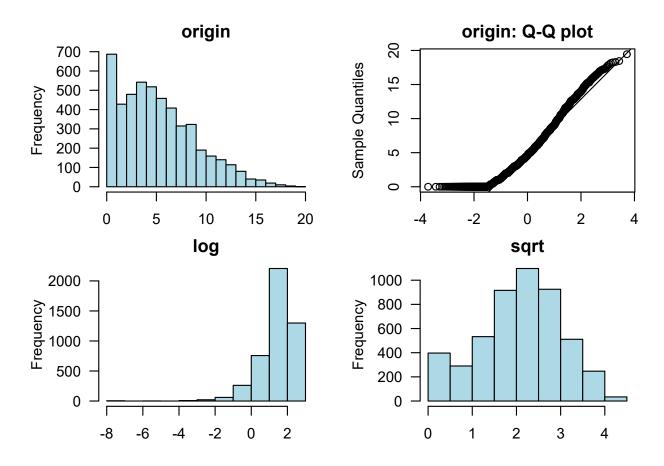


Figure 2.7: educ

#### exper

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	-0.0863	2.1745
log transformation		
sqrt transformation	-0.7659	3.4342

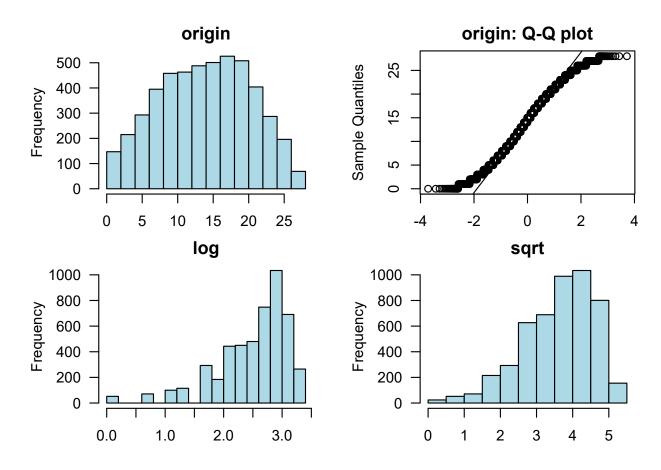


Figure 2.8: exper

#### union

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.63635, p-value : 3.46935E-73

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.0550	1.0030
log transformation sqrt transformation	0.0550	1.0030

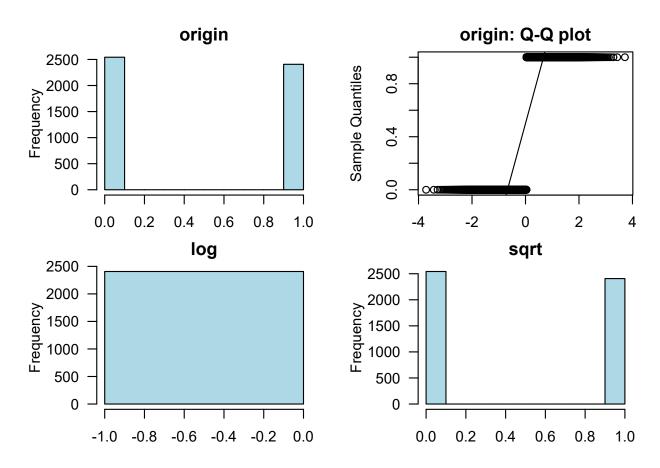


Figure 2.9: union

#### exper2

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	0.6649	2.5948
log transformation sqrt transformation	-0.0863	2.1745

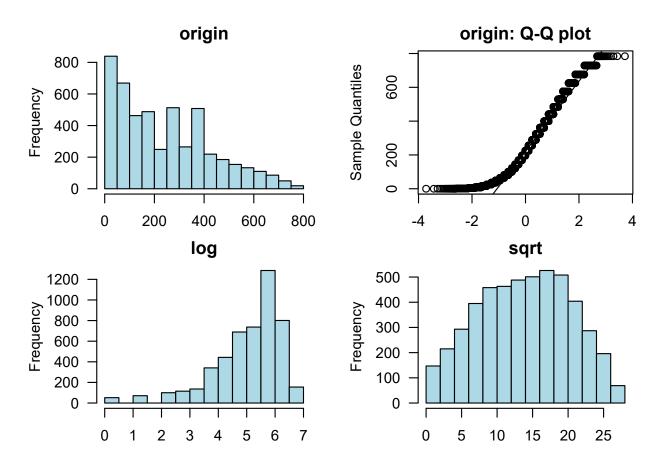


Figure 2.10: exper2

#### ${\bf lnwage}$

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.98514, p-value : 2.02874E-22

