

# jet

jetBlue®

## R Makes the World Go 'Round: **Data-Driven Decision Making at JetBlue**

Catherine Zhou  
NY R Conference  
April 21, 2017

# New York's Hometown Airline

- Headquartered in Long Island City
- Focus Cities: Boston, Ft Lauderdale, Long Beach, New York, Orlando, San Juan
- U.S., Caribbean, and Latin America
- Havana, Cuba in Nov 2016 - 100th city
- Inaugural flight on Feb 11, 2000



## FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE AIRLINE INDUSTRY

I don't think JetBlue has a better chance of being profitable than 100 other predecessors with new airplanes, new employees, low fares, all touchy-feely... all of them are losers. Most of these guys are smoking ragweed.

Gordon Bethune, CEO Continental Airlines, June 2002

**Introduction to Air Transport Economics: From Theory to Applications**

Bijan Vasigh, Ken Fleming

# US MAJOR AIRLINES SINCE 1950



Source: Aviation Week Intelligence Network's Fleet Database, airline websites

## 2015 SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL ENPLANEMENTS (U.S. CARRIERS)

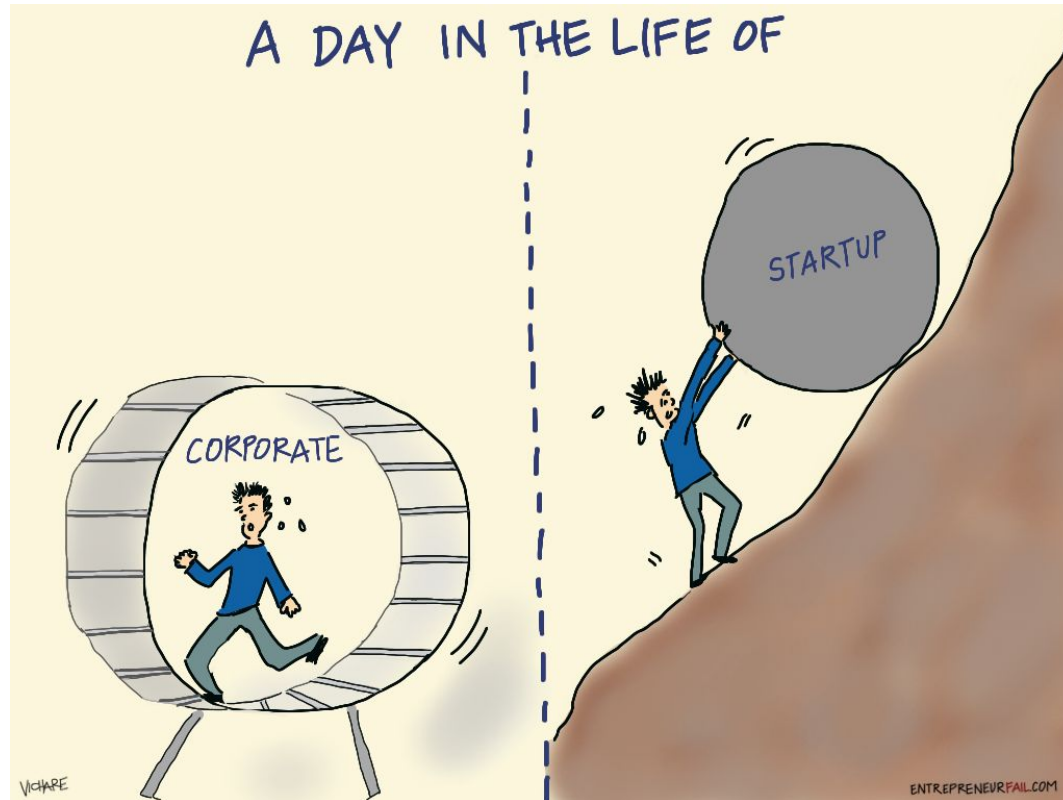
Rank	Carrier	Enplaned Passengers
1	American/U.S. Airways	146.55
2	Southwest	144.575
3	Delta	138.591
4	United	95.327
<b>5</b>	<b>JetBlue</b>	<b>35.074</b>
6	SkyWest	30.078
7	ExpressJet	26.003
8	Alaska	22.828
9	Spirit	17.629
10	Republic	13.908

