• The following 'proofs' are *incorrect*. Explain the mistakes they make.

• The following three proofs are missing their citations (rule and line numbers). Add them, to turn them into *bona fide* proofs. Additionally, write down the argument that corresponds to each proof.

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & & \neg L \rightarrow (J \vee L) \\ 2 & & \neg L \\ 3 & & J \vee L \\ 4 & & & J \\ 5 & & & J \\ 6 & & J \rightarrow J \\ 7 & & & L \\ 8 & & & \bot \\ 9 & & & J \\ 10 & & L \rightarrow J \\ 11 & & J \end{array}$$

FOL:

1

 $\forall x \neg Ax$

Not bothering to fix in modal logic or metatheory sections