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation sqrt transformation	0.2803 $0.1546$ $0.2171$	2.4234 2.3344 2.3734

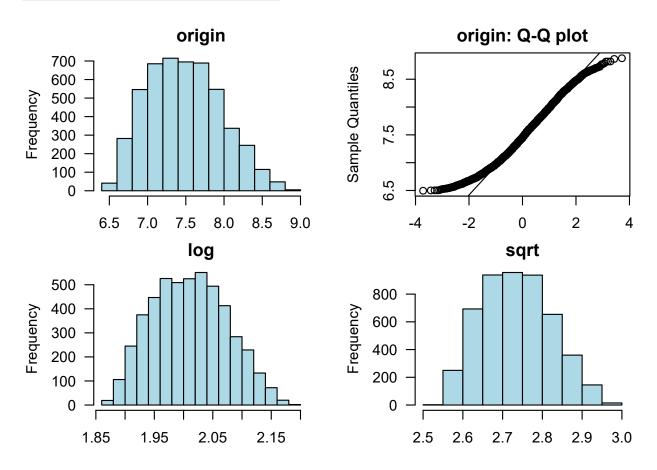


Figure 2.11: lnwage

yy1 normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.34218, p-value : 6.12319E-86

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

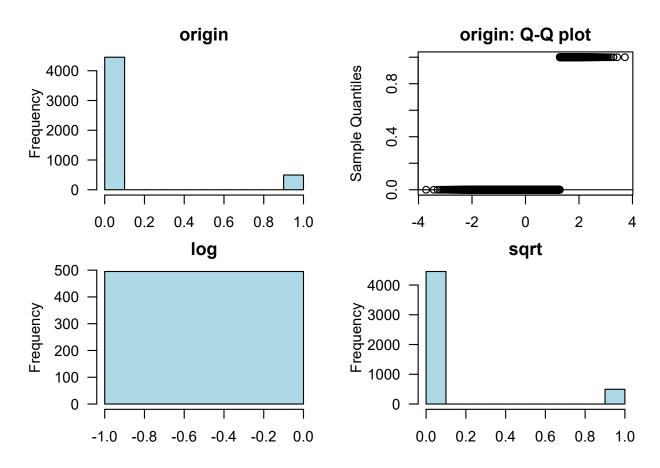


Figure 2.12: yy1

yy2

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

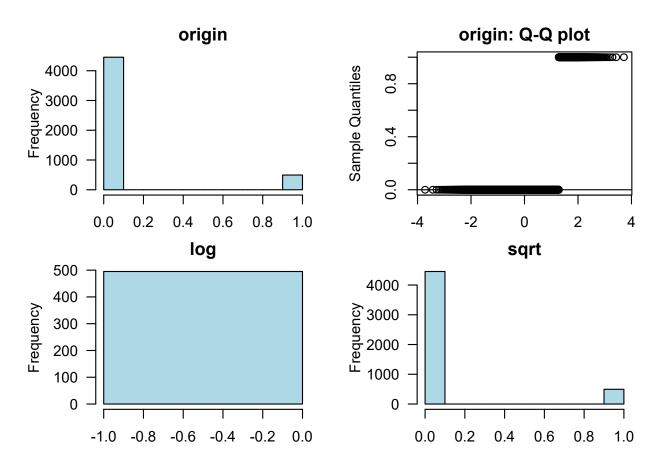


Figure 2.13: yy2

yy3 normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.34218, p-value : 6.12319E-86