Passenger numbers in millions (000,000)

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics, T-100 Market



# Airline with growing pains and desire to innovate



# Data Challenges

- Legacy software and lack of data integration
- No core data team (can be pro and con)
- Speaking across workgroups
- Data architecture is dated
- Scaling analysis for a growing organization



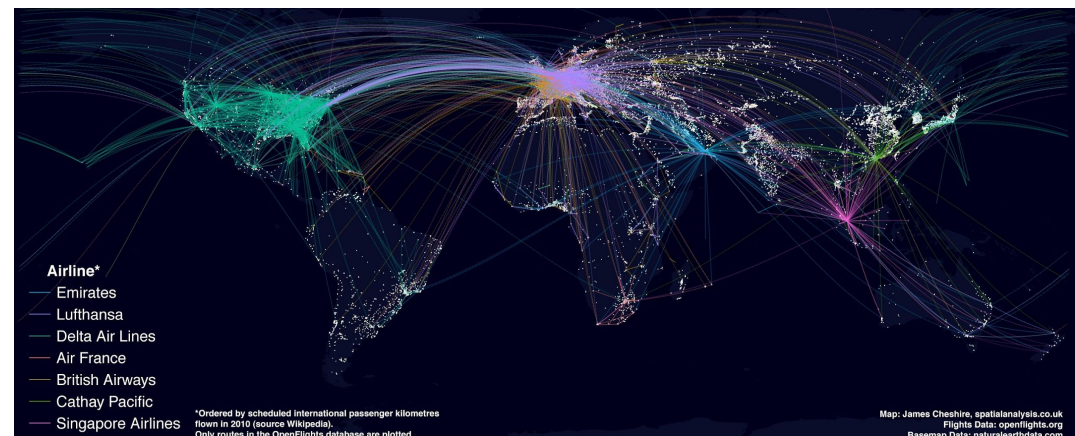
# Airline Data is Dream Data

On a structural level:

- Much of our data is reported publicly
- Standardized -- fairly well structured
- Lots of data. Lots of it.

On a personal level:

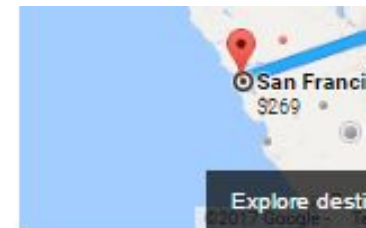
- Analyzing movement patterns
- Deciding where and how people fly
- A transportation nerd's dream!





# “When is the best time to buy a plane ticket?”

JFK New York City	+	SFO San Francisco	+
21 Thu, April 27	◀ ▶	21 <a href="#">Add return date</a>	



One way flight

Thu, Apr 27

jetBlue

7:00 AM – 10:44 AM

New York City (JFK) – San Francisco (SFO)

JetBlue 15 · Economy Class · Airbus A320

Above average legroom (33")

8h 44m

Wi-Fi

In-seat & USB power

On-demand video



Book, track or share this flight

Total incl taxes & fees for 1 adult · [Additional bag fees](#) may apply.

Ads ⓘ

Book with JetBlue

\$269

Track price

Save this trip to track price changes and receive price alerts and travel tips by email. [Learn more](#)



Track price

10% fare increase likely in 8h · [Show less](#)

The currently bookable fare for this flight expires soon. The new fare will likely be more expensive. Historically, expected fare increases on similar flights have been accurate 94% of the time.



