Hongbo Cai (Dated: March 14, 2019)

I. A

the prior:

the probability I am in Pittsburgh is $P(in\ Pittsburgh) = 0.9$, I am at my parents' home is $P(at\ parents'\ home) = 0.08$, I am on vacation is $P(on\ vacation) = 0.02$

II. B

 $P(ocean| on \ vacation) P(on \ vacation) = P(ocean| on \ vacation) P(on \ vacation) P(on \ vacation) + P(ocean| on \ vacation) P(on \ vacation) = 0.02 \times 0.1 = 0.002$

the likelihood:

 $P(ocean|in\ Pittsburgh) = 0,\ P(ocean|at\ parents'\ home) = 0,\ P(ocean|on\ vacation) = 0.1$

the posterior:

$$\begin{split} P(in\ Pittsburgh|ocean) &= \frac{P(ocean|in\ Pittsburgh)P(in\ Pittsburgh)}{P(ocean)} = 0 \\ P(at\ parents'\ home|ocean) &= \frac{P(ocean|at\ parents'\ home)P(at\ parents'\ home)}{P(ocean)} = 0 \\ P(on\ vacation\ home|ocean) &= \frac{P(ocean|on\ vacation)P(on\ vacation)}{P(ocean)} = 1 \end{split}$$