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

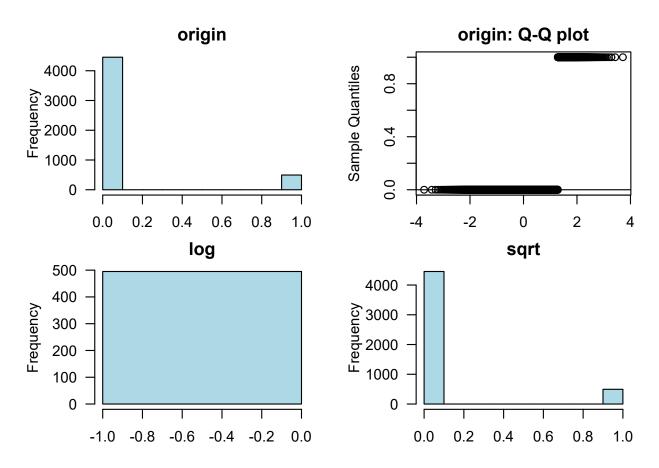


Figure 2.14: yy3

yy4

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	2.6667	8.1111
log transformation sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

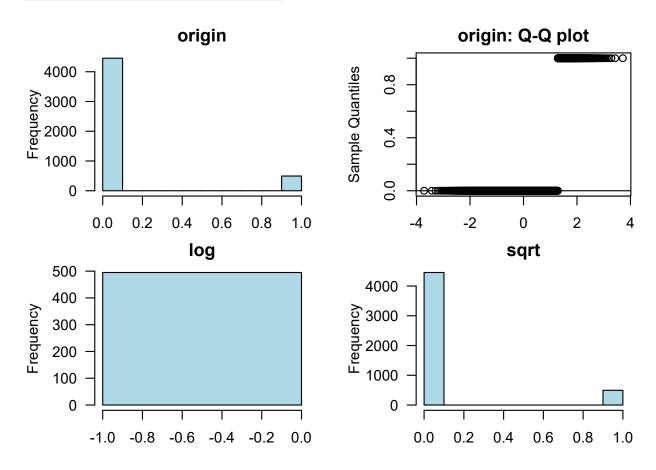


Figure 2.15: yy4

yy5 normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.34218, p-value : 6.12319E-86

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

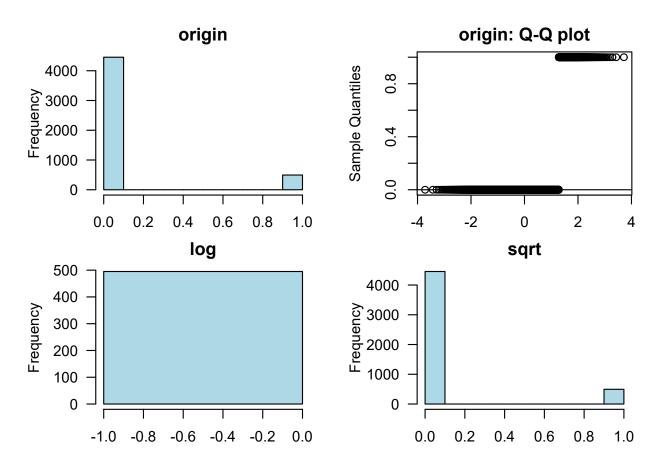


Figure 2.16: yy5

yy6

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	2.6667	8.1111
log transformation sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

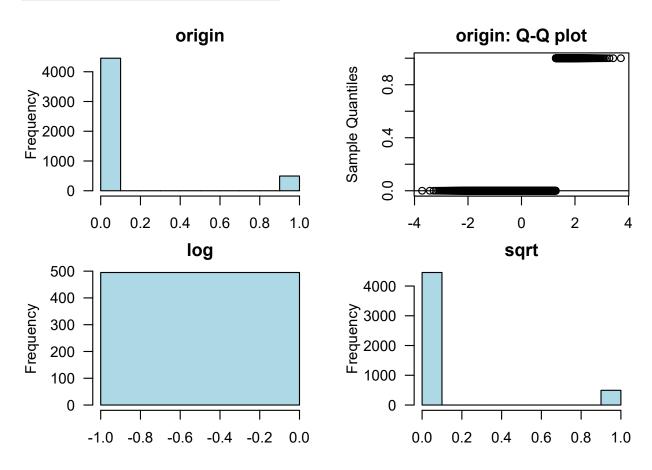


Figure 2.17: yy6

 ${\bf yy7}$  normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.34218, p-value : 6.12319E-86