## Matrix Airfare Search

### Fare rules & restrictions

JetBlue (B6) MH7JUE5 NYC to SFO

#### General notes

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#### Category 4: Flight restrictions

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THE FARE COMPONENT MUST NOT BE ON  
ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING  
B6 FLIGHTS 5700 THROUGH 5799 OPERATED BY BB  
ANY B6 FLIGHT OPERATED BY 9K.  
AND  
THE FARE COMPONENT MUST BE ON  
ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING  
B6 FLIGHTS 0001 THROUGH 3999 OPERATED BY B6  
B6 FLIGHTS 8000 THROUGH 8499 OPERATED BY B6.

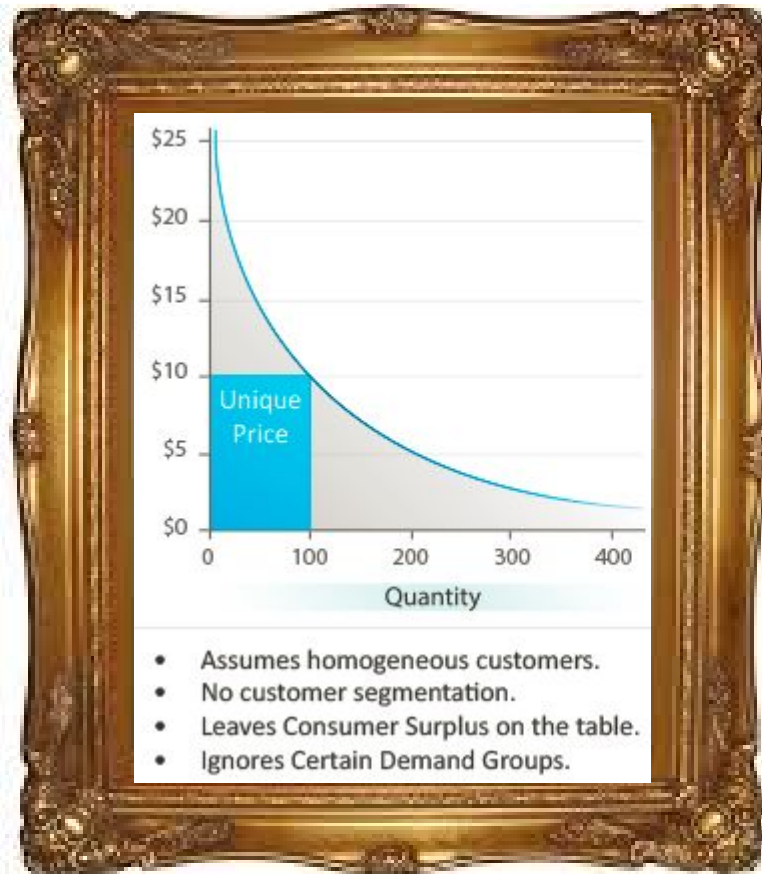
#### Category 5: Advanced reservation/ticketing restrictions

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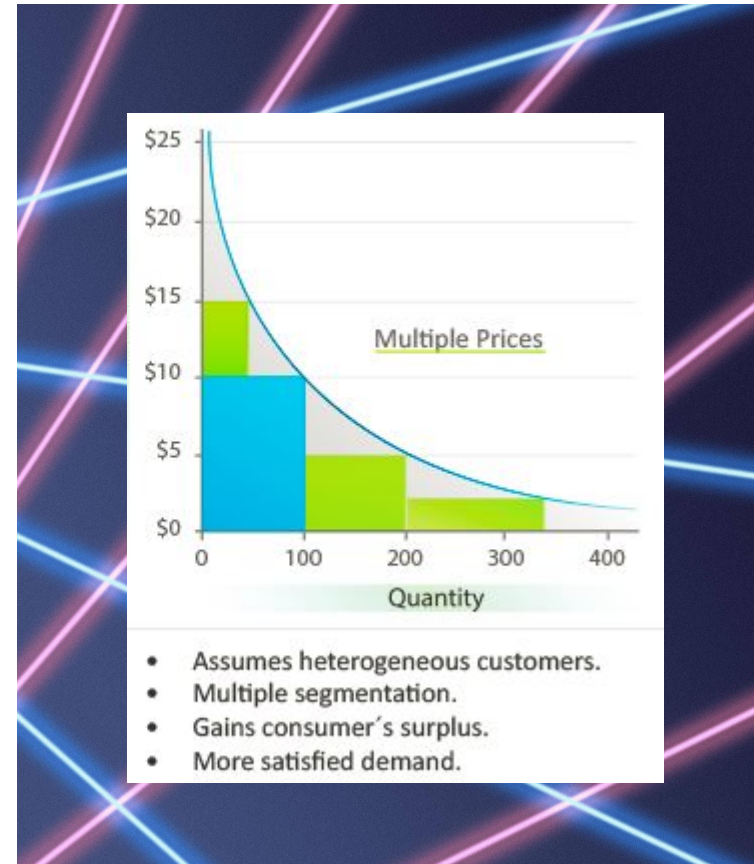
RESERVATIONS FOR ALL SECTORS ARE REQUIRED AT LEAST 7 DAYS  
BEFORE DEPARTURE.

