```
# 测试局部变量、全局变量的效率
import math
import time
def text01():
  start = time.time()
  for i in range(1000000):
    math.sqrt(30)
  end = time.time()
  print('全局变量耗时{0}'.format((end - start)))
def text02():
  start = time.time()
  b = math.sqrt # 通过b直接引用math.sqrt
  for i in range(1000000):
    b(30)
  end = time.time()
  print('局部变量耗时{0}'.format((end - start)))
text01()
text02()
# 全局变量耗时1.7273764610290527
# 局部变量耗时1.2247555255889893
```