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

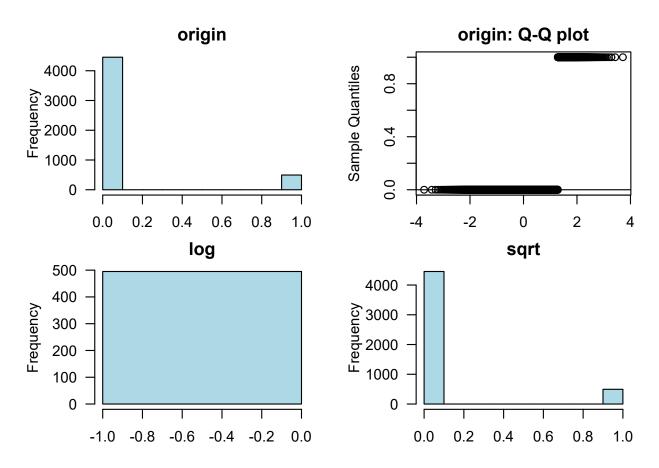


Figure 2.18: yy7

yy8

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	2.6667	8.1111
log transformation sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

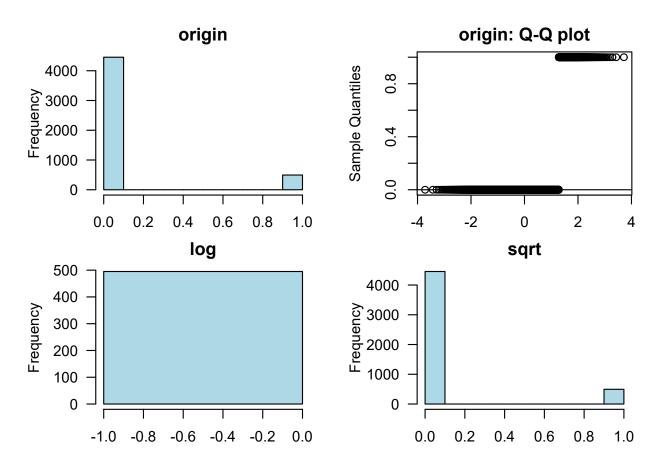


Figure 2.19: yy8

yy9 normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.34218, p-value : 6.12319E-86

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation	2.6667	8.1111
sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

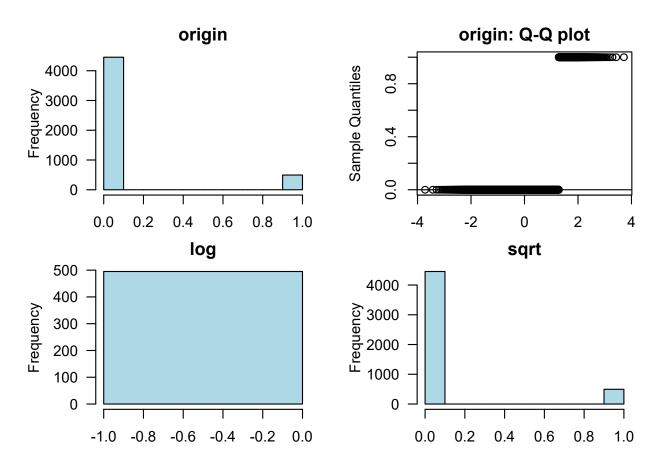


Figure 2.20: yy9

yy10

type	skewness	kurtosis
original	2.6667	8.1111
log transformation sqrt transformation	2.6667	8.1111

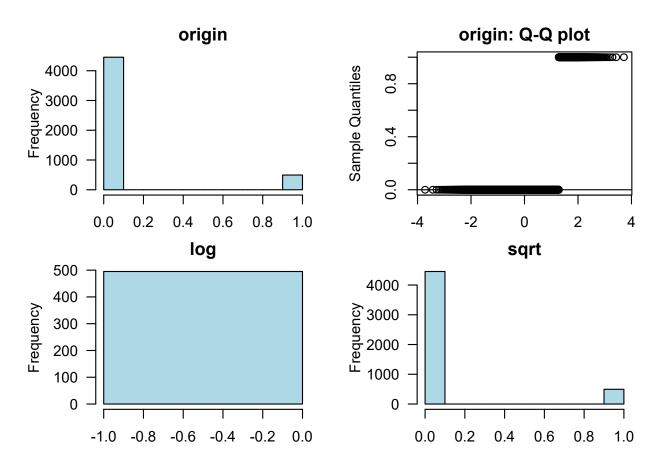


Figure 2.21: yy10

#### $lag\_lnwage$

normality test : Shapiro-Wilk normality test statistic : 0.98365, p-value : 2.66633E-22