# Brief History of Revenue Management

## Classic Airline Pricing before 1980s



## Airline RM 1980s-present



# Pricing and Inventory

- Pricing determines dollar amount for fares
- Pricing determines fare rules
  - Advanced purchase restrictions
  - First travel/last travel
  - Day of week
- Inventory allocates seats available in each fare class

# Lifecycle of a Fare



- Fare changes are sent to a clearinghouse for government filing system
  - Air Tariff Publishing Company (ATPCO)
- Fares made public through Global Distribution System
  - Created during era of paper tickets & travel agents
- GDS sends fares to airline websites and OTAs
  - Platform distributes fare and inventory data to airline websites and online travel agencies
- Pricing team analyzes competitive fare changes throughout the day



REUTERS

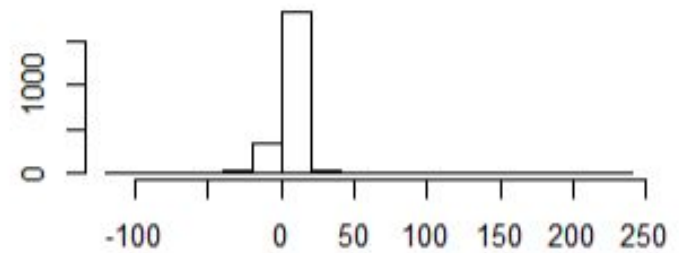
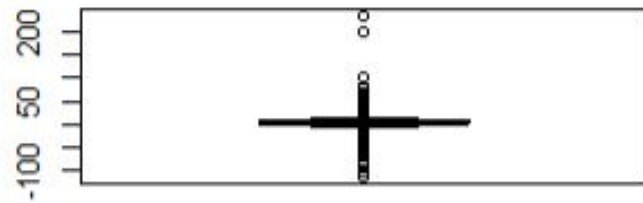
U.S. airlines raise fares \$3 in first sector-wide hike since June

