多分支选择结构

if ….:

elif ….:

else:

多分支结构，几个分支之间是有逻辑关系的。
如果希望无逻辑关系可以用多个单分支结构

练习：
```python
a = int(input("input a number: "))
grade = ""

if 0 <= a < 60:
    grade = "不及格！"
elif 60 <= a < 75:
    grade = "及格"
elif 75 <= a < 90:
    grade = "良好"
elif 90 <= a < 100:
    grade = "优秀"
elif a == 100:
    grade = "满分！"
else:
    grade = "error: this number is wrong!"

print("成绩是{rslt}, 等级是{grd}".format(rslt = a, grd = grade))
```