type	skewness	kurtosis
original log transformation sqrt transformation	0.2925 $0.1699$ $0.2309$	2.4111 2.3204 2.3606

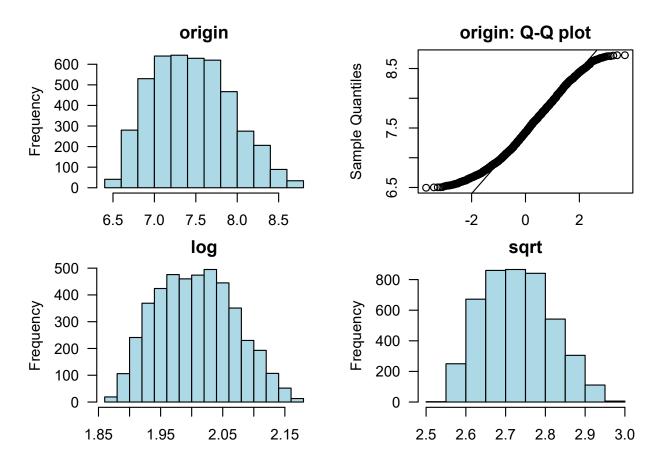


Figure 2.22: lag\_lnwage

## Chapter 3

# Relationship Between Variables

### 3.1 Correlation Coefficient

### 3.1.1 Correlation Coefficient by Variable Combination

Table 3.1: The correlation coefficients (0.5 or more)

Variable1	Variable2	Correlation Coefficient
lag_lnwage	lnwage	0.989
exper2	exper	0.971
lnwage	wage	0.961
$lag_lnwage$	wage	0.952
educ	wage	0.871
lag_lnwage	ui	0.870
lnwage	educ	0.860
lnwage	ui	0.859
lag_lnwage	educ	0.849
wage	ui	0.794
q1	quarter	-0.757
educ	ui	0.533
yy1	year	-0.522
yy10	year	0.522

#### 3.1.2 Correlation Plot of Numerical Variables

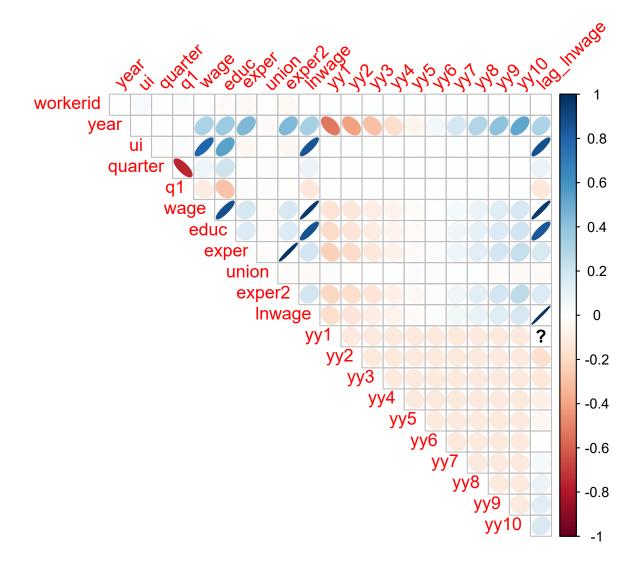


Figure 3.1: The correlation coefficient of numerical variables

## Chapter 4

## Target based Analysis

## 4.1 Grouped Descriptive Statistics

### 4.1.1 Grouped Numerical Variables

There is no target variable.

### 4.1.2 Grouped Categorical Variables

There is no target variable.

### 4.2 Grouped Relationship Between Variables

#### 4.2.1 Grouped Correlation Coefficient

There is no target variable.

### 4.2.2 Grouped Correlation Plot of Numerical Variables

There is no target variable.