AEROSPACE & DEFENSE | Tue Jan 5, 2016 | 4:31pm EST

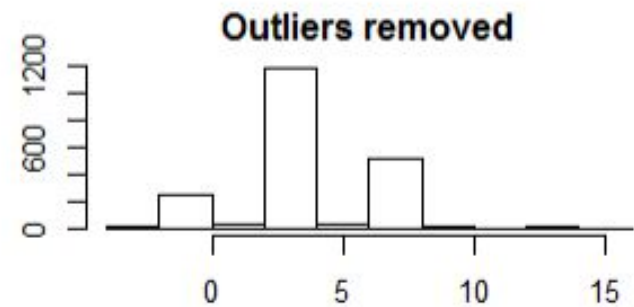
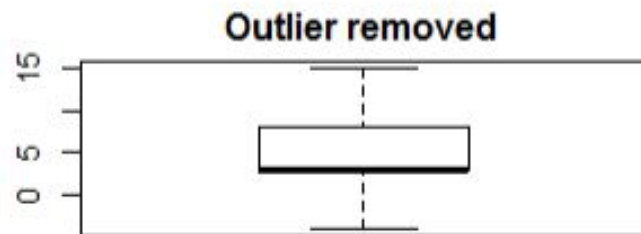
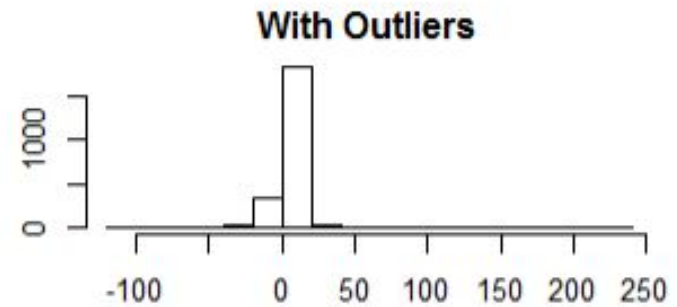
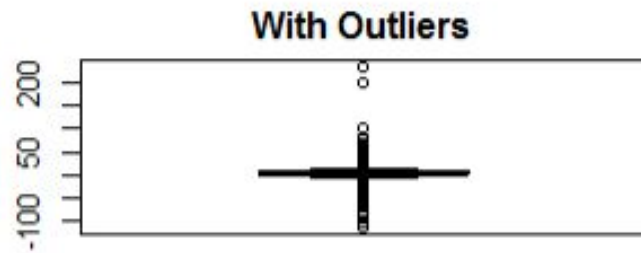
# U.S. airlines raise fares \$3 in first sector-wide hike since June



### Summary of Fare Changes



## Summary of Fare Changes



## FORTUNE | Your Plane Tickets Just Got More Expensive

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Fares **increased \$3 one-way** for U.S. domestic flights on American Airlines (AAL, +1.35%), United Continental (UAL, +2.27%), Delta Air Lines (DAL, +1.51%), Southwest Airlines (LUV, +0.42%), and JetBlue Airways (JBLU, +1.97%), each company told Reuters.

# United hikes **walkup** fares, other majors follow

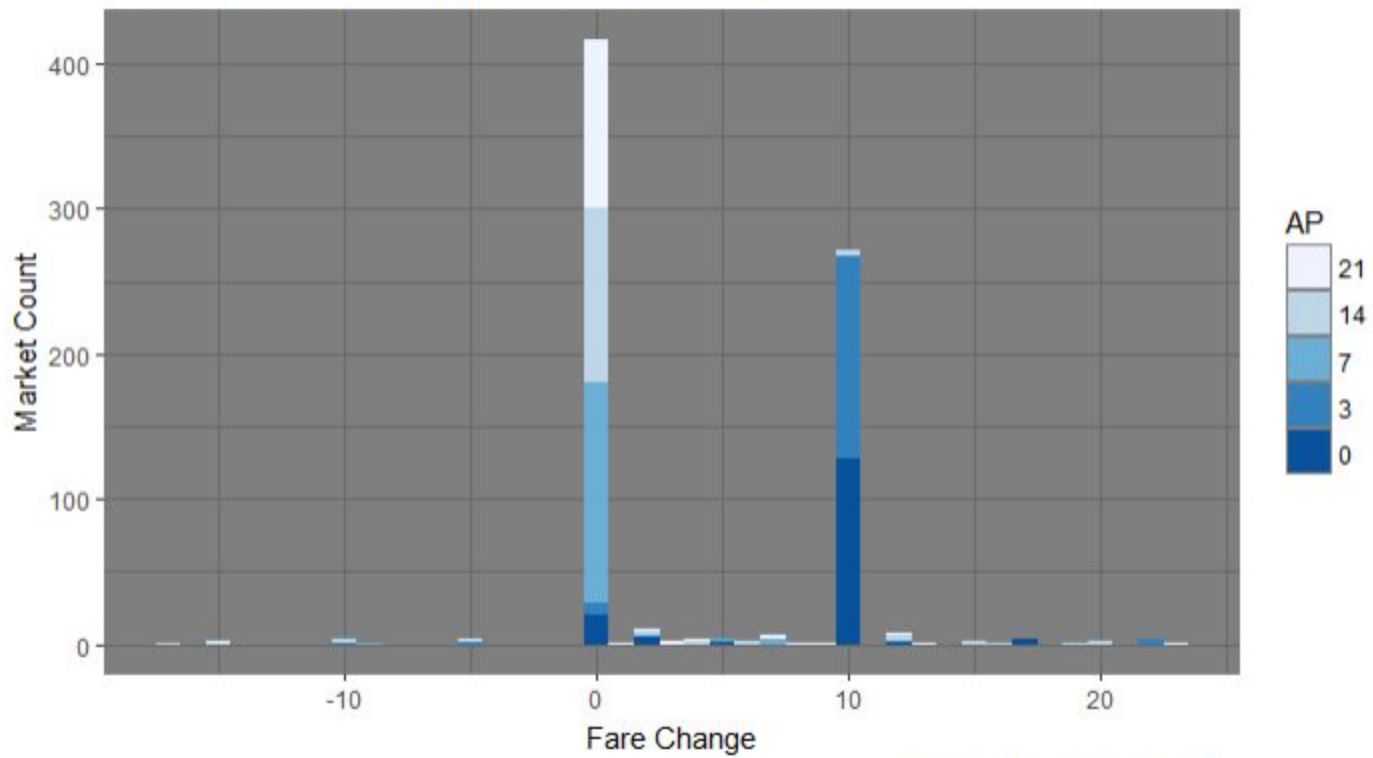
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By Andrew Compart / November 22, 2000

 A+ A-

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Fare Change by Advance Purchase Category

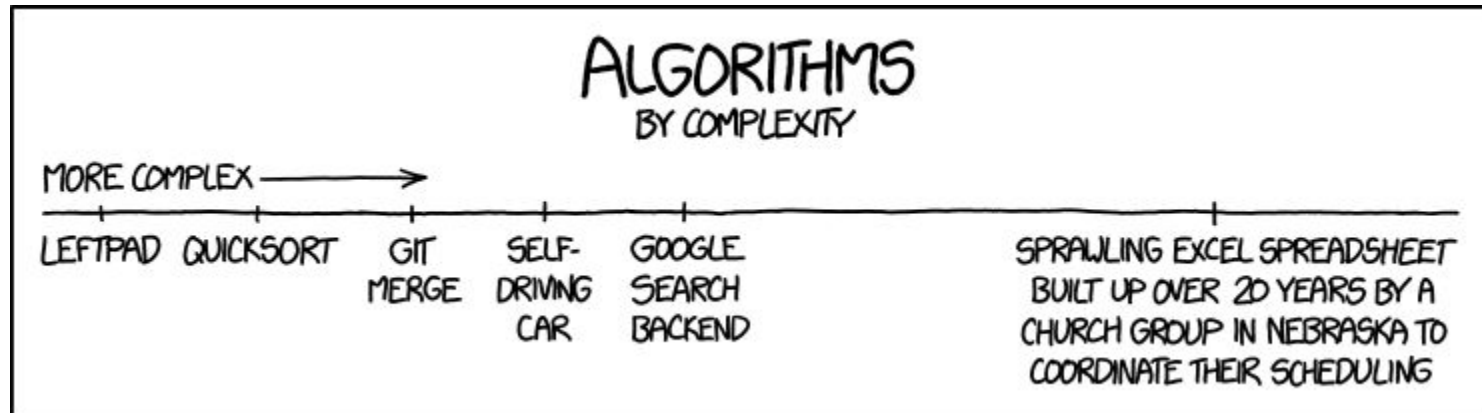


0 and 3 AP are walkup fares



# Spreadsheet Analysis -> R

- Reproducibility of code preserves knowledge
- Less prone to human error
- Processing power is faster -- saves time
- **R scales, spreadsheets don't**









**JetBlue Cheeps**   
@JetBlueCheeps

 Follow



It's time for **#JetBlueFlashFares!**  
Book limited-time, low fares now! +Restr  
[bit.ly/1pdbf9j](https://bit.ly/1pdbf9j)



**ACT FAST!**

## JETBLUE FLASH FARES

\$20	\$40	\$50
Boston (BOS) New York (JFK)	New York (JFK) Orlando (MCO)	New York (JFK) Nassau, Bahamas (NAS)
For travel 2/24/16 on Flight 2917.	For travel 2/7/16 on Flight 1183.	For travel 2/29/16 on Flight 621.

Blue fares only on sale. Fares include government taxes and fees for the specific flights on the specific dates listed above. Subject to limited availability. While supplies last.



- **Cautionary note:** *not all NAs are created equally*
- Differentiating missing vs extreme values

## Deals from New York, NY (JFK) ✎

[Back to top](#) ↑

[Featured low fares](#) [TrueBlue point deals](#) [JetBlue Vacations](#) [Search](#)

### Featured low fares

<p>From New York, NY (JFK) <b>Las Vegas, NV (LAS)</b></p> <p>FROM: <b>\$152</b> one-way</p> <p><small>✎ Restrictions apply</small></p>	<p>From New York, NY (JFK) <b>New Orleans, LA (MSY)</b></p> <p>FROM: <b>\$147</b> one-way</p> <p><small>✎ Restrictions apply</small></p>	<p>From New York, NY (JFK) <b>Grand Cayman, (GCM)</b></p> <p>FROM: <b>\$162</b> one-way</p> <p><small>✎ Restrictions apply</small></p>
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- Think holistically about your data
- Don't automatically NA outliers and extreme values
- **Consider why you might have missing and extreme values**

# Scalable data-driven analysis incorporates strategy and implementation

website %>%  
 data warehouse %>%  
 sql/r studio %>%  
 rmd %>%  
 report %>%  
 *strategy/implementation*

- Plan ahead for how your analysis factors into implementation
- Deploy new strategy/model quickly and efficiently
- Ensure decision making data pipeline is reliable and reasonably easy to understand and maintain



# Getting started?

- Start by automating workflows
- Reproducibility - time saved is always an easy sell

Keep a list of common analyses/processes

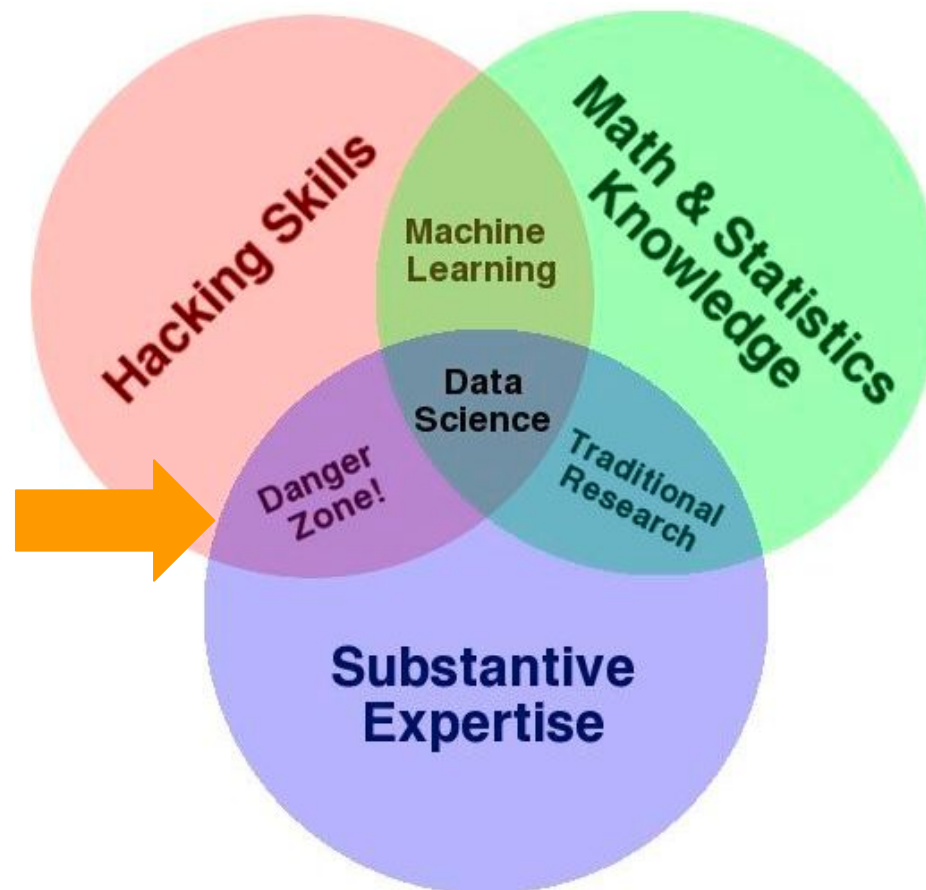
- Daily/weekly/monthly reports
- Template write ups
- Data processing

Once you've built the groundwork for data processing in R, easier to build out models and more sophisticated analysis from there.

# R for Everyone

- Base R is hard to teach
  - But not everyone needs to gain fluency to start using R
  - Applied approach lowers the barrier of entry to R programming
- Data processing to start
  - Differentiating data types
  - R Notebooks for training/prototyping
  - Common workflows: dplyr, tidyr, lubridate
- Excel and SQL as a frame of reference
  - For those with limited programming experience
  - Excel vlookups -> joins
  - Sorting, filtering, aggregating

Danger! Not everyone should be fitting models!



# R makes the world go 'round -- really!

- R can serve wide range of users involved in decision making process
- Building data literacy across workgroups is crucial for scalable analysis
- Beyond data wrangling:
  - Summary statistics
  - Data visualization: ggplot2
  - Automating reports
- Level up!
  - Interactive data viz
  - Dashboards
  - Heuristics
  - Decision trees





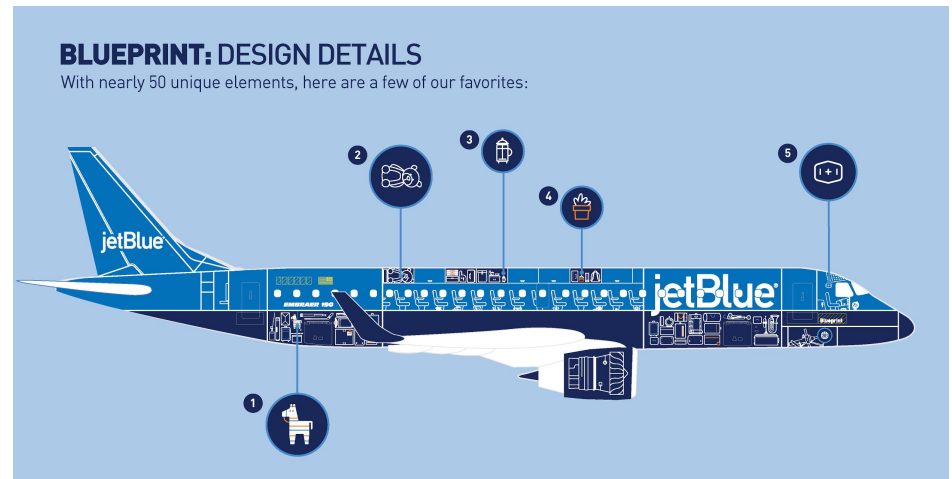
# Also an airline nerd?

nycflights13 package

- [github.com/hadley/nycflights13](https://github.com/hadley/nycflights13)

Airline Data Reported Publicly

- Bureau of Transportation Statistics
- [transtats.bts.gov](https://transtats.bts.gov)



# Blue<sup>®</sup>

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Thank you!